

Waverunner™

1999 2

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LeCroy, ProBus SMART Trigger ActiveDSO, ScopeExplorer, WaveAnalyzer Waverunner
LeCroy Corporation . Centronics Data Computer Corp . Epson Epson America
Inc. . MathCad MATHSOFT Inc. . MATLAB MathWorks, Inc.
. Microsoft, MS Microsoft Access Microsoft Corporation , Windows NT
Microsoft Corporation . PowerPC IBM Microelectronics . DeskJet, ThinkJet,
QuietJet, LaserJet, PaintJet, HP 7470 HP 7550 Hewlett-Packard Company .

LT34X-OM-K

Rev B 0299

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I N T R O D U C T I O N



Waverunner , 가 .

Waverunner , .

1 , , Waverunner 가 ,

2 , , Waverunner 1

가 ,

가 ,



(TIP) Waverunner 가 .



(NOTE) 가 .



가



-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

Waverunner

,

preferences.

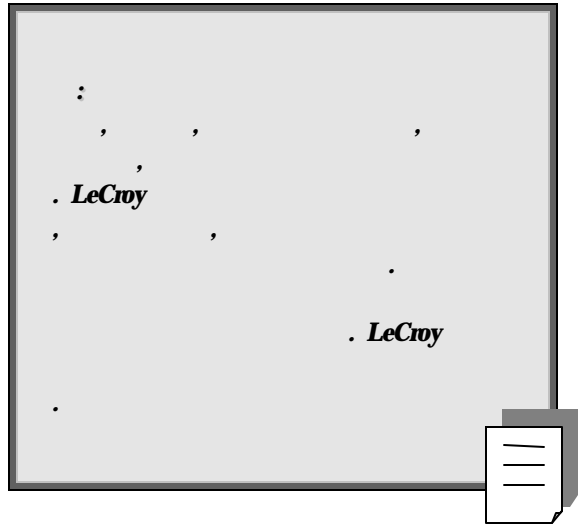


Waverunner 가 ...

가 () Waverunner (12
), 가 LeCroy

Waverunner

- 10:1 10MΩ PP006 Passive Probe –
- AC Power Cord and Plug
-
- Front Scope Cover
- Two 250 V Fuses
-
-
- Quick Reference Guide
- Declaration of Conformity.



Waverunner 2
. LeCroy

90 가
. LeCroy 가

2

가 LeCroy

Waverunner

LeCroy 가 (12)

가 (Return Authorization Number:RAN)

LeCroy 가

가 LeCroy가

가 LeCroy (Cash On Delivery)

가 (air-freight)

Waverunner 1 가

LeCroy

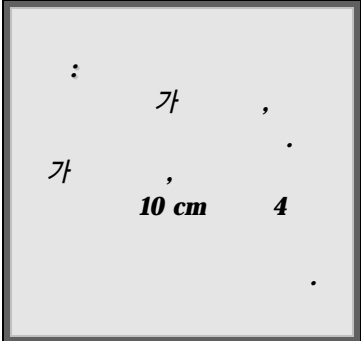
(12)

(front panel)

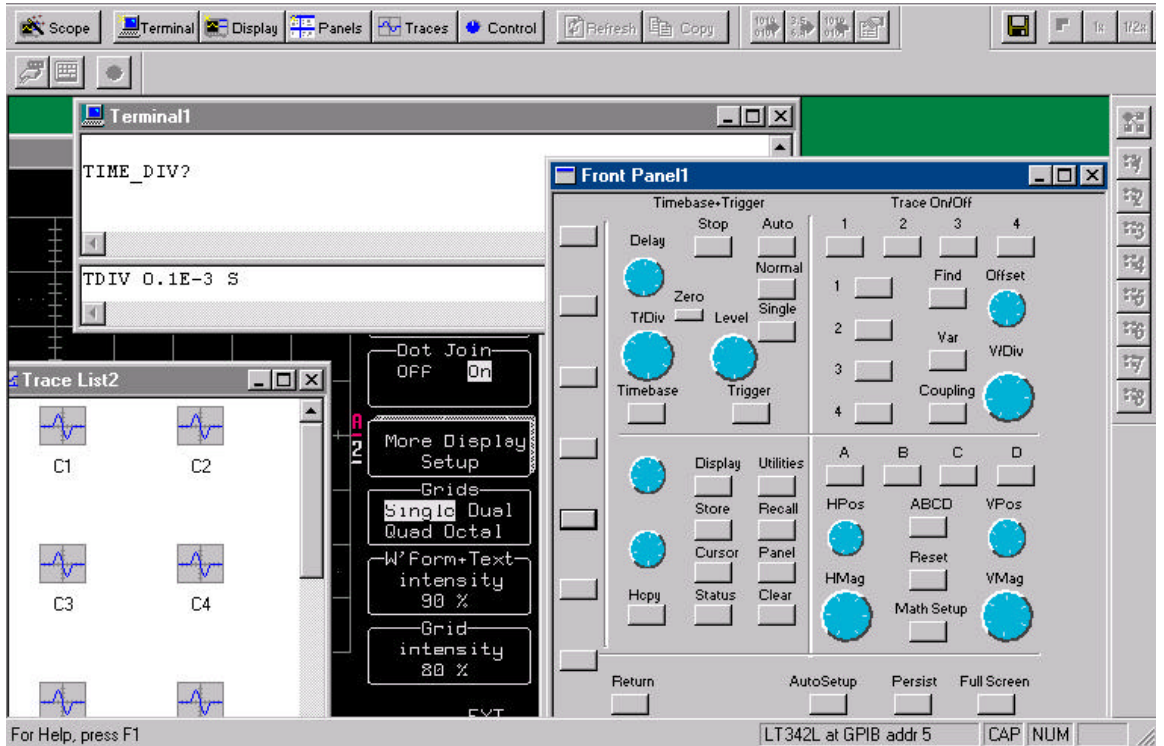
LeCroy

ScopeExplorer™ ActiveDSO

...



ScopeExplorer: rear-panel GPIB (IEEE 488) RS-232 port Waverunner
 PC PC- (connectivity) LeCroy 가 PC
 ScopeExplorer , Waverunner ScopeExplorer
 , 12 , PC Waverunner



ScopeExplorer

가

가

ActiveDSO: PC 95, 98 NT , MS® Office, Internet Explorer, Visual Basic, Visual C++ and Visual Java ActiveX standard
 . ActiveDSO
 OLE automation-compatible ActiveDSO
 Excel Word , MathCad
 가 Microsoft Access database “on the fly” , Visual Basic, Java, C++, or Excel (VBA)

<http://www.lecroy.com/software>



Waverunner

- : 5 to 40 °C or 41 to 104 °F
- : ≤ 80 % RH (non-condensing)
- : ≤ 2000 m or 6560 ft.
- :

: Waverunner **EN61010-1**

- : **I**
- **(Over voltage)** **II**
- : **2**



Waverunner

(front panel)

(rear panel)



가

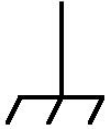
가

. **Waverunner**

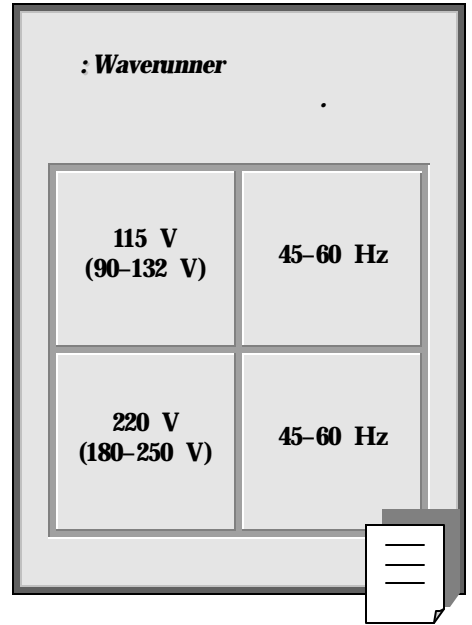
. **Waverunner**



(Conductor Terminal)



Chassis



. (,) .

Waverunner , 115V (90 to 132V) 220V (180 to 250V), 45Hz-66Hz AC (~) , (neutral c
 onductor) 가
 가

, 6.3A/250VA, "T"- 5x20mm . () .

three-terminal polarized plug 250Vrms 가 3 가 . Waverunner 가

, 6.3A/250VA, "T" - 5x20mm

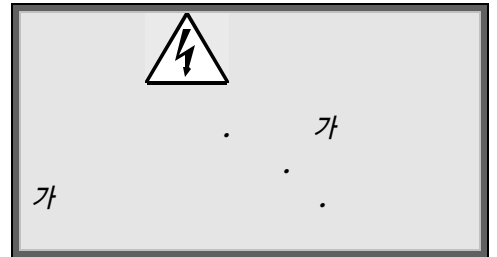
WAVERUNNER

(가)

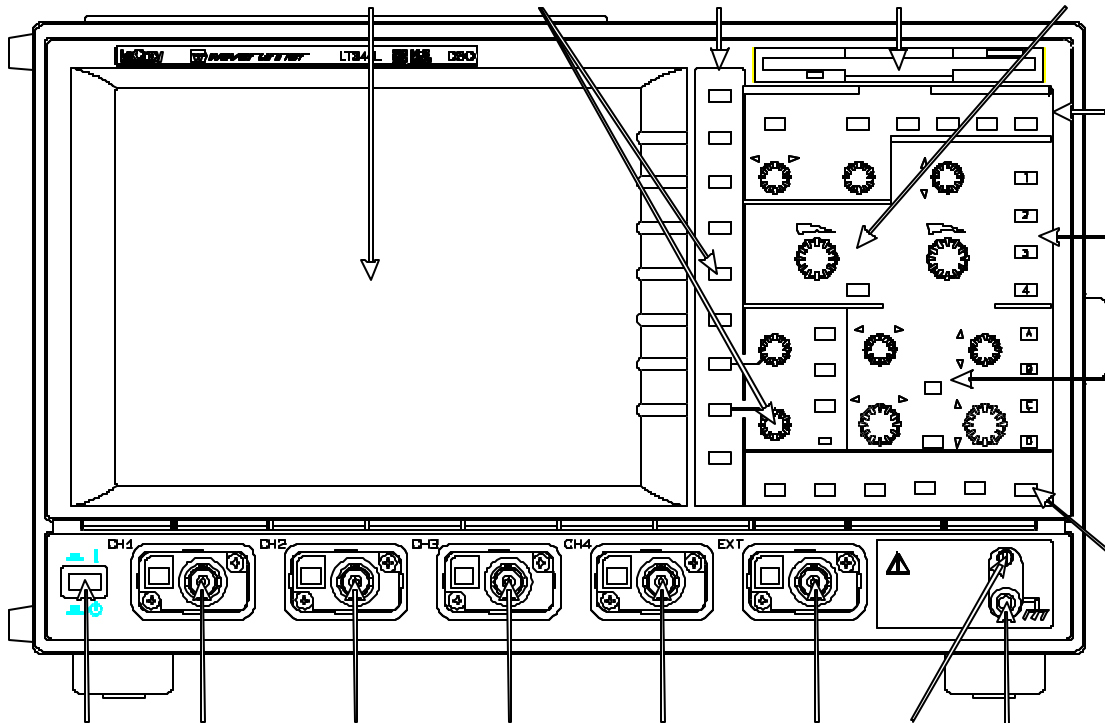
LeCroy

Waverunner

가






WAVERUNNER

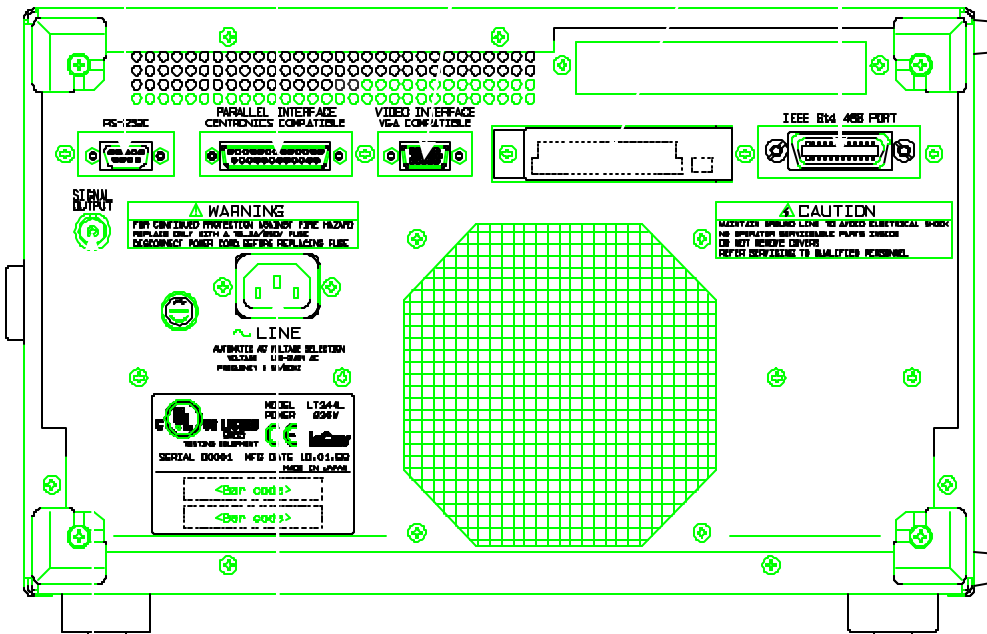


Waverunner

1. _____, Waverunner (7 _____).
2. _____ (_____) _____.
3. Waverunner On _____ (_____).

- 가
가
10
- STANDBY LED
가
4. UTILITIES 
5.  

WAVERUNNER



Waverunner

RS-232-C GPIB ports
(external monitor port) , 가

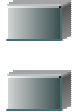
Centronics Ⓜ
PC

PC

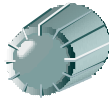
BNC



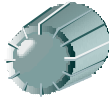
Menus



(knob)



(Combination)



가

PANELS



(11)



가

RETURN



가

가

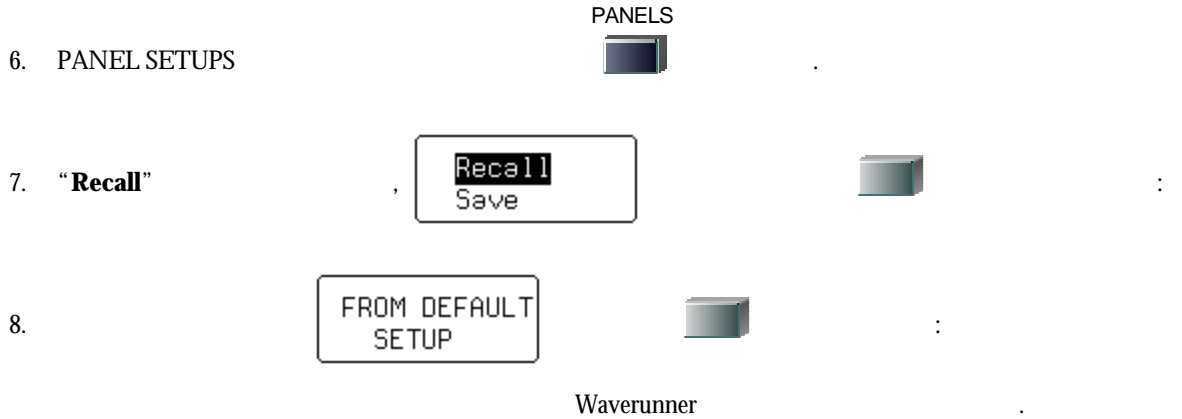
가

가

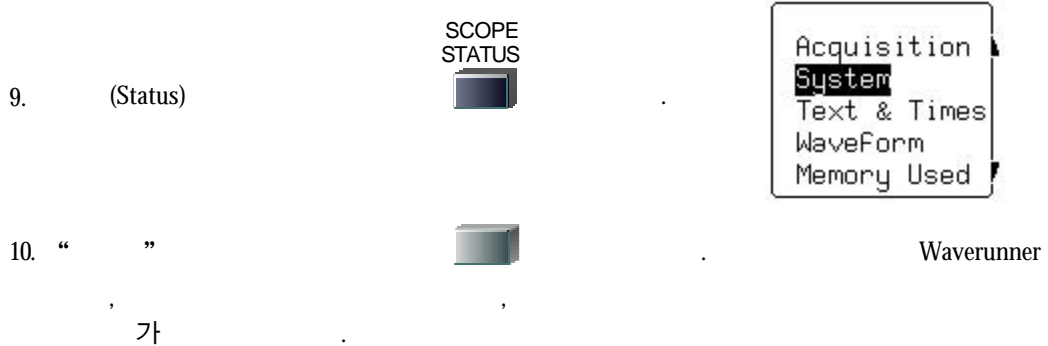
가

가

Waverunner



WAVERUNNER



LeCroy

가 ?

“System”

Software
Options

Waverunner

1.

ADD
OPTION KEY

2.

, ADD OPTION
Waverunner option

가

. LeCroy

...

Waverunner

?

가

UTILITIES

1.

UTILITIES

2.

Special
Modes

Firmware
Update

3.

Waverunner

, “Floppy”

“Card,

Update Flash

screen)

()

(System Status

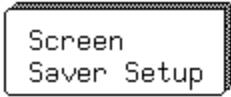

()


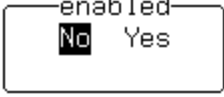
Waverunner

DISPLAY


1.

DISPLAY SETUP

2.  , “More Display Setup”  .:

3.   enabled
No Yes “Yes” “No”
10 가
- “ (Energy-Saver)” 가
가 (STANDBY state)가 LED

가 ?
가 :

1. UTILITIES 

2.   ,  

3. USER PREFERENCES preferences
(auto-repeat) “On”
(audible feedback) “On”
“ ” 가





1

Waverunner

.

...
...MATH

,

,

... (Zoom) ...
... ..

1 :

.

➤

➤

➤

To find your way around the display

➤

(timebase), gain

➤

- ,

➤

➤

(coupling)

➤

(passive probe)

➤

CAL BNC



1. Waverunner 1
2. ()



3. 1 Waverunner

CHANNEL 1

Trace
OFF **On**

Coupling

ZOOM

FIND

Gain
Fixed
variable

Grids
Single Dual
Quad Octal

4. trace



1



, 24



trace

zoom

. Trace



gain offset

. 22

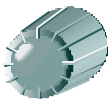


“variable”

. 20

gain

gain



: **AUTO SETUP**

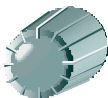
, 50 Hz

0.1%

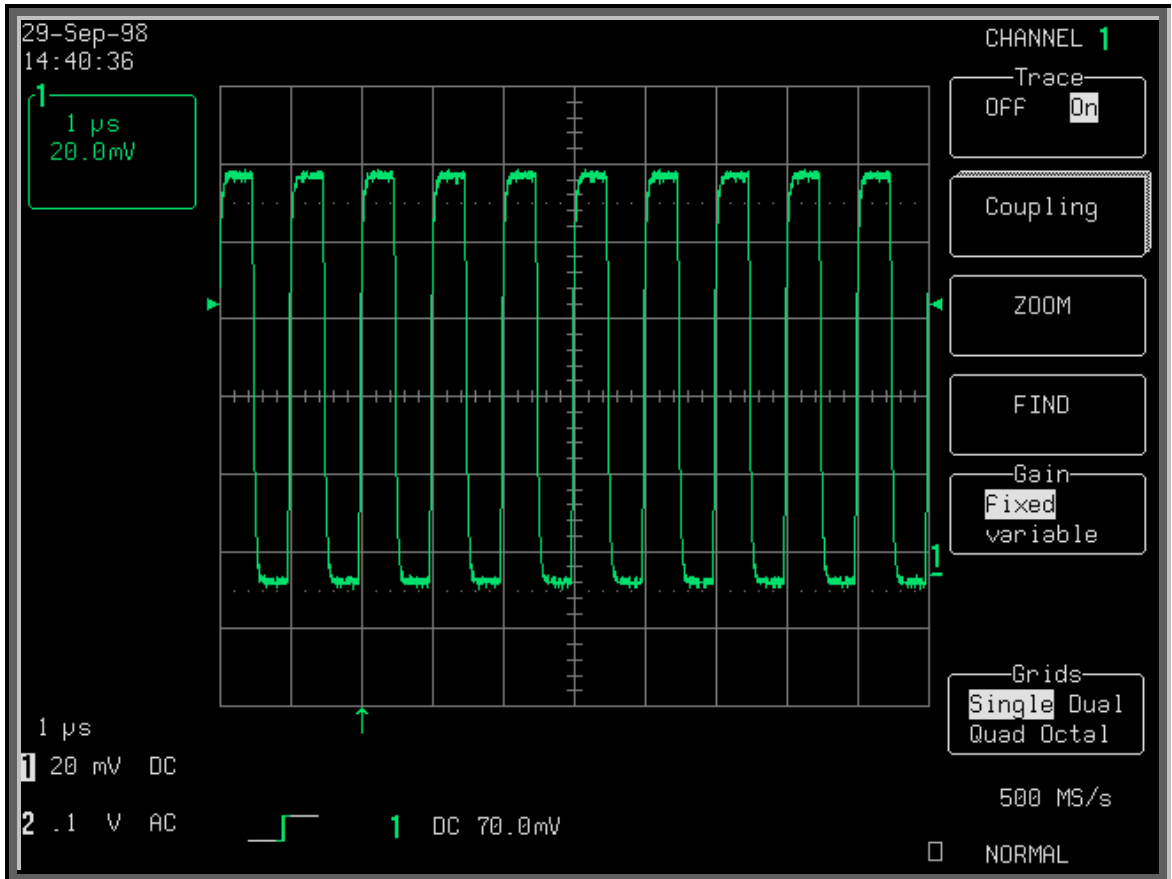
duty cycle

5mV - 40

V



3



WAVERUNNER

29-Sep-98
14:40:36

Real-Time Clock field:

real-time

1 1 μs
20.0mV

Displayed Trace Label
time/div volts/div

, , t

1 μs
1 20 mV DC
2 .1 V AC

Acquisition Summary field:
, volts/div,
(attenuation)





Trigger Level



Trigger Delay: trace

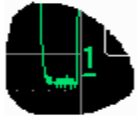


Trigger Status field
(AUTO, NORMAL, SINGLE, STOPPED)
acquisition

re-arming



Trigger Configuration field:



Trace and Ground Level: trace

Time and Frequency field,
Message field 가

, 3

TIME/DIV

5.

:AUTO SETUP

,

.

,

Division 1-2-5

Waverunner 가

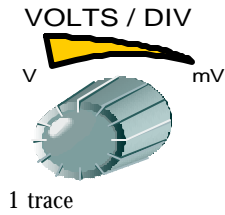
trace label

가

time/div

(SENSITIVITY)

6. gain
volts/div
- gain
가
7. Gain "variable"
(17)
8. VOLTS/DIV
가
가 digitizing



: Special Modes

UTILITIES

In: division gain
(VOLTS/DIV) offset
("On"). "Off" capture
가 capture

Global BWL:
"On" (24
)
"Off"

9.



10. Trace A
)

ZOOM



(Trace B, C D

11. Trace
)



(Trace

12.

MULTI ZOOM &
AUTO SCROLL

가









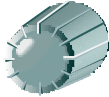



power-up

가 ,

1 1

13. Zoom

!

MULTI-ZOOM zoom trace , AUTO-
 SCROL zoom trace ..
 "Off" , active zoom trace . "On"
 , zoom traces (A,B,C,D) Auto Scroll
 ZOOM
 (Position Knob) . Multi-Zoom

 zoom trace
 "STOP (PLAYING)" :
 zoom trace
 "STOP (REVERSING)" :
 division division
 "div/s"
 , Pass/Fail "number of div"
 division
 division
 "10 div" referenced trace "grid-page"
 zoom trace "grid-page"
  TRACE A
 RETURN


: 가 (sweep speed)
 4



14. Trace A

POSITION

: *Waverunner* 가

가

trace

15. 가

ZOOM

16. Trace zoomed

POSITION

17. trace

ZOOM

(MULTI-ZOOM)

Trace A

Trace B

Multi-Zoom

trace, trace

trace

trace

trace

Trace

trace 가

A:1
50 ns
100mV

18.  SETUP
TIMEBASE

, TIMEBASE

!

19.

single-shot mode

가 7 ,

A



“Single-Shot”

single-shot



acquisitions

event



“Internal” or external- **“ECL”**, **“OV”**, **“TTL”** –

7 ,

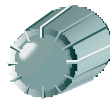


“On”

“Off”

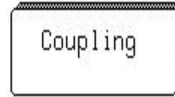
segments

7 ,



default 50k

20.



CHANNEL 1

Coupling

DC50Ω

Grounded

DC1MΩ

Grounded

AC1MΩ

V/div OFFSET

NORMAL

ECL TTL

Global BWL

OFF 25MHz

200MHz

Probe Atten

x1

x2

x5

x10

x20

21.

attenuation



ECL
"NORMAL"
.3

"Off" 200 25MHz
aliasing . Global BWL:
; BWL:
SPECIAL MODES
20



LeCroy ProBus®
attenuation
attenuation factor
ProBus 가



➤ **AC** : , **DC** **10Hz**

➤ **DC** : , **1 M** **50 M** 가

. **50M** **dissipation** **0.5W** ,

. "Grounded" " " , **the Acquisition**

Summary field . **"DC50W"**.



CAL BNC

UTILITIES



CAL BNC
Setup

CAL BNC OUT

CAL BNC OUT

REAR OUT

OFF

Pass/Fail

Trigger Out

Trigger Rdy

CAL OUT

SET TO 1 kHz

1 V SQUARE

Shape

Square

DC Level

Amplitude

1.00 V

into 1M Ω

Frequency

1 kHz

3. CAL BNC



BNC



CAL
Waverunner

: 1 kHz 1 V square wave.



, CAL
(: 1.00 1.00V).



, 500Hz-1MHz

CAL

PASSIVE PROBE

Waverunner

LeCroy passive probe



First. Waverunner

Second. 1 probe lead

Third. tip CAL (First Things")

Fourth. lead's alligator clip CAL ground ring

CAL 1 kHz (square wave), 1V p-p

Fifth. UTILITIES CAL BNC Setup

Sixth. Amplitude Ω

Seventh. Frequency 500Hz 1MHz

Eighth. "Coupling" DC 1M

Ninth. 1 1

Tenth. AUTO SETUP

overshoot undershoot trimmer

2

:

(*Simply Trigger*)

.



Rearm



,



Simple

Waverunner 가 : 가 .

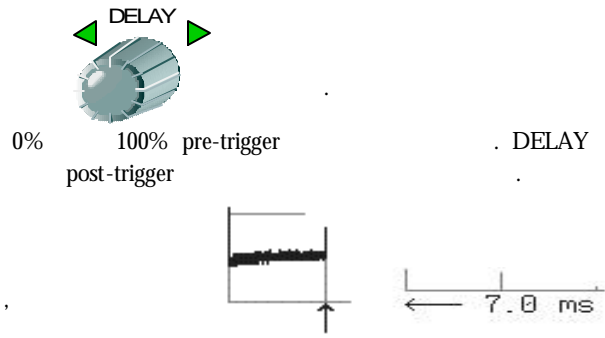
- **Edge-** positive negative holdoff ;
- **SMART Trigger** - .8 , (Trigger Smart) .

SMART Trigger 가

Horizontal():

division 0.1 10 000 divisions

Post-trigger delay 가



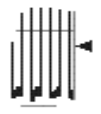
Vertical():

threshold

trace

가 event

가 threshold DC 가



1. TRIGGER SETUP

! , - positive or negative - hold-off



“Edge” “SMART” : “ ”



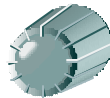
2. connector Waverunner EXT BNC 가



3.



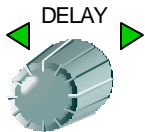
4. positive negative slope



“Window” 가 가 .33



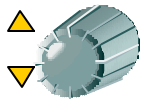
“Events” “Off” holdoff 가 .8 , Trigger Smart



5.

, pre-trigger

TRIGGER LEVEL



6.



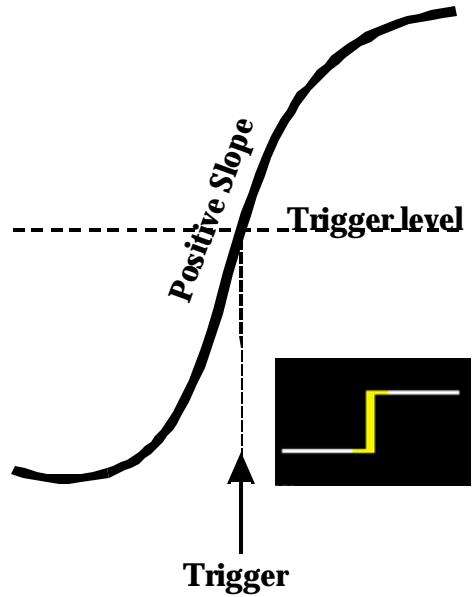
가

gain offset

- ± 가 5 screen divisions
- ± EXT 가 0.5 V
- ± EXT/10D 가 5 V
- LINE 가 ().

Coupling

- DC: AC
- AC: DC, 50 Hz
- LF REJ: high-pass, DC, 50 kHz
- HF REJ: low-pass, DC, 50 kHz
- HF: SMART, AC



Slope





negative

Positive

1.

positive -

RE-ARM

가	<i>Re-arming</i>	AUTO, NORMAL	SINGLE,	
가			STOP	
AUTO				
	AUTO	:	가	
trace			가	, Waverunner
NORMAL mode		...		
NORMAL				
	NORMAL	가	가	
		가	가	
		"SLOW TRIGGER" 가		
SINGLE				
	SINGLE	:	Waverunner	가
			가	
STOP				
	AUTO, NORMAL	SINGLE re-arming	가	
	single-shot	가	Stop	



transitions 가

50ns holdoff 가 , 0.008 V positive

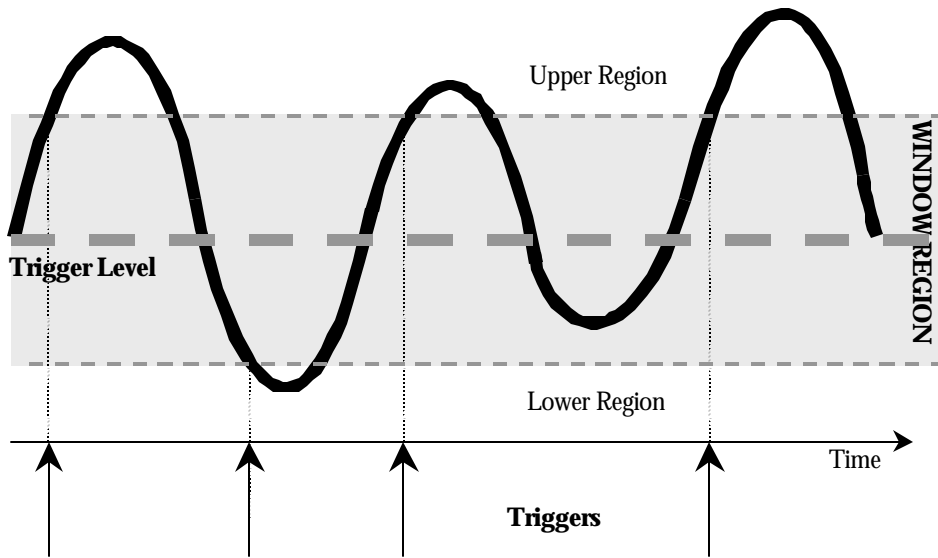


가
 (2) 가
 가 가 가

1. slope 1
 Pos Neg
 Window



2. window size
 +- 67.0mV
 around level

bar



2. 가 : 가 가

attenuation,

1.  SCOPE STATUS
2.  "Acquisition"



```

21-Oct-98
23:49:05
                                ACQUISITION STATUS
                                1          2          3          4
Vertical
  V/div      .5 V          50 mV          50 mV          50 mV
  Probe      x1           x1           x1           x1
  Offset     -125 mV      -25.0 mV      75.0 mV      -75.0 mV
  Coupling   DC50Ω       AC1MΩ        AC1MΩ        AC1MΩ

Bandwidth Limit OFF

Time base
  Time/div   5 ms          Time/pnt 50 ns ( 20 MS/s)
  RIS OFF
  Sequence   OFF          Pts/div  100000

Trigger Edge Mode STOPPED
  External Attenuation x1

  ┌───┐ 1 DC 0.13 V

Pre-trigger Delay 10 % ( 5.0 ms)
                                                    20 MS/s

The currently preselected Smart Trigger type is
  Glitch
                                                     STOPPED
    
```

Waverunner

SCOPE STATUS

SMART

, 8 , *Trigger Smart*,



3

:



Persistence **ä**

Persistence




가가 , “ ”
 , Waverunner ,
 , , 4 8 traces
 (intensity) . 가
 Full Screen
 , Waverunner
 trace 가 — traces
 traces, traces —
 Analog Persistence ,

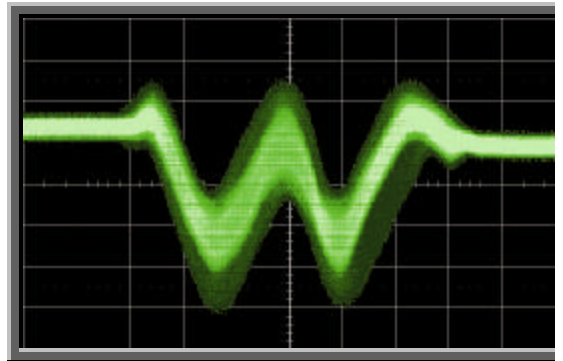
“ : ”
 1. **Waverunner**
 2. 2 5
CHANNEL SELECT 1
 3. A, B, C D
trace
 4. 4 **SELECT 1, 2, 3**
 , “Coupling”
 5. **AUTO SETUP** 2
 ...



acquisition on-screen Persistence , path “3
 가 . Waverunner persistence 가

Persistence ...

1.  Analog Persistence  Color Graded persistence
2. 



DISPLAY SETUP

Standard
XY

Persistence
OFF On
(InFinite)

Persistence
Setup

More Display
Setup

Grids
Single Dual
Quad Octal

For trace
1 2 3 4 A B C
D All

saturate at
50.0 %
(toggle zero)

3.



Standard XY

. XY

: "Standard"

9 , 가



persistence

ANALOG
PERSIST



persistence
Persistence 가 "Off"
400
segments)

Dot Join

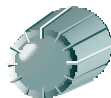
(line



9 , 가



. 40



persistence
trace

. Persistence

W' form + Text
(brightness)



persistence
: 100 %
(data map)

, saturation
, persistence


: persistence 가

가 0% ,

text 가 .!

DISPLAY

가



(saturate)-

hit pixel

persistence
intensity

Grid

trace . 0%

PERSISTENCE

4.

"Persistence Setup"



PERSISTENCE

Last Trace (show)
OFF **On**

Persist For
0.5 s 1 s
2 s 5 s
10 s 20 s
InFinite

Persist
All traces
Top 2

Using
Analog
Color Graded

For trace
1 2 3 4 A B C
D All

saturate at
50.0 %
(zero toggle)

5. persistence



trace ("On").



persistence

trace 1

1s
가
(100)



trace

"Infinite"



trace

trace

persistence

. 4 trace

, persistence



"Analog"

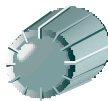
, persistence data map trace map

, "Color"

Graded"



trace



saturation

RETURN

6.

가

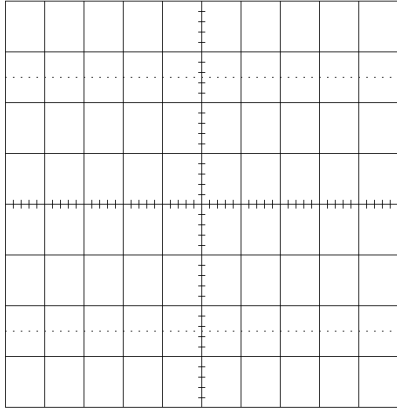


: persistence accumulation

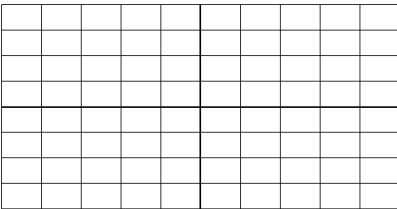
trace

CLEAR SWEEPS

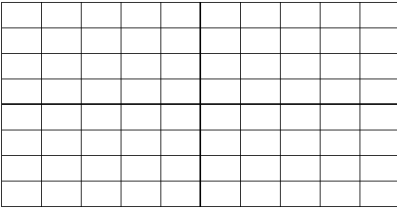




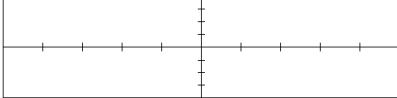
Standard
XY



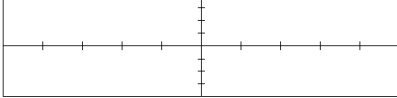
Standard
XY



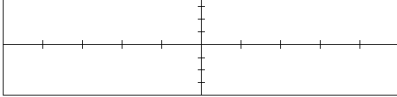
Grids
Single Dual
Quad



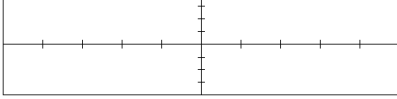
Standard
XY




Standard
XY



Grids
Single Dual
Quad



Grids
Single Dual
Quad



— 가 — , ,

. trace

가 . Persistence

parent trace

. traces ,

parent-daughter

.

.

가 ,

.

. trace 가 . ,

trace 가 zoomed . ,

가 single trace 가

가 :

가

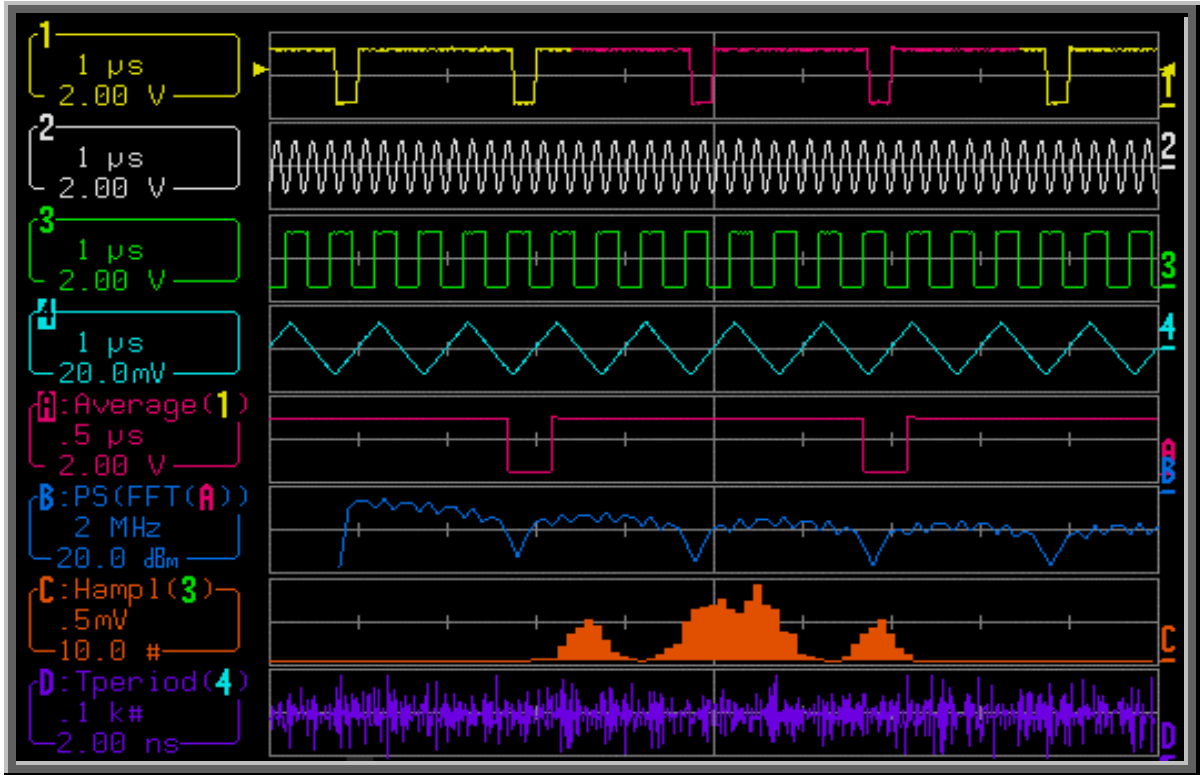
Trace- , , , ,

. 가

. pre-set schemes








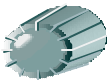


. custom palettes




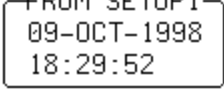



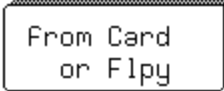
. 9 , “ 가 ”



Octal- , trace 4
 , 8-trace 가
 , trace
 trace , Math Set-Up 가
 “Transparent” : 9 , “ 가
 traces , 가
 trace
 SELECT , trace 가
 traces 가 :
 : envelope traces, persistence
 traces, normal traces - 가 -

Waverunner , , zoom
 .
 multiple trace math display , (volatile) ;
 .
 PC () 4

1.  (PANEL SETUPS) ...
 !
 . SETUP1. —
-  2. **“Save”** .
-  3. SETUP1 .
-  SETUP2 .
-  SETUP3 .
-  SETUP4 .
-   PC .
-   .

1.   가 .
2.   , SETUP 1
 ,
 ,
 ,
PC ,
 ,
RECALL SETUPS ,
PC ,
(PC)

5



4

:

,

...



가 : (cross-hairs)

➤ :

➤ :

1. DISPLAY
 , "Standard"

2. MEASURE TOOLS
 , (MEASURE)

3. OFF Cursors
 Parameters

4. mode
 Time
 Amplitude

5. type
 Relative
 Absolute

: Waverunner

SINGLE

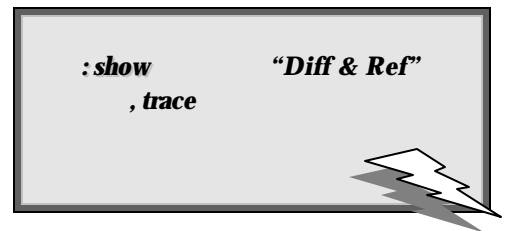




6.  (Absolute Time cursor \dagger)

cursor
Position

가 가

7.  type
Relative
Absolute 0



8.  

↑ ↓

Waverunner

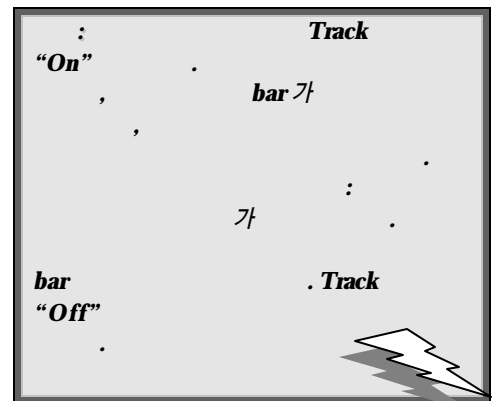
(Reference cursor) ()
falling edge
(Difference cursor)()



(Relative Time cursors),

“Diff -- Ref”

1.  mode
Time
Amplitude



2.  type
Relative
Absolute



3.  
 cursor Position 가

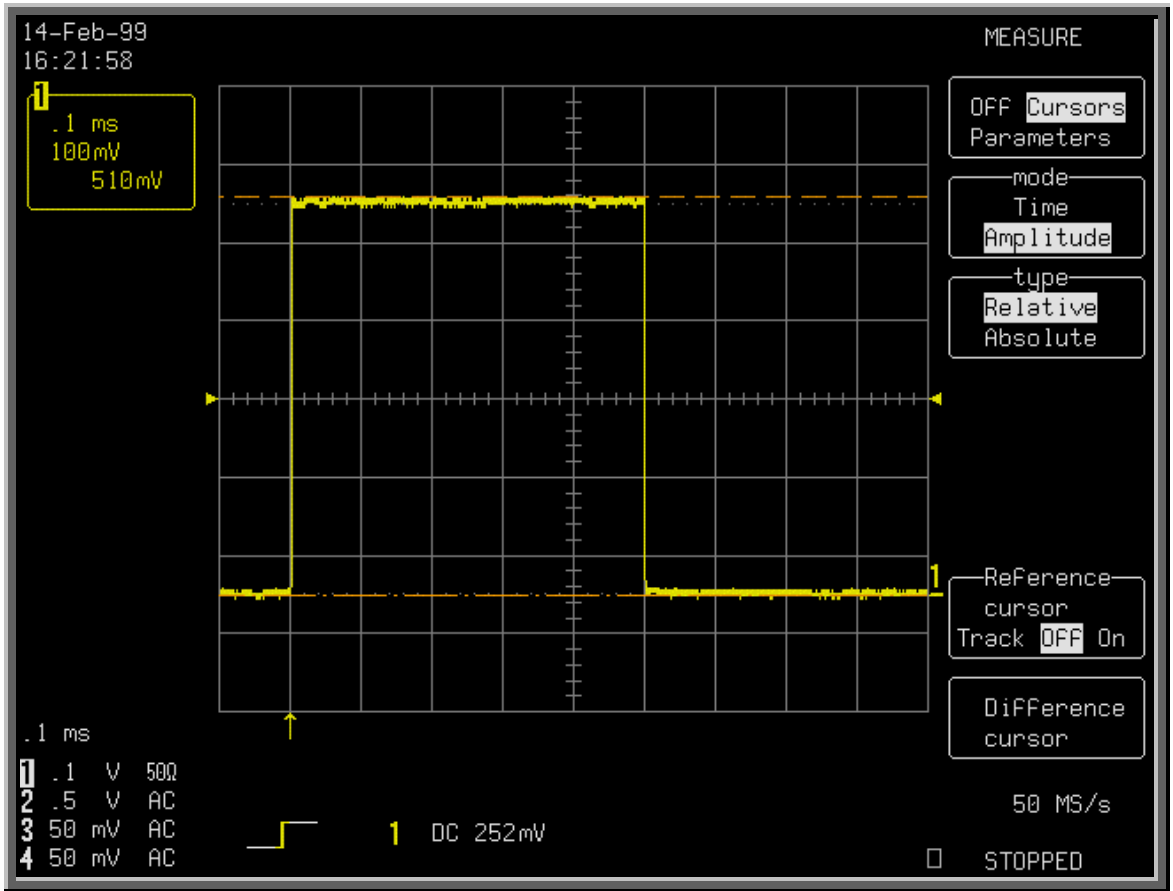
) trace (

4.  type
 Relative Absolute , bar 가 :

5.  
 Reference cursor Track OFF On 가

6.  Difference cursor 가

, trace



trace


, 510 mV




(Amplitude) ()
 trace trace 가 bar-
Time ()
 single
 , cross-bars 가
 ⇕ ⇓ ⇑
 (Relative mode),
 가
 (straight-line segments)
(Absolute) , single ()
 ;
(Relative) ,

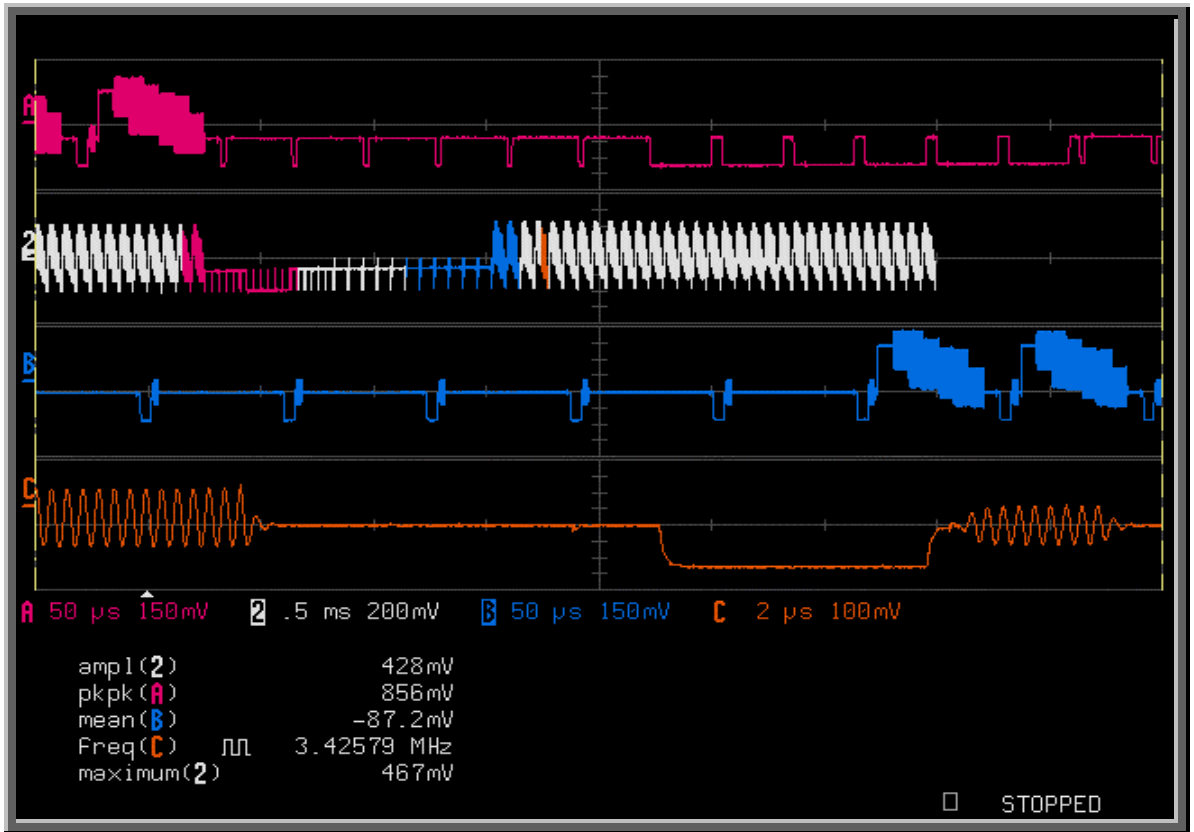
PERSISTENCE

Persistence , 가 bars

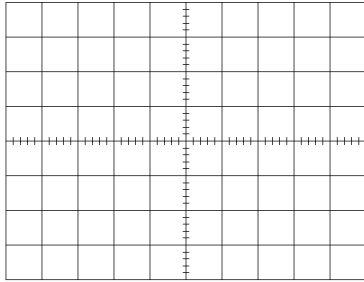
: **(decibels)** -
 UTILITIES
 ... 
(Special Modes)
(Cursors)
Measure menu)
Read time cursor
amplitudes



가 () , custom
 Custom
 5
 (Pass and fail)
 , 가 , 가
 11 ,



가 () .
 : a Full-Screen, Quad-grid parameter display 가
 : Standard, Single-grid, parameter display.



pkpk(1)
mean(1)
sdev(1)
rms(1)
ampl(1)

MEASURE
TOOLS

1. MEASURE 가

2. OFF Cursors Parameters

“ (Standard Voltage)” , 5 가
“ (Standard Time)”
가

MEASURE

OFF Cursors
Parameters

mode

Std Voltage
Std Time
Custom
Pass
Fail

statistics

OFF On

on trace

from

0.97 div
Track OFF On

to

7.16 div
31 pts

3.

- 1. “ (Parameters)” 가 (statistics accumulation) ()
- 2. “ (Standard Voltage)” single signal : peak-to-peak (), (root mean square) (signal amplitude). “ (Standard Time)” single signal : 50% rise time, 90-10% fall time (delay). “Custom”, “Pass” “Fail” 11
- 3. , 가 , 가
- 4. 가 trace
- 5. division Track “On”
- 6. divisions

4.  , DISPLAY SETUP

1.  MEASURE

2.  



A dialog box titled "statistics" with a colon on the left and a comma on the right. It contains a vertical colon and a "CLEAR SWEEPS" button with a lightning bolt icon pointing to it.



Waverunner 가
Math



(100)



가 integral number of periods



; 가



()



가 overflow



가 underflow



가 overflow underflow



5 : MATH

...

➤ **MATH**

➤

➤ **FFT**

➤ ***summed averaging***

➤

➤

Math

Waverunner MATH , 4 , M1, M2, M3, or M4


A, B, C, D trace

: Trace A 1 2 , Trace B A , Trace C B integral 1 2 integral trace function trace function Trace A Channel 1 , Trace B A FFT , Trace C B Waverunner MATH :

MATH(STANDARD MATH) <i>Waverunner</i> ...	Arithmetic	(), (), (), ()
	Averaging	1000 ,
	Extrema (envelope)	
	FFT	50 000 Fast Fourier Transform ; Power Spectrum, Phase, Magnitude; All FFT Windows
	Functions	Identity, Negation, Sine x/x
	Resample (deskew)	
	Rescale	
	Enhanced Resolution (ERES)	
MATH (EMM) MATH .	Functions	Absolute Value, Derivative, Exp (base e), Exp (base 10), Integral, Log (base e), Log (base 10), Ratio, Reciprocal, Square, Square Root
	Trending	
WAVEANALYZER (WAVA) ...	Averaging	Summed, or linear, Average of up to one million waveforms; Continuous Average
	FFT+	Fast Fourier Transform to one million points; FFT Average; Power Averaging, Power Density, Real, Real + Imaginary
	Histograms	Histograms, Histogram Parameters

MATH

Waverunner (1)...

1.  1 , Waverunner

2.  

3.  Trace A 1

4.  

5.   A SETUP ...

MATH

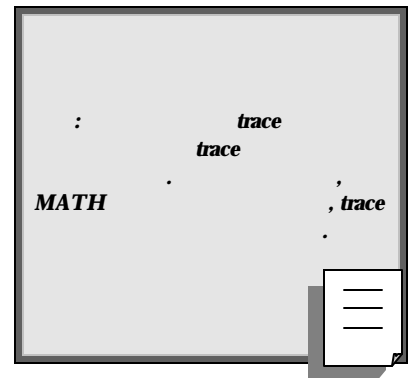
MATH
TOOLS

First.  ZOOM + MATH

Second.  traces

Third.  

Fourth.



MATH

MATH, MATH, 1, 2

!

 MATH



6. "Arithmetic"

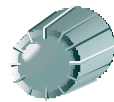




7. "Product"



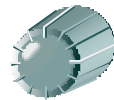




8. 1 trace (Arithmetic)

, 2 MATH





9. trace 1 trace

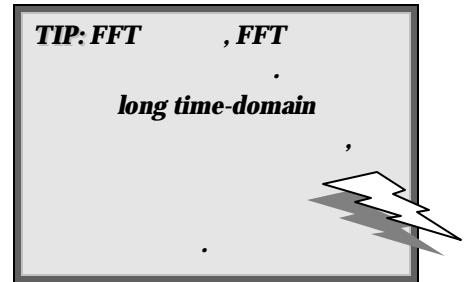
offset, DC offset 가

trace FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) ...

FFT

RF analyzer . Fast Fourier Transform
 Waverunner 가 analyzer
 (10 , MATH) . FFT span

10. Math Type "FFT"
 Spectra 0 Nyquist frequency (Hz/div) 1-2-5
 가 FFT



- Transform size N (number of input points)
- Nyquist frequency (= 1/2 sample rate)
- Frequency increment, Δf , between two successive points of the spectrum.

Nyquist = $\Delta f * N/2$, $\Delta f = 1/T$ T
 (10 * time/div). N/2

11. FFT result
 Phase
 Power Dens
 Power Spect (highlighted)
 Real
 Real+Imag
 Power Spectrum


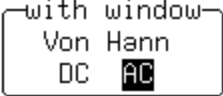

(Power Spectrum) : 0
 dBm (0.316 V peak), 50 1 mW
 가 spectra (dBm).
 FFT Waverunner MATH
 (55) ...

(Phase) 0 ° , positive-going
 -90 가 (degree)

Power Density: FFT normalized power.
 . Power Density dBM
 . Waverunner WaveAnalyzer

Magnitude:

Real, Real + Imaginary, Imaginary: C FFT
 WaveAnalyzer 가

12.  “Von Hann”  
 “AC”

“AC” FFT DC
 DC 가

FFT FFT . (10
 MATH .)

Von Hann, Hanning, leakage

Rectangular 가 ()

Rectangular , scallop loss spectral leakage

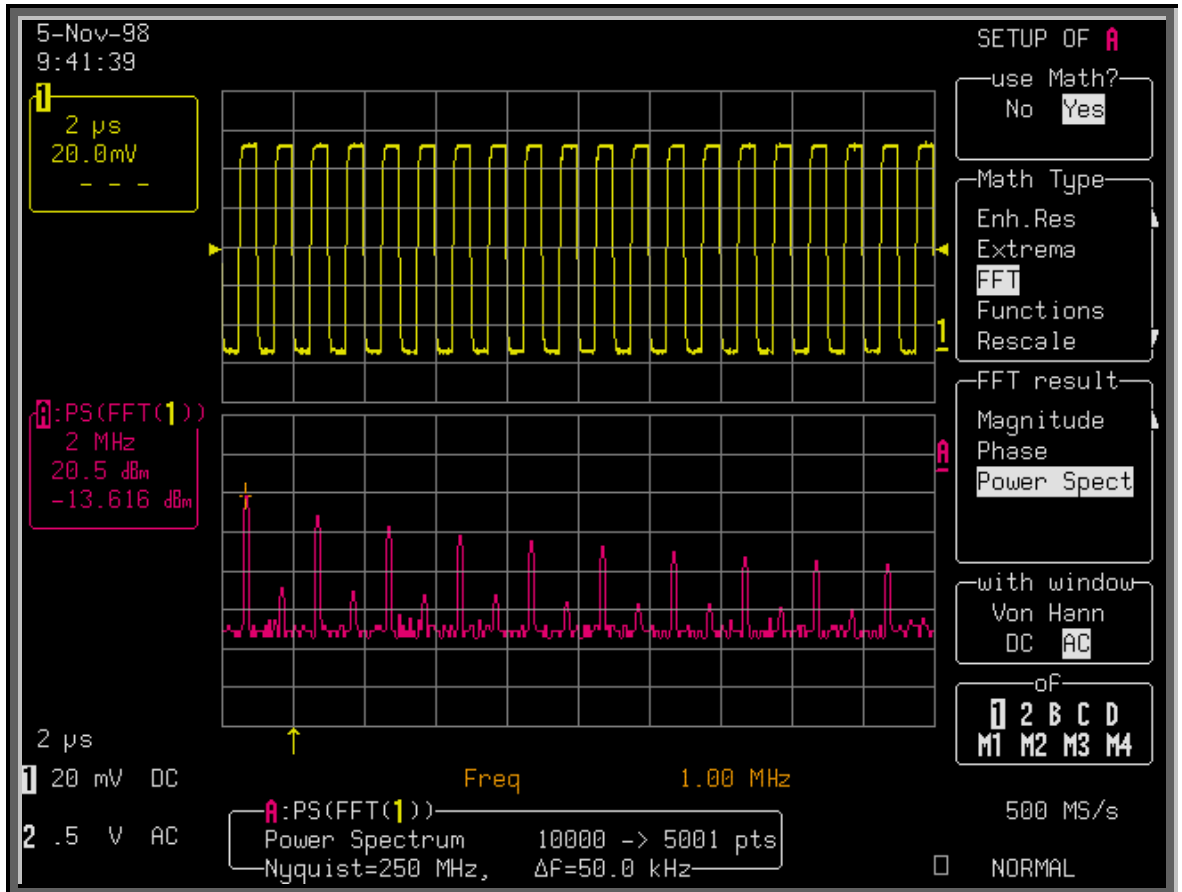
Hamming leakage

Flat Top, leakage

Blackman-Harris leakage

13. FFT ,  trace

FFT “ ” “ ” ..




FFT Power Spectrum: top , bottom , FFT
 Power Spectrum , bottom
 (FFT trace peak).
 Trace A
 division 2 MHz
 FFT

SUMMED AVERAGING

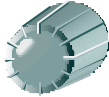
Summed Average

Averaging

14.  Math Type **“Average”**

15.  Avg Type
Summed

Waverunner


16. 
For
1000
(sweeps)

trace

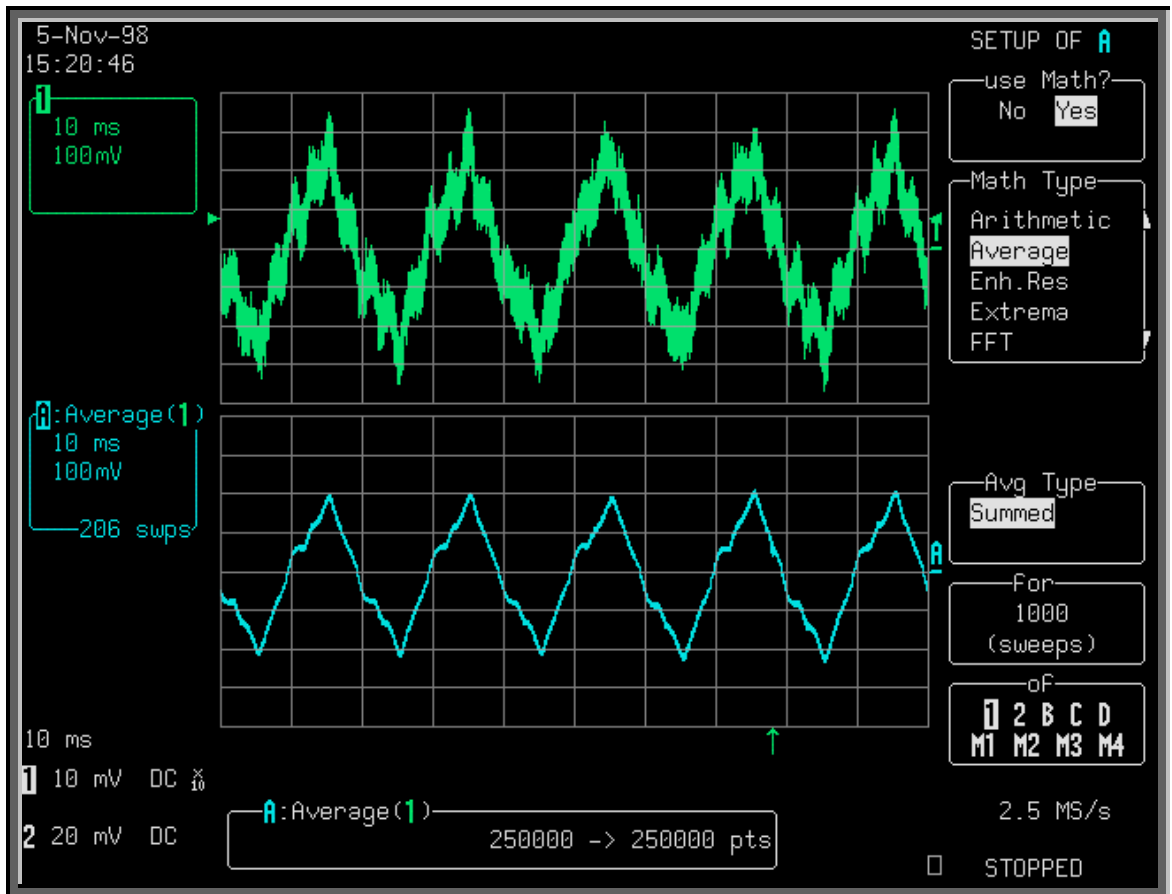
Ⓜ: Average (1)
50 ns
0.50 V
589.5mV
—1000 swps

Continuous Average 가 , “for” “with...weighti
ng”

(summed averaging continuous averaging
10 , MATH .)

17.  source trace : oF
2 B C D
M1 M2 M3 M4


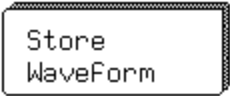

...















Summed Average: top trace
averaged . 206 . lower

가

- M1, M2, M3 or M4 -
 PC Card (HDD)
 . Zoom, MATH

1.   

2.          

3.   가

math trace

M1, M2, M3
M4

DO STORE
(1→M1)

store

1	2
A	B
C	D


All displayed

to

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	M2	M3	M4
-------------------------------------	----	----	----


Flpy


ASCII 12, PC Waverunner


4.  Recall WaveForm 가 .


!


5. .











 trace . ().



  trace .


: *PC* , spreadsheet math

. ASCII

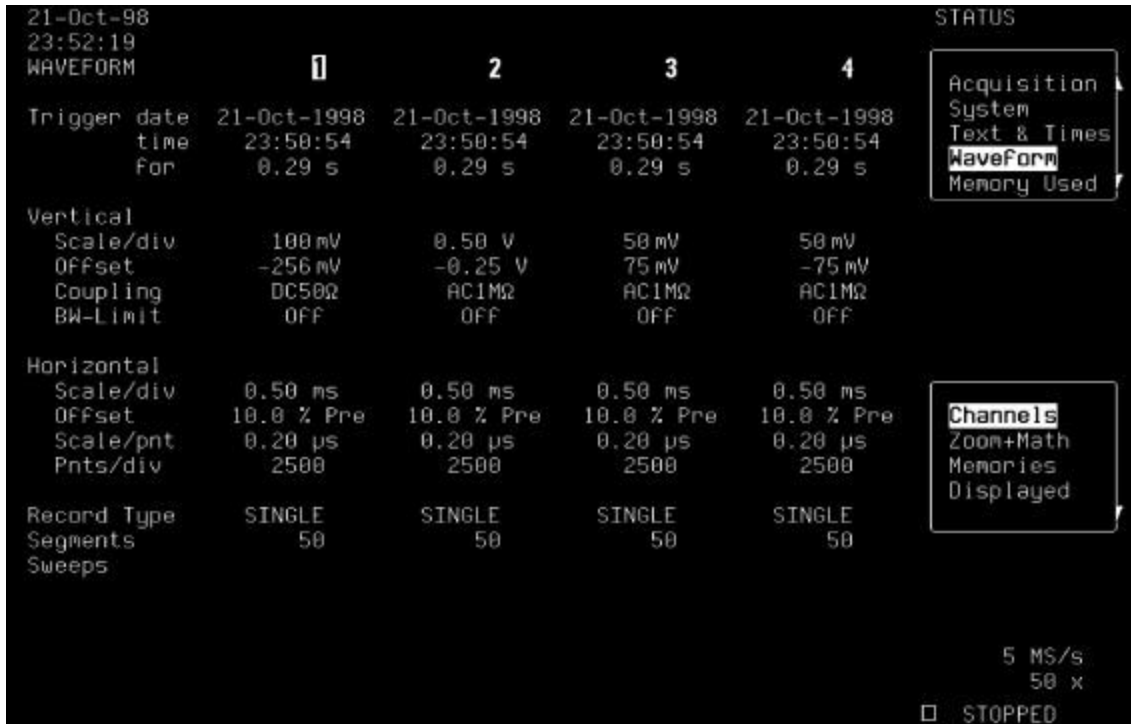
. Waverunner 50 000 ASCII trace





ASCII ! 12 ,

"PC Waverunner" .



, , MATH , trace Waverunner 가 . Clear and free up memory.



1.  SCOPE STATUS 가 .
2.  "Waveform" ,  .
3.  , **"Memory Used"** . boxed clear



6 :

...

➤ **Waverunner**

➤

➤ **TIFF BMP**

➤ **,PC - - -**

➤

➤ 가

➤

Hard Copy

traces
 GPIB, RS-232-C Centronics port
 TIFF BMP
 PC

1. UTILITIES

2. UTILITIES

3. Hardcopy Setup 가 ...

4. auto-print

5. acquisition

6. : "On"

HARDCOPY

output to
 Int. Printer
 Flpy
 GPIB
 RS232
 Centronics

auto print
 OFF On

cm/division
 1 2
 5 10
 20 50
 100 200

Format
 Portrait
 Landscape

: Waverunner

to" "output

가

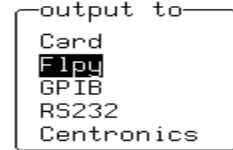
: "On"

7. PRINT SCREEN



, PLOT

1. , PC



2. , ,

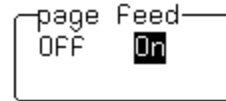


(TIFF, BMP, HPGL): , “plot size” “pen number” , “background” 가

Waverunner

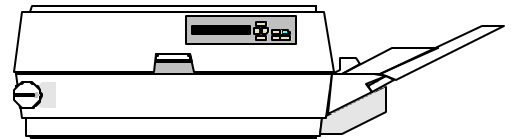
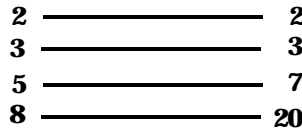
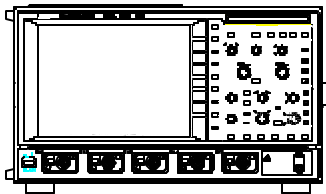
(69).

3. 4



4. PRINT SCREEN

, plot



RS-232-C

. GPIB

RS-232-C
PC

RS-232-C

12 , “PC

Waverunner

PCMCIA
Waverunner Mass-Storage Utilities

1. UTILITIES

2. Mass Storage Utilities

Floppy Disk Utilities

Memory Card Utilities

PC

3. (RE-)READ DRIVE

4. PC TEMPLATE AND FORMATTING

5. DOS

density
가

ASCII)

template

(

6. MASS STORAGE RETURN
가

7. REFERENCES Mass Storage Preferences

, File Name Preferences Add New Directory

8.  ,
DELETE THIS DIRECTORY

9.   가
...

(CUSTOMIZE FILE NAMES)

Waverunner

FILENAME PREF
SC1.xxx
to be set to:
TEA.xxx

RESTORE
DEFAULT NAME

ENTER NEW
FILE NAME









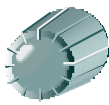

BACKSPACE

INSERT


character

56789-ABCDEF

File Type
Channel 1
Channel 2

10.  Character ()
 File Type ()



 
 
RETURN
 11. PREFERENCES 가

가

12.  가



!

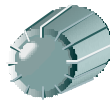
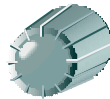
13.

custom-named



()

.()



RETURN



14. MASS STORAGE

가

: Waverunner

PC

가

15.

File
Transfers

16.

Direction
Card -> Flpy
Flpy -> Card

17.

Which Files
Panels
Prints
WaveForms
All Files

18.

DO COPY



WAVERUNNER 가

UTILITIES Mass Storage Utilities
 (MASS STORAGE menu)

DOS 1.44MB

720 Kb

Waverunner

가

LECROY_1.DIR
 가

가

PC

가

2400

preference

DOS

MS-DOS

8

3

가

3

BMP, or PRT

: 가 TPL

가 PNL

(template);

가 TIF,

가 PLT

HPGL.

	DEFAULT NAME	CUSTOMIZED NAME
	Stt.nnn	xxxxxxx.nnn
	Att.nnn	xxxxxxx.nnn
	Pnnn.PNL	xxxxnnn.PNL
	Dnnn.TIF Dnnn.BMP Dnnn.PRT Dnnn.PLT	xxxxnnn.TIF xxxxnnn.BMP xxxxnnn.PRT xxxxnnn.PLT
	LECROYv.TPL	Cannot be changed
	LECROY_1.DIR	xxxxxxx
	Sttnnn.TXT	xxxxnnn.TXT
MATLAB	Sttnnn.DAT	xxxxnnn.DAT
MathCad	Sttnnn.PRN	xxxxnnn.PRN

KEY TO MASS-STORAGE TERMS			
x	DOS	w	: 2.2, LECROY22.TPL
Tt	C1, C2, C3, C4, TA, TB, TC, TD trace	TIF BMP	Tagged Image Format, bitmap image files
Nnn	001 3 decimal sequence number	PRT	Hard copy printer files
PLT	HPGL plotter or vector files		

Att.nnn S A , Stt.nnn ,
 , Waverunner 3
 sequence number
 (SC1, STB), 'Att' : AC1, ATB

"Fill" Axx.002, Waverunner 가 Axx.001,
 가 999 가 2400

"Wrap" 가 , 가 가 가
 "Axx.001" 가 가
 "Axx.002" sequence number
 Waverunner 'nnn' 가
 가 , Waverunner
 3 sequence number

Waverunner , kbyte 가 1
 kbyte = 1024 bytes Mbyte, 가
 1 Mbyte = 1 million bytes. 가
 가 가
 Waverunner " " PC 12 PC Waverunner





2

2
processing...
1
2

Waverunner
, RIS sequence sampling... SMART Trigger... Advanced waveform p

7 :

1 , . ,
Waverunner .

, ...

➤

➤ **single-shot** **RIS**

➤ **sequence**

➤

3 가 : single-shot, RIS (Random Interleaved Sampling), roll mode. single-shot roll acquisition segments

SINGLE-SHOT - WAVERUNNER

single-shot acquisition

acquisition
 가 :
 pre-trigger post-trigger Pre-trigger
 Waverunner 가 , post-trigger
 가 100% pre-trigger 가 가
) Post-trigger (Waverunner pre-trigger
 , 10,000 division
 Waverunner ADC (Analog-to-Digital Converter) 가

가 single-shot 가 :
 Waverunner , :

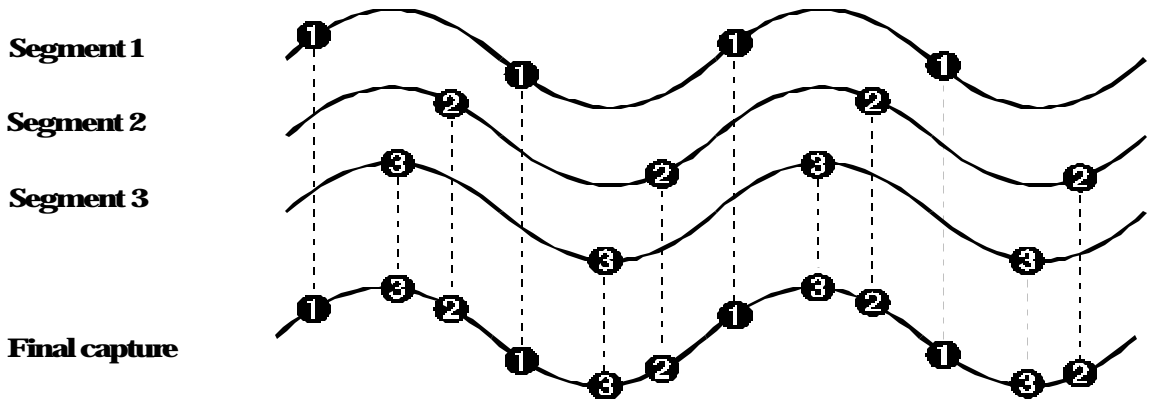
$$\text{Capture time} = \frac{1}{\text{Sample Rate}} \times \text{Memory}$$

$$\frac{\text{Capture time}}{10} = \text{Time/Division}$$

RIS -

RIS (Random Interleaved Sampling) single-shot
 가 acquisition 가 , 500
 Waverunner 25 GS/s , 500
 MS/s 50 single-shot acquisitions bins
 40ps ADC
 5 ps

1 GS/s RIS acquisition Waverunner 30 가 ,
 25 GS/s acquisition 230 가 ,
 single-shot
 segment 가 interleave(). (Fig. 1).
 , Waverunner 가
 interleaving , 40 000 RIS
 segment

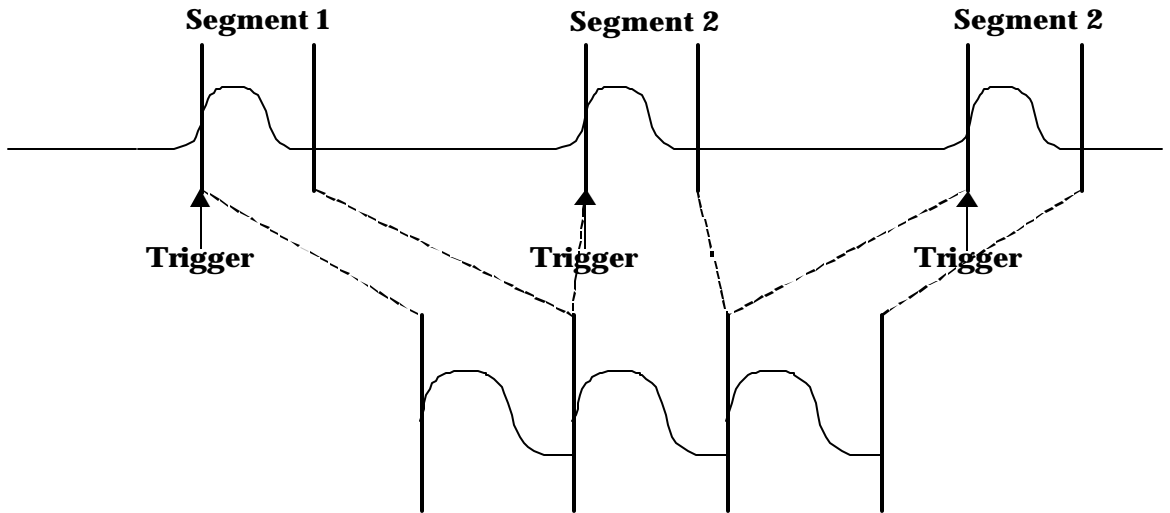


1. RIS

ROLL -

Waverunner (roll mode) 가 single-shot
 acquisitions incoming points , ≥ 0.5 s/div 가
 , 가 acquisition 가 ,
 가 가 ,
 strip-chart recorder :
 가 trace 가
 , MATH

segment(2) , (single-shot Waverunner segment , Math) . segment
 가 dead time . Waverunner segment 가
 acquisition , segment ,
 stamps 1 ns Text & Time segments .
 segment , Math .
 Waverunner segment
 : 10 x time/div. segment , segment 가 -
 , - segment , segment
 segment
 Waverunner
 . (12 , PC Waverunner , ,
) .



2. Waverunner 가 segment

SINGLE-SHOT

RIS

1. TIMEBASE SETUP

!

TIMEBASE SETUP

2.

Single-Shot

RIS

Waverunner



Sequence mode segment

single-shot acquisitions
Single-Shot

“RIS”

가

822

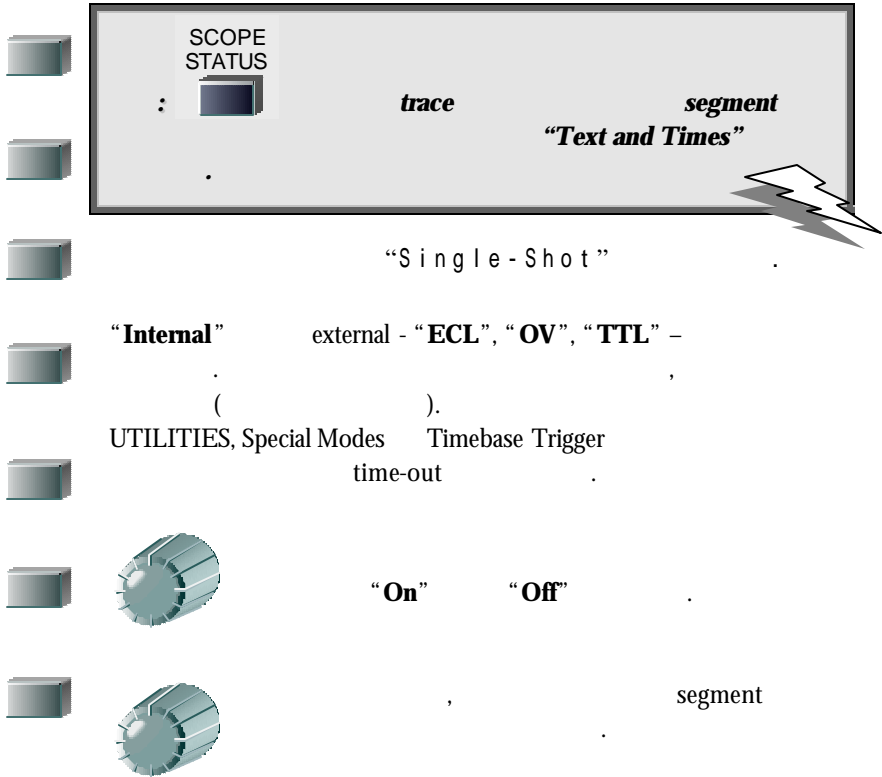
“On”

“Off”

SEQUENCE CAPTURE

!


3.

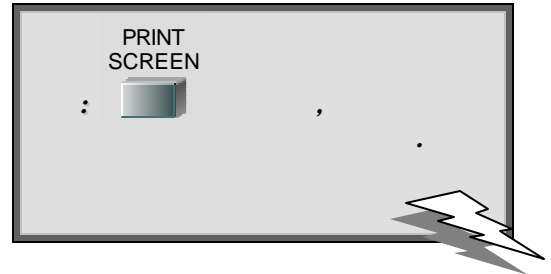


: ...SINGLE , Waverunner segment
 , ... segment 가
 , Waverunner STOP ... NORMAL ,
 segments 가 ,
 가 , Waverunner segment
 .. AUTO , time-out
 , segment
 !

acquisition

4.  STATUS

5.  "Text & Times"



6-Nov-98
15:51:35
STATUS

For waveForm 1

Segment	Time	since Segment 1	between Segments
14)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	12.999935 ms	0.999995 ms
15)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	13.999929 ms	0.999994 ms
16)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	14.999925 ms	0.999995 ms
17)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	15.999919 ms	0.999995 ms
18)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	16.999914 ms	0.999995 ms
19)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	17.999909 ms	0.999994 ms
20)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	18.999904 ms	0.999995 ms
21)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	19.999899 ms	0.999995 ms
22)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	20.999895 ms	0.999996 ms
23)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	21.999889 ms	0.999995 ms
24)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	22.999884 ms	0.999995 ms
25)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	23.999879 ms	0.999995 ms
26)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	24.999874 ms	0.999995 ms
27)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	25.999869 ms	0.999995 ms
28)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	26.999864 ms	0.999995 ms
29)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	27.999859 ms	0.999994 ms
30)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	28.999854 ms	0.999995 ms
31)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	29.999849 ms	0.999995 ms
32)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	30.999844 ms	0.999995 ms
33)	06-Nov-1998 15:51:31	31.999838 ms	0.999994 ms

Acquisition System

Text & Times

WaveForm

Memory Used

For

1 2

A B C D

M1 M2 M3 M4

Select segment (1 - 100)

5 MS/s

100 x

STOPPED

acquisition
Select segment

SCOPE STATUS
segment

TIMEBASE									
EXTERNAL									
1 M samples at 100 kS/div									
Sampling									
Single Shot									
Sample Clock									
Internal									
ECL 0V TTL		EXT							
External									
DC50Ω DC1MΩ									
Sequence									
OFF On									
Record									
1M samples									

, Waverunner EXT (50-500 MHz)
 "Single-Shot"
 EXT 1.3V, "0V" 0.0V "TTL" : "ECL" +1.5V.
 "On" "Off"
 , segment
 , segment

: EXT 가 가
 , stamps AUTO time-out
 . inter-segment dead time
 time/div , division
 acquisitions (jitter) . Waverunner 가
 . TIME/DIV 가
 가 ()



8 : Trigger Smart

SMART

- *hold off*
-
- *exclusion*
-
- *intervals*
- *State- Edge-Qualified*
- *lost*
- *TV*

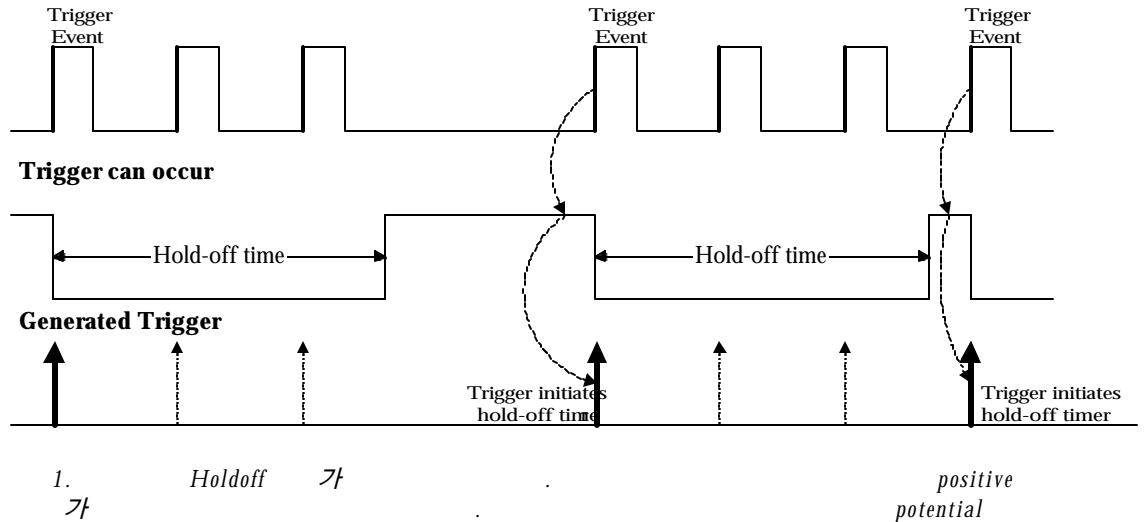
hold Off

Holdoff 가 (2 ,).
 . Holdoff 가 가
 . holdoff 가
 holdoff (sub-signal)
 holdoff . Qualified holdoff
 (98).

HOLD OFF

Waverunner , positive negative
 holdoff 가 가 (1). 10ns 20s

Trigger Source: Positive Slope

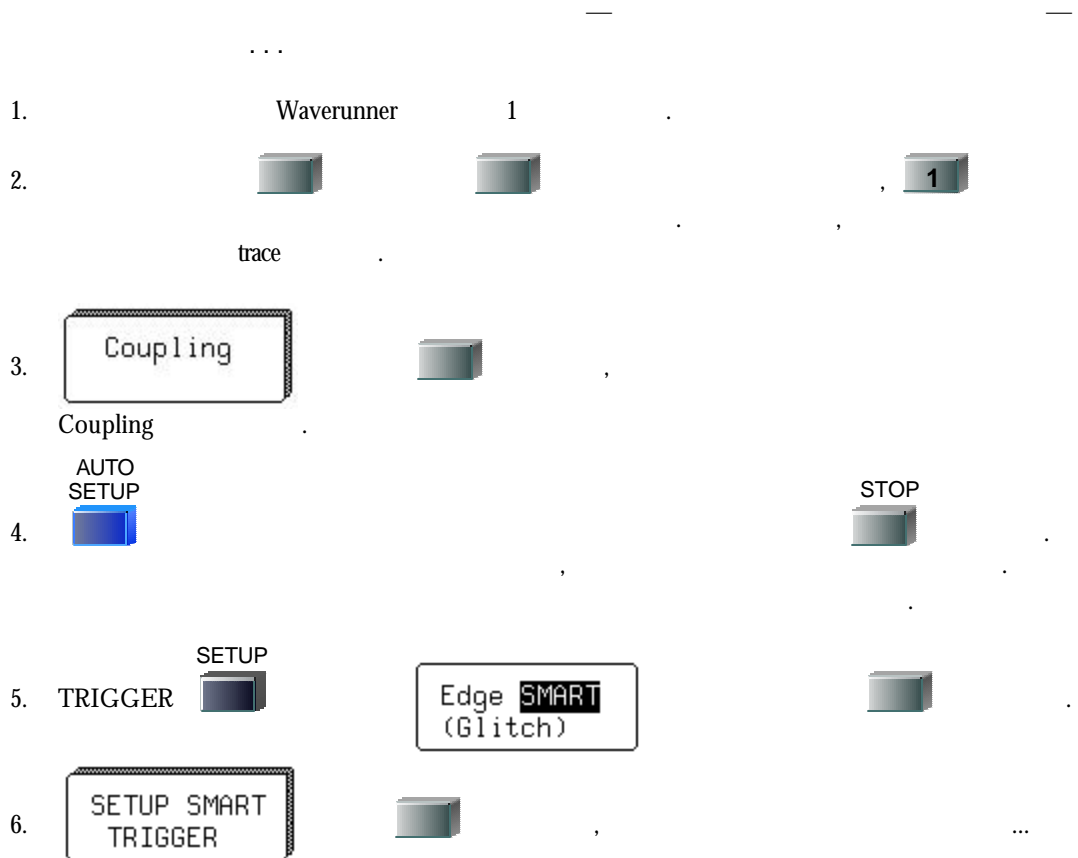


holdoff 가

Trigger SMART

Waverunner, holdoff, 가, qualification (spikes), SMART (specific logic states), missing bits edge-qualified (dropouts), TV state-

(GLITCH)



SMART TRIGGER

type
Glitch
 Interval
 TV-Pos
 TV-Neg
 Qualified

trigger on
 1 2 Ext **Ext10**

cplg Ext10
 DC **AC**
 LFREJ HFREJ

at end of
Neg Pos
 pulse

width ≤
 12.5 ns
 OFF **On**

& width ≥
 2.5 ns
 OFF **On**

- (91). . , exclusion
7. **“Glitch”** 가
8. , Waverunner EXT
9.
10. positive negative
11. 가 **“On”** . (: 2.5ns , **“width ≥”** .
12. 가 **“On”** . (: 2.5ns to , **“width ”** 가 **“width ≥”** , **“&”** , **“OR”** 가

: Waverunner

“ ” , 가

negative , **positive**

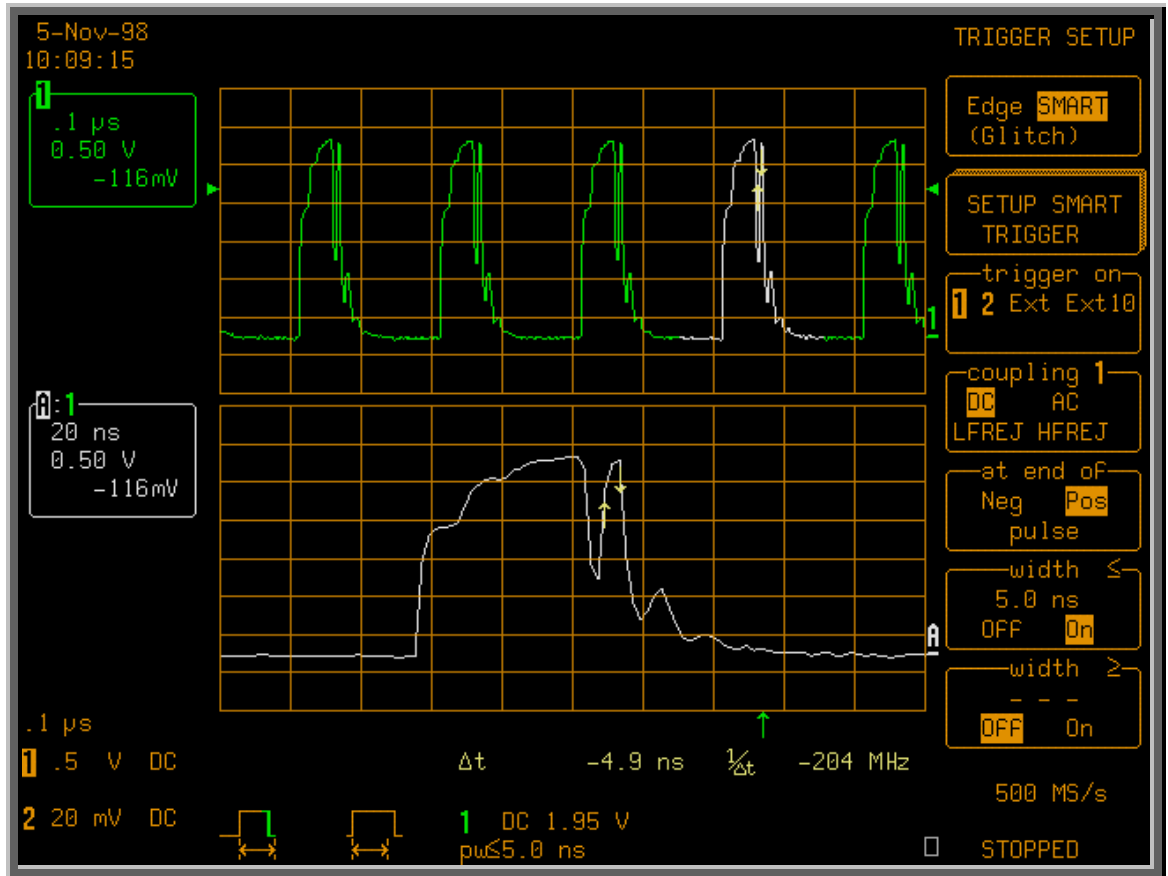
“Pos” 가 **“Neg”** .

Persistence

가



13. **NORMAL**



negative

£ 5.0 ns

. Lower

Trace A

top

Waverunner

(comparator)

DC

(half

period)



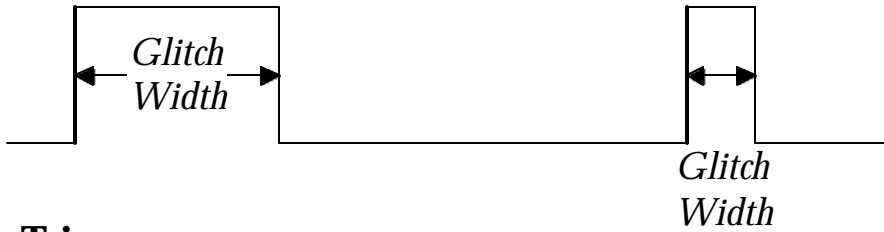
가
(.3).



2.5 ns 20 s

2 ns

Trigger Source



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger




3.

potential

가

Waverunner

1. 1 Analog Persistence 가 duty 가

2. Coupling 

3. AUTO SETUP  STOP 

가

4. TRIGGER SETUP   Edge SMART (Glitch) 

5. SETUP SMART TRIGGER 


Waverunner

가

6.  "trigger on" "1"

TRIGGER LEVEL

7.  top one division

8.  "at end of" "Pos" "width" "On"

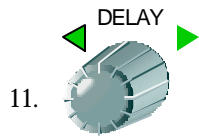
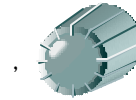


≤



“width”

“On”



(mid-grid) 가



: Analog Persistence

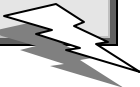
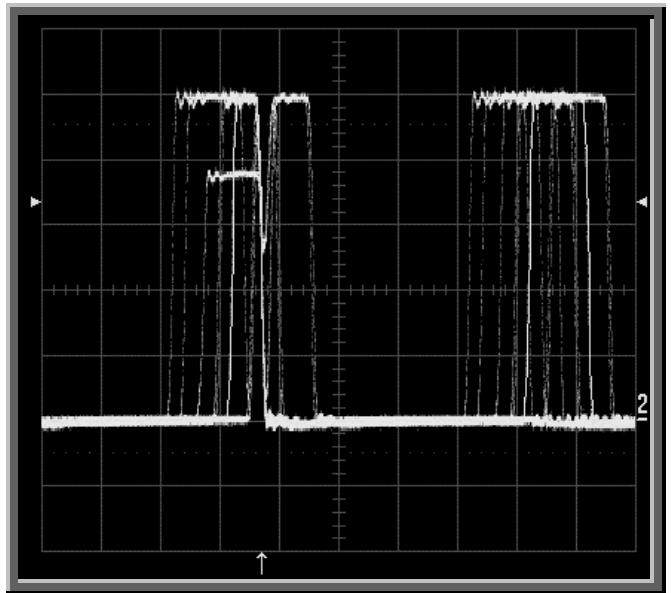
Exclusion Pass/Fail

acquisition 가

mask

가

가

Exclusion : Persistence

positive negative to negative. (interval) (): positive to

Exclusion

SMART TRIGGER

type

Glitch

Interval

TV-Pos

TV-Neg

Qualified

trigger on

1 2 Ext **Ext10**

cplg Ext10

DC **AC**

LFREJ HFREJ

between

Pos Neg

edges

interval ≤

57.5 ns

OFF **On**

& interval ≥

10.0 ns

OFF **On**



1. "Interval"



2.



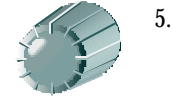
3.



4.

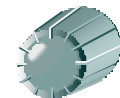


positive negative



5.

가 (:2.5 ns 20 s). "width " "On"



6.

가 (:2.5 ns to 20 s). "width " 가 "width ≥" ("&")



"width " "OR"

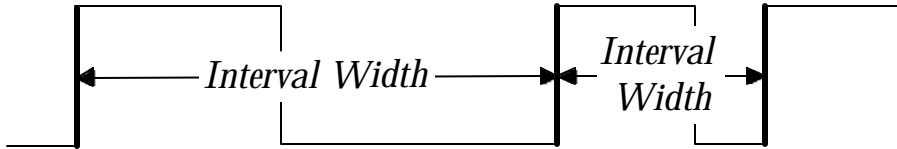
가



Interval Smaller:

(Interval Trigger)
 positive(4)-
 가 , (positive)
 가 ,
 Waverunner
 . 10 ns 20 s

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger

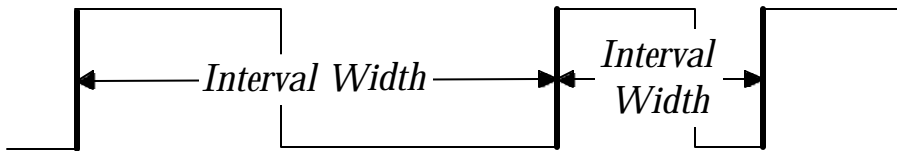


4.
 가 potential
 positive

Interval Larger:

, Waverunner (5).
 가
 . 10 ns 20 s

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



5.

potential
positive edge

가

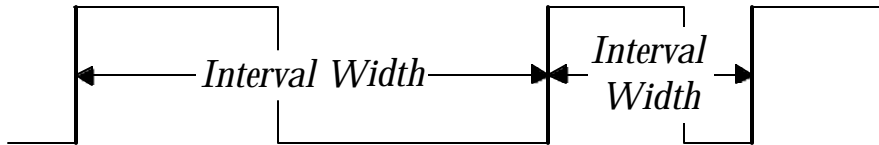
Interval Trigger

Interval : Interval Trigger

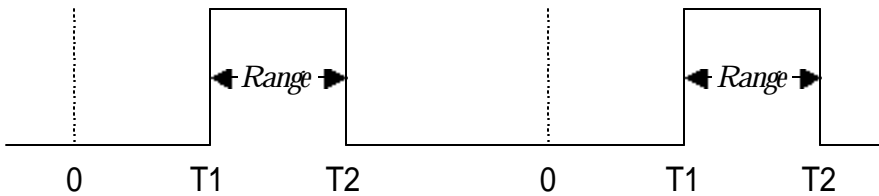
(. 6). 가 Waverunner . 10 ns 20 s



Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



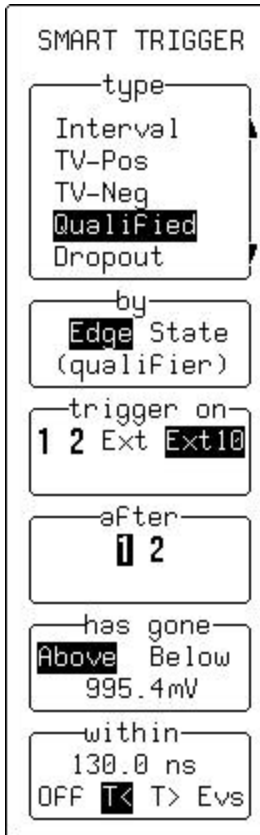
6. lower trigger ; T2 upper 가

Interval Trigger: T1 = positive potential

QUALIFY

— validation —

qualifying , Qualified
 State-Qualified 가
 Edge-Qualified , validation
 가 Qualified validation ,
 set time potential
 validation



- 1. **“Qualified”**
- 2. Qualifier **“Edge”** **“State”** (Edge trigger holdoff)
- 3. , EXT EXT 10
- 4. qualifier , EXT EXT 10
- 5. qualifier threshold 가 “ 가 ” (Edge-Qualified) , qualifier threshold 가 “ 가 ” (State-Qualified) , qualifier 가
- 6. (“within” 가 (“wait” “T>”) (“wait” “Evs”) qualifier 10ns 20s 1-99 999 999



QUALIFIED 가

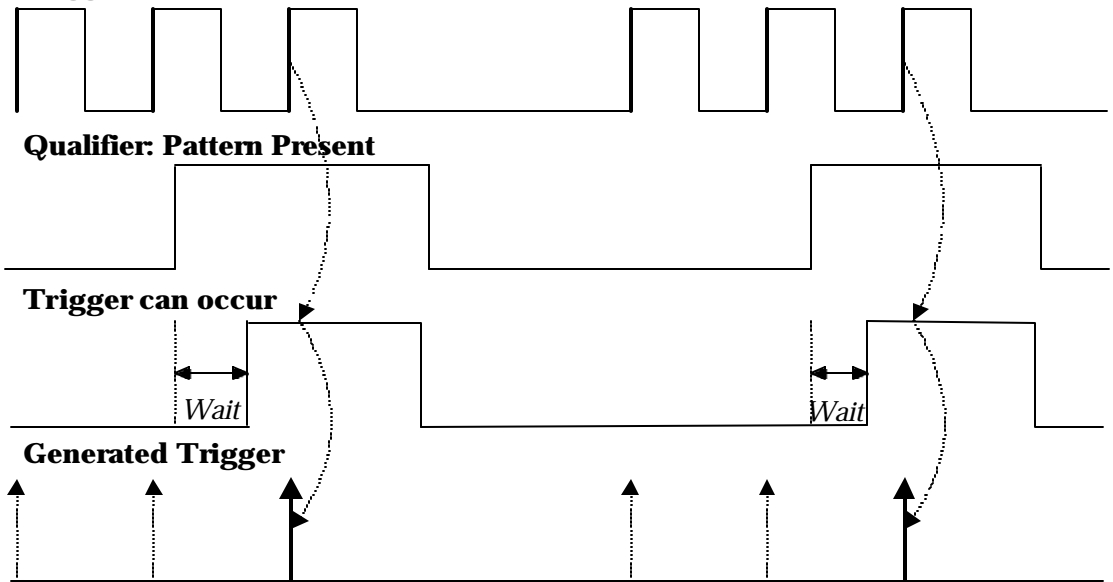
State-Qualified Wait (. 7)

Time , 가 (timeout) ,

Events , 가

가
가
가
가

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



7. State-Qualified Wait: timeout potential , 가

LOST SIGNALS

가 (Dropout)
 “ ” “time-out period” .(. 9, 103
). 25 ns 20 s Time-outs
 single-shot — (pre-trigger) —

1.

1

2.

Coupling



3.

AUTO
SETUP

가

4.

TRIGGER SETUP

Edge SMART
(Glitch)



5.

SETUP SMART
TRIGGER



...

SMART TRIGGER

type

- Interval
- TV-Pos
- TV-Neg
- Qualified
- Dropout**

Trigger after timeout, if NO edge

occurs on

1 2 Ext **Ext10**

with slope

- Positive**
- Negative

within

25 ns (timeout)

of previous edge



6. "Dropout"



Waverunner

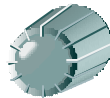
timeout 가



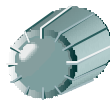
7.



8.



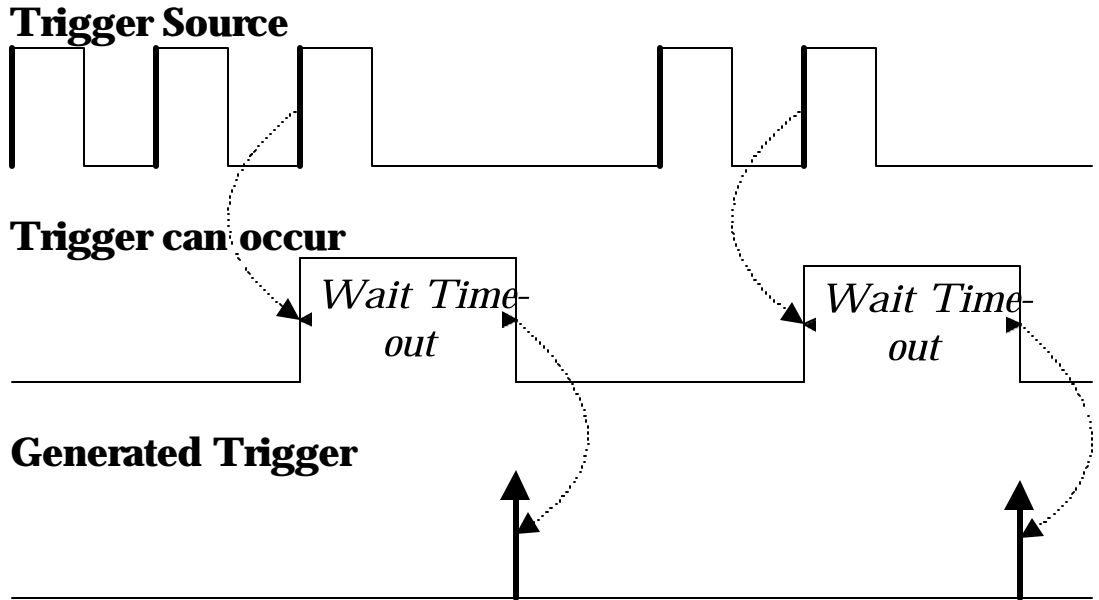
9. timeout (25 ns)



10. DELAY

가 , Waverunner

DROPOUT TRIGGER 가



9.

(Dropout Trigger): time-out
가

TV

Waverunner TV custom composite
 . PAL, SECAM NTSC
 (composite video signal) — “any”, “odd” or “even”
 —
 (starting transition)
 가 , rate, interlace factor,
 — 가 TV
 TV any-line

SMART TRIGGER

type

Glitch
Interval
TV-Pos
TV-Neg
Qualified

TV signal on
1 2 Ext Ext10

of Fields
1 **2**

TV type
Standard
Custom

as
Line/Hz/Int'c
625/60/2:1

trigger on
Line
any

- TV trigger
1. positive negative
 “TV-Pos” “TV-Neg”
 - 2.
 3. :
 4. “Standard” “Custom” TV decoding
 5. “Standard”: “625/50/2:1” (PAL, SECAM)
 “525/60/2:1” (NTSC) standard
 “Custom”:
 TV interlacing factor
 6. “any”

TV

TV 2 가
 Waverunner - (FIELDLOCK)



625/50/2:1 (PAL SECAM): 50-
 1 626 , 626 1

525/60/2:1 (NTSC): 60- NTSC
 1 1051 , 1051 1

?/50/?, ?/60/?: (line-counting)

equalizing

, “any line” 가

RIS acquisitions



9 : *Display More*

3 , persistence

➤ ***Analog Persistence***

➤

➤

➤ ***XY***

ANALOG
PERSIST



Analog Persistence

가

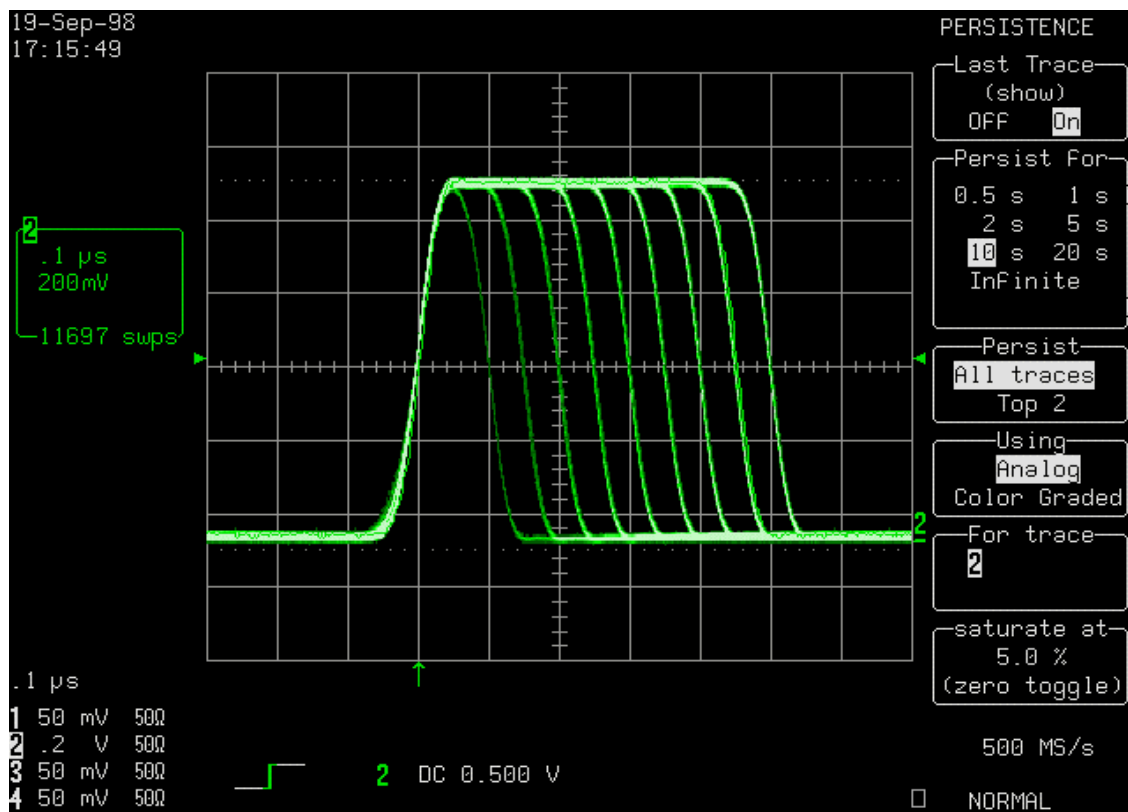
, Waverunner

(Color Graded) persistence

. Waverunner

persistence

가



가

Analog Persistence

ANALOG PERSISTENCE 가



LeCroy Analog Persistence DSO ()

가

가

가

DSO acquisition 가

acquisition Persistence DSO

accumulation decouple , persistence

accumulation map decay

map

integrity 가 Persistence 가

(user-definable), map post-acquisition saturation

Using persistence “Analog” persistence

map . persistence data map

population 가 , 0 가 population

가 , 0 population population

lower populations (Analog Persistence view)

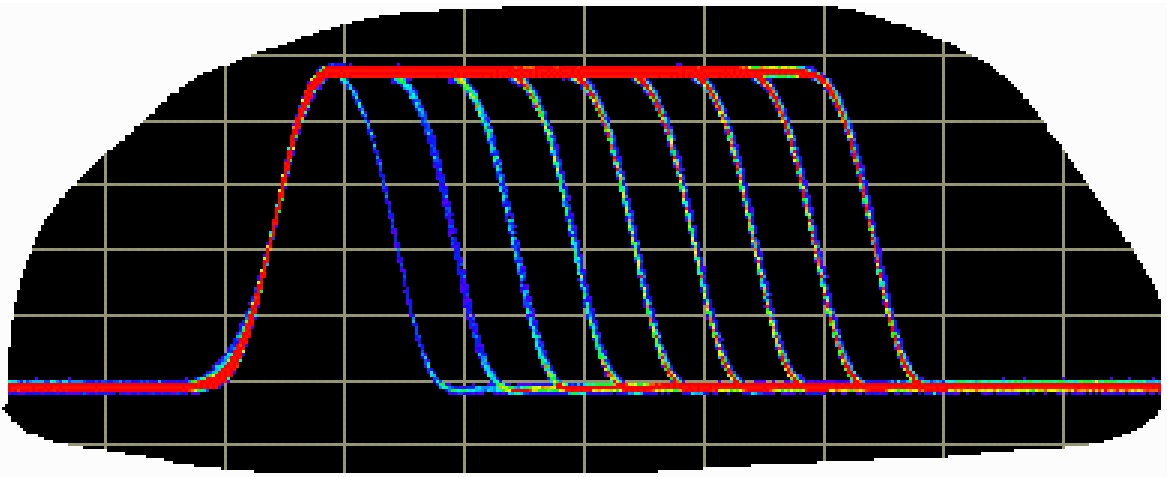
maximum population saturation population

Saturation population 가

가 , saturation populations 가












populations 가

가 (COLOR-GRADED) PERSISTENCE
가 persistence Persistence 가 가
가 Persistence view
, Using persistence menu "Color
Graded" , Waverunner persistence



Color-graded persistence

107 persistence

- “ ”
- Waverunner “ ”
1. DISPLAY SETUP (3), 
 “More Display Setup”
- !
- 2.
-  (“1-6”) (“U1-U4”)
-  CHANGE COLORS
-  Full Screen “On” grid display
 , “Off”
-  가 “Transparent” “Opaque”
-  Measure Gate function “ ”
 가 -gate
-   “Normal” “Bold”
-   Full Screen , 가
- RETURN 

3. "Change Colors"

CHANGE COLORS
in user color
scheme U1

Copy From
1 2 3 4 5 6
U1 U2 U3 U4

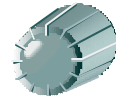
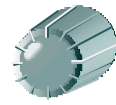
COPY SCHEME
1 to U1

Change
Trace 1
Trace 2
Trace 3
Trace 4
Trace A

color to
Yellow
Green
Blue
Red
Light Gray



...



RETURN



MORE DISPLAY

... traces, grids,

...

("1-6")

("U1-U4")

, Color Scheme

()

Change

(113

).

(ON-SCREEN)



Background -

Trace 1...4 - 1, 2, 3, 4 trace

Trace A...D - Trace A, B, C, D

Grid -

Text - ,acquisition- non-single source measurements

Cursors -

Warnings -

Neutral - measure-gate-region ()

Overlays - Full Screen .

U1, U2, U3

U4 custom palettes

gallery



```
color to
White
Cyan
Yellow
Green
Blue
```

```
color to
Red
Light Gray
Gray
Slate Gray
Dark Cyan
```

```
color to
Cream
Sand
Amber
Olive
Light Green
```

```
color to
Jade
Lime Green
Apple Green
Emerald
Grass Green
```

```
color to
Ocean Spray
Ice Blue
Pastel Blue
Pale Blue
Sky Blue
```

```
color to
Royal Blue
Deep Blue
Plum
Purple
Amethyst
```

```
color to
Magenta
Fuchsia
Raspberry
Neon Pink
Pale Pink
```


```
color to
Pink
Vermilion
Orange
Cerise
Khaki
```


*traces, grids, text and menus,
cursors, neutral color,
background, warnings,
overlays.*




XY



XY Hertz (horizontal unit)
 -span (time/div) 가 trace . XY 3
 : XY only, XY Single and XY Dual


1. DISPLAY SETUP 


2.  , top “XY”


! 3. XY


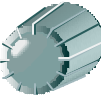
 “Standard” or “XY”



 persistence 

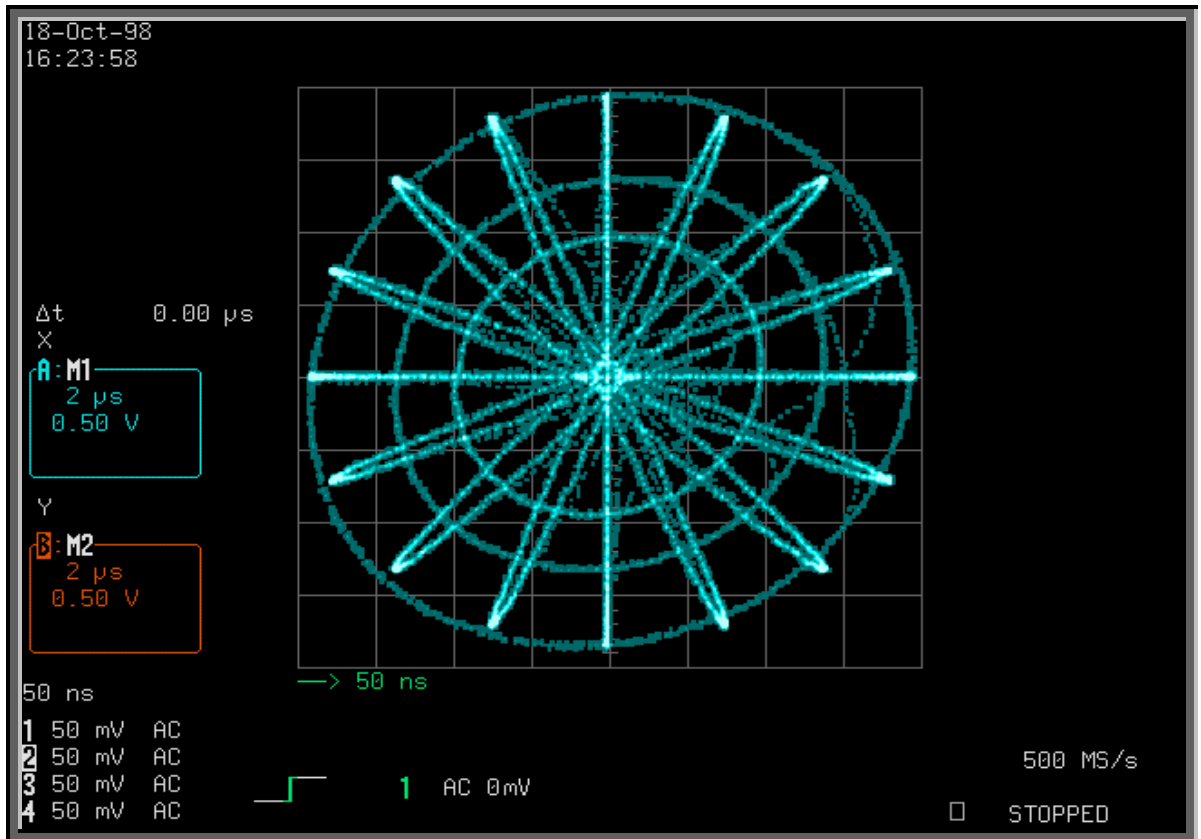
 XY persistence : XY persistence
 saturation, Analog Color-Graded persistence

 more display setup 110

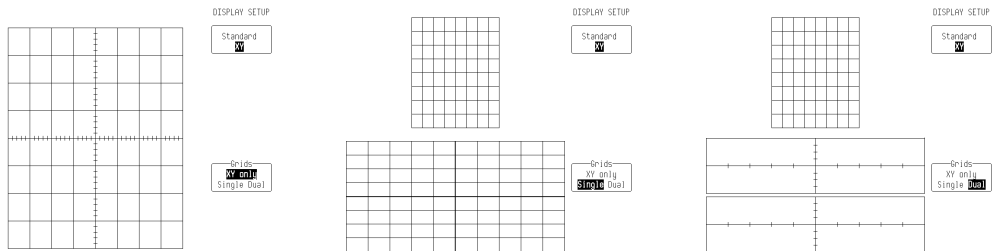


  , 가 (brightness)

  trace 가



XY Only Analog Persistence . : XY Only, Si
ngle and Dual grids.



XY



4 , “ $\frac{XY}{4}$ ” (, $\frac{XY}{4}$).

bar . $\frac{XY}{4}$ - bar . $\frac{XY}{4}$.

- . - $\frac{XY}{4}$.

Combinations

- “ $\frac{DY}{DX}$ ”: **Ratio**
- “ $20 * \log_{10}(\text{ratio})$ ”: **Ratio in dB units**
- “ $DY \text{ value} * DX \text{ value}$ ”: **Product**
- “ $\theta = \arctan(DY / DX)$ range $[-180^\circ \text{ to } +180^\circ]$ ”: **Angle (polar)**
- “ $r = \sqrt{DX * DX + DY * DY}$ ”: **Radius (distance to origin).**

DX DY
 DX DY 가



XY CURSORS					
	A_{Abs}	A_{Rel}	T_{Abs}		T_{Rel}
			$Org = (0,0)$	$Org = \begin{matrix} V_{XOffset} \\ V_{YOffset} \end{matrix}$	
DX	$V_{XRef} - 0$	$V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$	$V_{XRef} - 0$	$V_{XRef} - V_{XOffset}$	$V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$
DY	$V_{YRef} - 0$	$V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$	$V_{YRef} - 0$	$V_{YRef} - V_{YOffset}$	$V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$

A_{Abs} :

A_{Rel} :

T_{Abs} :

T_{Rel} :

Org: *Origin*

V_{Xref} : *X trace*

V_{Yref} : *Y trace*

V_{Xdif} : *X trace*

V_{Ydif} : *Y trace*



10 : MATH

Waverunner MATH

MATH

- ***extrema***
- ***resolution filtering***
- ***rescale***
- ***FFT***
- ***MATH***
- ***trend plot***

Extrema

trace envelope extrema . Waverunner
 maxima (roof) and minima (floor) extrema
 가 roof-record value , floor-record
 가 , Waverunner
 envelope .

1. 1 , Waverunner

2. ZOOM

3. Trace A

3.

5. , SETUP A

6. Math Type **“Extrema”**

7.

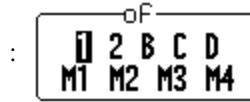
“Envelope” envelope 가 , “Floor” “Roof” envelope

8. For 1000 (sweeps)

9.



trace



EXTREMA





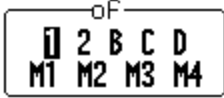


Waverunner , Waverunner
 . Normal Stop
 trace (STOP)
 CLEAR SWEEPS , gain, offset, coupling, trigger condition
 Waverunner extrema extrema
 . roof floor
 가 , SETUP


: Waverunner trace 가 , **MATH** 가
 . ,
 . Waverunner n
 . - n



Rescale

- MATH (multiplication factor (a)), 가
(additive constant)
- Trace A, B, C D MATH
 -  Math Type Menu "Rescale"
 - Math Type "a" "b"
 -  가 (mantissa), (exponent) (number of digits) ;
 -  가 "[units]" units = 가 , Amps, Celsius, Hertz, decibels, Kelvin, Ohms, Volts Watts
 -  filtering trace :  OF
 2 B C D
 M1 M2 M3 M4

: SUMMED VS CONTINUOUS ()

Summed Averaging _____ weight 가 , single-shot 
 , averaging

Normal Stop , trace
 , Waverunner averaging
 . CLEAR SWEEP , Input gain, offset, coupling, trigger condition, timebase,
 bandwidth limit acquisition

summed averaging 가 trace 가
(, 1.5 -)


Continuous Averaging _____ weight 가


가
 weight 가 : continuous average 가
 . Continuous average 'old' weight weight 가 가
 0 가 ()


Resolution

ERES (Enhanced Resolution) resolution 가 , 가
 Waverunner ERES , moving-average
 smoothing , pass-band
 ERES single-shot , 가 -averaging
 - 가 noisy
 high vertical gain zooming

1. Trace A, B, C D MATH

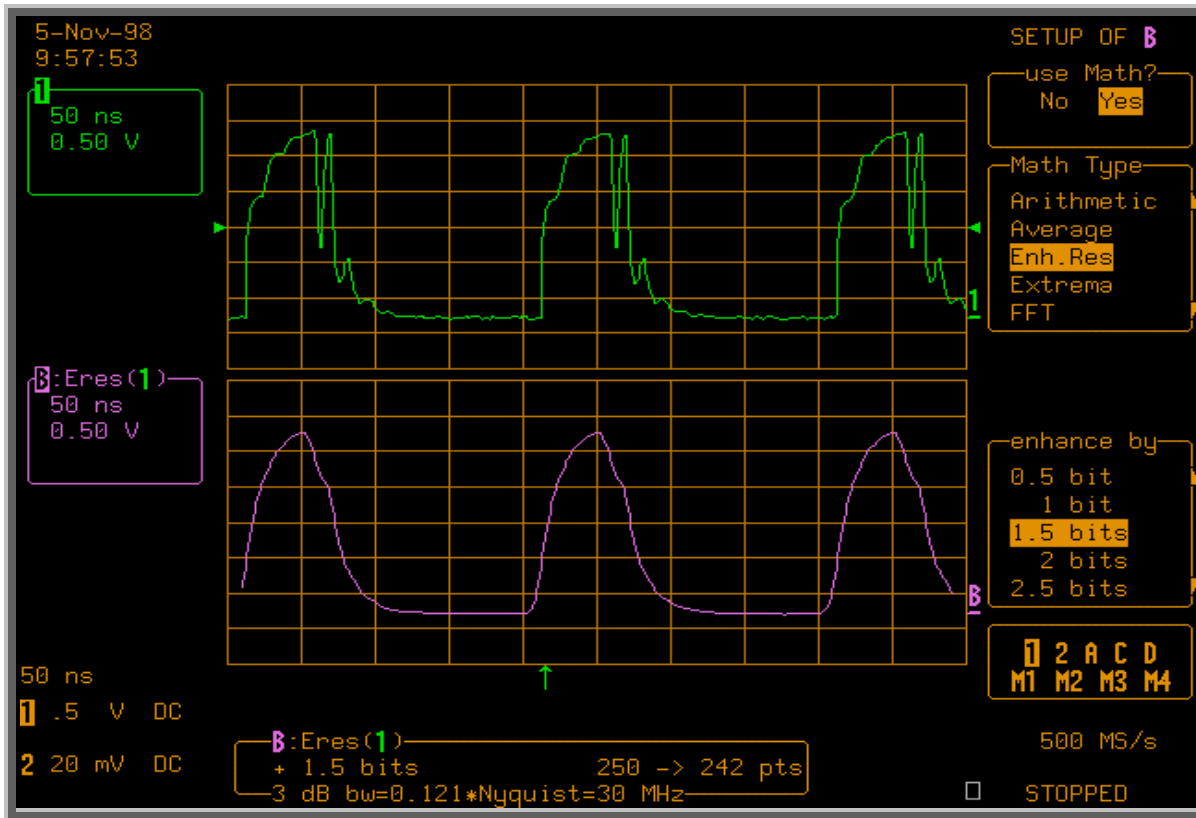
2.  Math Type "Enh. Res" :
 Math Type
 Arithmetic
 Average
Enh. Res
 Extrema
 FFT

3.  enhance by , 1.5 bits
 enhance by
 0.5 bit
 1 bit
1.5 bits
 2 bits
 2.5 bits
 , 0.5 bits 1 3 resolution

4.  trace :
 of
 2 B C D
 M1 M2 M3 M4

: , **Waverunner**
 , **Averaging**





Top grid ERES :
Trace B
Trace B 가 1
ERES , 1.5 bit ,
250 242 , 30 MHz , (125 NOTE
)

WAVERUNNER 가 RESOLUTION

Waverunner resolution 가 noisy , single-shot resolution 가가
(SNR) 가
resolution filtering out .



CHAPTER TEN: Use Advanced Math Tools

Waverunner constant-phase, FIR (Finite Impulse-Response) 0.5 bit
 step response, 0.3 3 bit resolution 가
 factor of two
 -resolution trade-off 6

RESOLUTION INCREASED BY	-3 DB (NYQUIST)	()
0.5	0.5	2
1.0	0.241	5
1.5	0.121	10
2.0	0.058	24
2.5	0.029	51
3.0	0.016	117

low-pass
 SNR 가
power
 가
 -, SNR
resolution
 가
 , SNR
resolution

가

feed-through-, SNR passband

fall

zero- phase response 가

가

(Input Output)

unity gain

가

overflow trace

가 *overflow*

resolution overflow

, *overflowed*

response

overflow

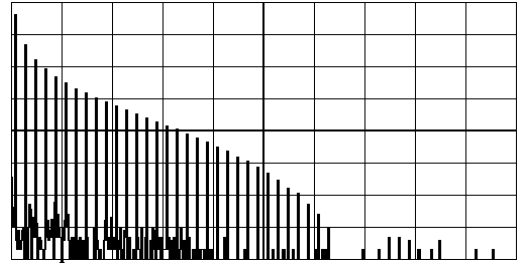
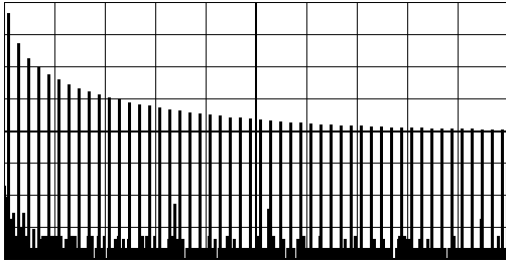
spike

spike

trace

Waverunner

resolution

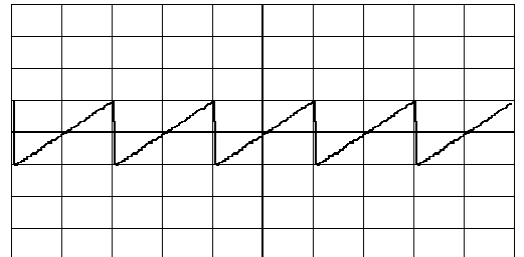
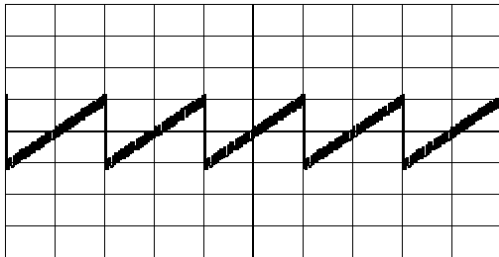
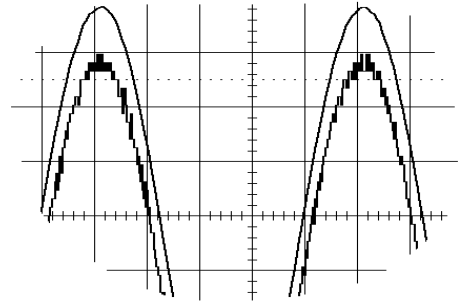


low-pass : resolution
가
. bit-enhancement 가

() ()

resolution 가 :
(" ") trace 3 bit resolution

: noisy trace (
resolution 2-bit resolution
) 가 "smooth" trace



: resolution trace resolution 가 ; quantization linearity
. The pass-band cut-off ; attenuation .
가
: trace
response .-2 117 . - 50 000 trace
, 0.2% a 50 000 point trace - , Waverunner ERES .



trace
trace

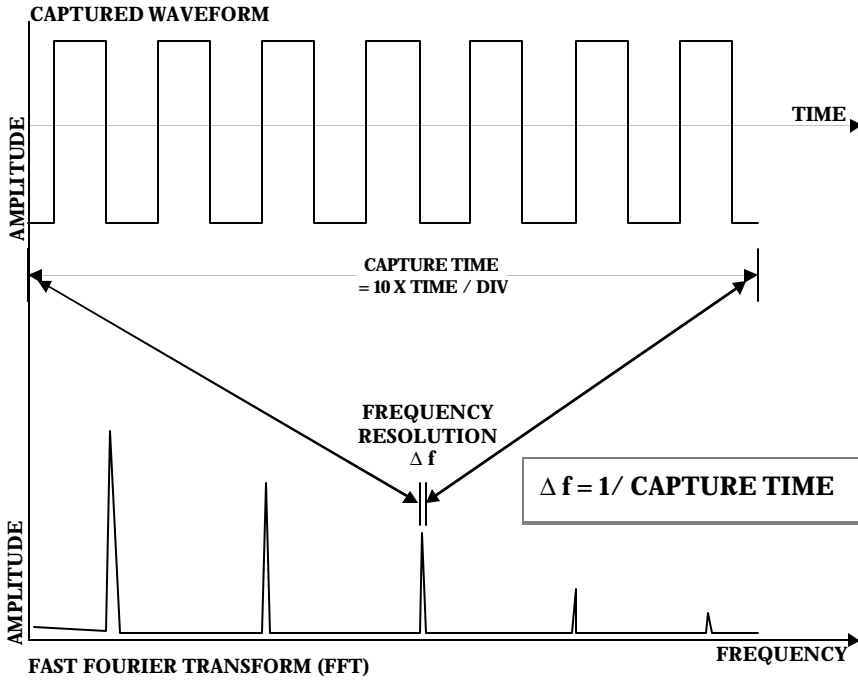
: , FFT- 가 : FFT Average.
 ➤ “Incompatible input record type”: FFT
 ➤ “Horizontal units don’t match”: FFT
 ➤ “FFT source data zero filled”: 가 () , FFT , zeros
 ➤ “FFT source data over/underflow”: , acquisition —gain too high or inappropriate offset — clip . acquisition
 over/underflow
 ➤ “**Circular computation**”: 가 **circular** (, 가 가).



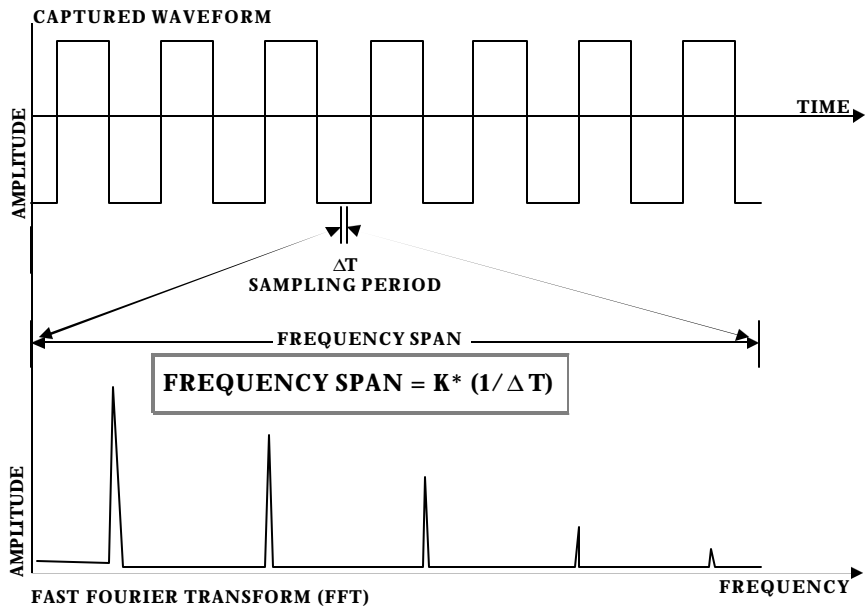
FFT SPAN



FFT resolution Df trace ,
 acquisition (1, 2, 3 4) , (reciprocal) .
 : TIME/DIV 10 (. . . 1) .
 resolution



1.
 FFT span Nyquist ,
 . MATH 가
 , span "가 , "MATH
 FFT span . FFT span
 (1/DT) . (.)
 2).

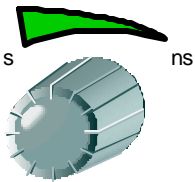


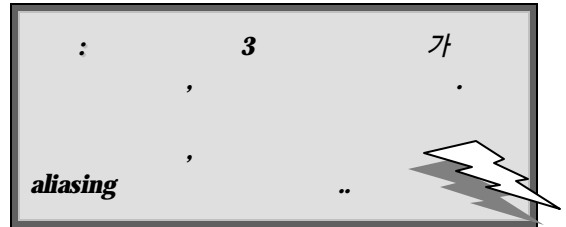
2. FFT span $(1/DT)$.


Waverunner "MATH" , FFT transform span
 scaling , trace span
 FFT , Hz/div
 Nyquist

FFT SPAN

1. FFT span , 가 span 2
 , acquisition
 , 10 MHz span 10 kHz resolution 가
 resolution 100 μs , 10MHz
 Δf , division 10 , 10MHz span
 , 20MS/s , 500MS/s
 50 000- 가 Waverunner , 250 MHz
 span 10 μs time/div

2.  TIME / DIV
 10 μ s division
 10 MHz span , 2 가

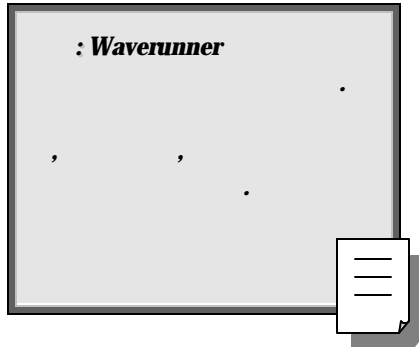


3.  TIMEBASE SETUP
 “record up to” 25 MS/s 2500 ,
 For Math use max points 1000 , 2500
 가 500 MS/s 가 FFT
 25 MS/s span 12.5 MHz , 가 가
 span > 10 MHz 가
 25 MS/s full-scale division 12.5 MHz, 1.25 MHz
 가 scale factor 1, 2, 5 , Waverunner
 , 2000-point transform FFT
 , scale factor 가 2 MHz/Div 12.5 MHz span
 6.25 divisions

FFT WINDOW FILTER PARAMETERS				
Window Type	Highest Side Lobe (dB)	Scallop Loss (dB)	ENBW (bins)	Coherent Gain (dB)
Rectangular	-13	3.92	1.0	0.0
von Hann	-32	1.42	1.5	-6.02
Hamming	-43	1.78	1.37	-5.35
Flat Top	-44	0.01	2.96	-11.05
Blackman-Harris	-67	1.13	1.71	-7.53

MATH

- Trace A, B, C D MATH 5 MATH
- MATH



SETUP OF **A**

use Math?
No **Yes**

Math Type
FFT
FFTAvg
Functions
Histogram
Rescale

Function
Exp10
Identity
Integral
Log
Log10

of
+1.17000 E-03
6 digits

plus
1 2 3 4 B C D
M1 M2 M3 M4

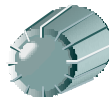
MATH



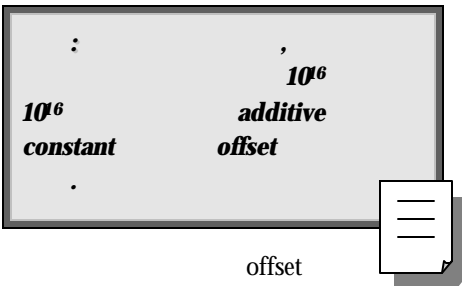
"Functions"



"Integral"



DC offset



Resample to Deskew

가

Deskew

Resample

1.

2. 

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?
No **Yes**

Math Type
FFT
FFTAVG
Functions
Histogram
Rescale

Function
Exp10
Identity
Integral
Log
Log10

oF
+1.17000 E-03
6 digits

plus
1 2 3 4 B C D
M1 M2 M3 M4

3.

deskew



MATH



“Resample”



, ± 2000 ns

Trace A



Plot Trends

Plot Trend (EMM Option).
 , plot , Waverunner . Trend plot , 가
 10 , trace 20,000 , trend source
 . XY trend cross-plot ,

1. trend custom parameter , , .

2. Trace A, B, C, D MATH .

!

3. , trend



MATH .



“Trend” .



, trend ().



trend .

, trend scales .



trend .




, trend

trend 20 000

trend scroll off .

!

: trend plot LeCroy
 Application Briefs (LABs) . LeCroy
 , LeCroy site:
<http://www.lecroy.com/Labs/default.asp>
 LABs




“All”

trend

“Average”

trend , trend



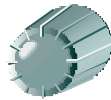
CHANGE PARAM

trend

, trend



scales



trend



division

division 가

trend



“Center”

RETURN



TRENDS

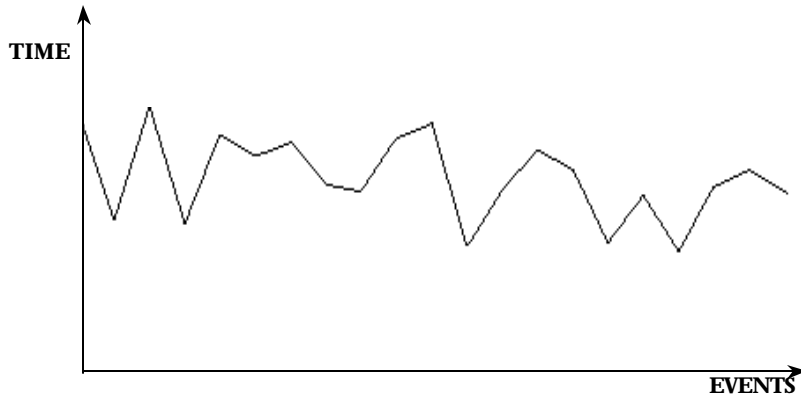
trend plot , trace labels — Trace A —
 trace MATH , ,

[i]:Tamp1(1)
 20 #
 200 μ V
 49.731mV
 inside 200

 < division
 < division
 < , trend,
 < unzoomed trend

[i]:Tamp1(1)
 20 #
 200 μ V
 ↓1%/↑0%
 inside 193

 < , unzoomed



3. trend

trend



TRENDS

trend ,
 trend .
 trend . trend
 가 , ; XY plot x y trace

trend :

- 1.
- 2.
3. ()
4. Trend
5. Trigger re-arm.

가 , single acquisition
 , segment acquisition
 . Trend data 가 ,
 acquisition , 1
 , dead time (,) .

Waverunner trend ,
 20 000 buffer trend
 가 20 000 "N" , trend acquisition
 "N"
 bin trend 가 , trend 'N' 20
 000 trend 가
 trend 가

scaling trend
 가 : FIND CENTER AND HEIGHT (134 trend
) .

Waverunner

, *range-finder*

acquisition

acquisitions

non-segmented

, segmented

, acquisition

segment

segment

trend

acquisition

sweep

trend



11 :

1 Waverunner .

...

➤ **customize**





➤ **Pass/Fail**

➤ **work**

➤

.

Custom







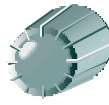


-  MEASURE .1 4 ,
 -  "Parameters" ,  "Custom" , from and to
 -  CHANGE PARAM
- CHANGE PARAM

On line
 1 2 3 4 5


Category
 All
 DISK-Std
 DISK-Local
 DISK-PRML
 JTA


DELETE ALL PARAMETERS

measure
 --
 acsn
 ampl
 area
 avg

of
 1 2 3 4
 A B C D
-  5 가 5
 - 
 - 
 -  5
 -  가
 -  
 -   가 trace

PARAMETER

1.  Δ time

2.  "All"  "Dt@lv"


3.  :  For
1000
(sweeps)

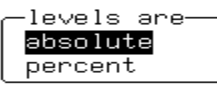
4.   source
From 1
to 2 


"from" "to"


5.   MORE $\Delta t@lv$
SETUP


$\Delta t@lv$ SETUP :


6.  -to- % :


 levels are
absolute
percent

7.  division hysteresis
가 가
hysteresis-division

8.  % from menu
Waverunner 가

9.  positive (rising) negative (falling)
"First" ,

10.  "to"

11.  positive (rising) negative (falling)
"First" ,

Pass/Fail


Pass/Fail

Waverunner tolerance mask
 custom parameter , 5


- 가
 - Dump
 - trace (),
 - Sound the buzzer
 - BNC
- , passing


PASS/ FAIL

1. 4 , MEASURE

2.  mode "Pass" "Fail"
 , from and to

3.  
 CHANGE TEST :

4. 

5.  Test "Param"
 , "---






6.  "Param"

7. 139

8. Pass/Fail 
 "Limit"



9.  True if
< : - - :
10.  3가 가 limit
+0.00 E+00
3 digits
11.  mantissa, , mantissa
12.  , -

PASS/ FAIL



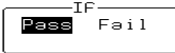


1. CHANGE TEST 1 5 .
2.  Test "Mask"
,"---"
3.  True if
all points
some points mask
4.  are
inside
outside mask
5.  mask 가 trace , 

: mask Pass/Fail mask trace
가 . test trace mask
mask testing , single trace mask test
single grid ; trace ,

MASK

1.  mask CHANGE TEST  .
 ! . mask "W' form"
 2. ;PC mask "Card" ; mask
 ;PC mask "Floppy"
 mask 가 , "D=M4"
 . Trace , "M1", "M2", "M3", "M4"
 W' FORM RECALL
 .
 . Waverunner
 mask .
 mask .
 , tolerance .
 , tolerance .

ACTION

1. CHANGE TEST ,  On line "Action" .
2.  Pass Fail action :  .
3.  , Then menu action .
 action ("Yes") ("No")  .
 yes no "Then" .

WAVERUNNER

가



Top base

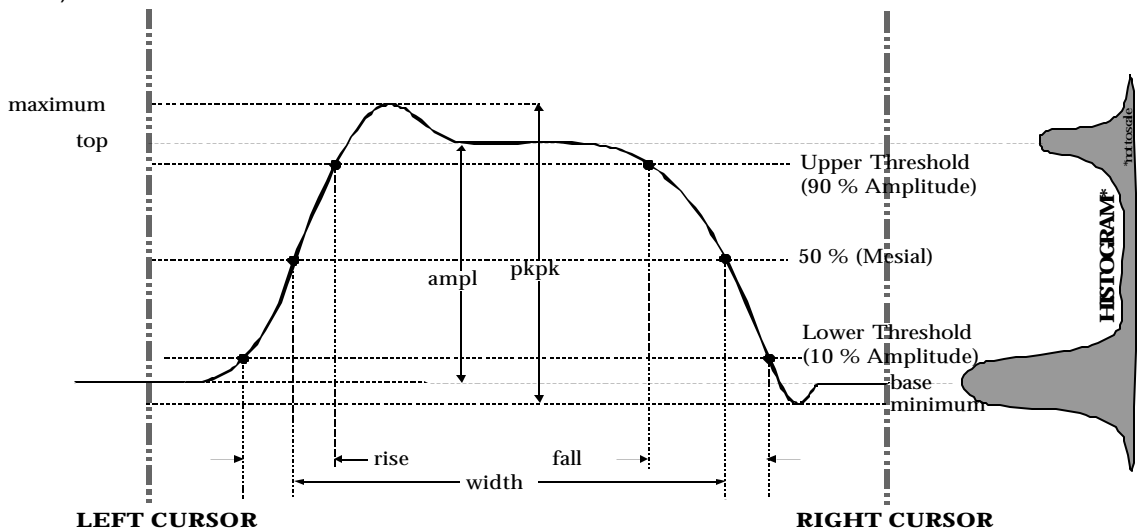
Waverunner

, (state)
.(. 1). 가

가 가

(centroid) top base
: top line bottom centroid top base line
. top base 가 , Waverunner rise fall
90% 10%

WaveAnalyzer



1.

rise fall time

(r@level, f@level)

, rise fall time

rising falling

, base top line
percentile scale

(base = 0 %, top = 100 %).

Rising Edge Duration	$\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{90} - Tr_i^{10})$
Falling Edge Duration	$\frac{1}{Mf} \sum_{i=1}^{Mf} (Tf_i^{10} - Tf_i^{90})$
Mr . Mf <i>trailing</i> Tr_i^x <i>rising</i> i 가 x % Tf_i^x <i>falling</i> i 가 x %	

Rising

falling

rise

fall

가

top
(50%)

base

mesial

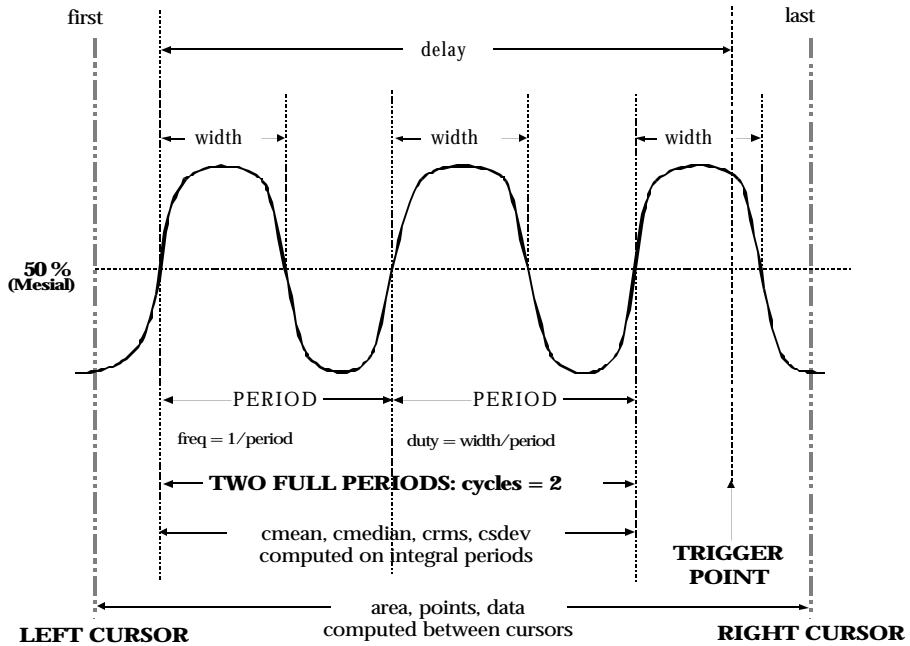
(. 2),

mean

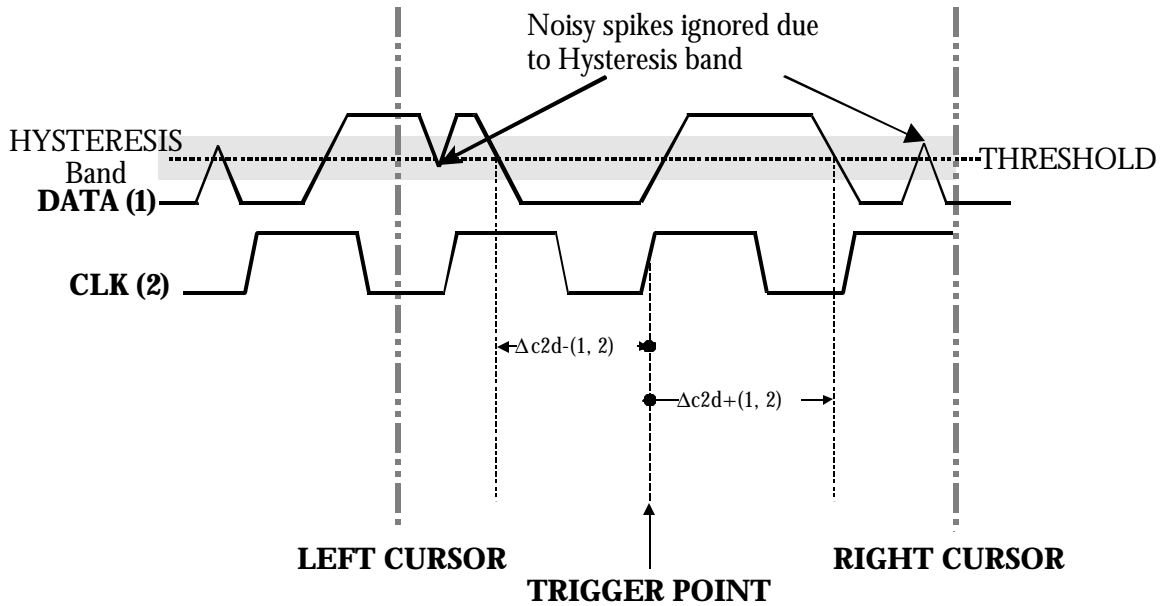
가

, rms

biased



bias , crms cmean
 . Waverunner trace differential time
 measurements 7/ , propagation,
 hold delays (. 3). **Dc2d**
 transition polarity .



CLOCK EDGE = Positive Transition	
DATA EDGE = Negative Transition	

3.




, hysteresis hystersis 7/
 . 3 , **Dc2d** - (1, 2)
 negative () rising
 , **Dc2d** +(1, 2)



Waverunner
 Extended Math WaveAnalyzer (5 , MATH
 Waverunner






ampl	: overshoot, overshoot, undershoot ringing pkpk	top base (.1)	가 (triangle saw-tooth waves), pkpk
area	: ; ;	first last (.2)	
base	가 probable (top). - overshoot, undershoot ringing min	가 probable lower (.1)	가 (triangle saw-tooth waves), min
cycles	. Transition transition negative-going positive-	(.2)	
cmean	Cyclic mean: . mean fractional bias		
cmedian	Cyclic median: fractional bias top base	50% 가 50% 가	





crms	Cyclic root mean square: rms, bias fractional	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$	v_i 100, N =
csdev 	Cyclic standard deviation: sdev, bias, fractional	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - \text{mean})^2}$	v_i 100, N =
delay	Time from trigger to transition: 50% propagation	50% (.2)	
D dly	Δ delay: 50 %	transition	
D t@lv 	Δt at level: transition	transition transition	edge-transition polarity \nearrow Hysteresis
D c2d± 	Δ clock to data \pm ($\Delta c2d+$) ($\Delta c2d-$)	(.3)	-transition polarity \nearrow Hysteresis hysteresis

<p>dur</p> 	<p>single segment single segments: segment segment</p>	<p>, dur = 0 ; acquisition</p>																					
<p>duty</p>	<p>Duty cycle:</p>	<p>$\frac{width}{period}$ (2)</p>																					
<p>f80-20%</p>	<p>Fall 80-20 % : transition 20 % falling 80 % to falling transition</p>	<p>80-20 % transition</p>	<p>가 (triangle top base saw-tooth waves), 가 가</p>																				
<p>f@level</p> 	<p>Fall at level: falling</p>	<p>Transition falling</p>	<p>가 (triangle or saw-tooth waves), top base 가</p>																				
<p>fall</p>	<p>Fall time: falling Fall time</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="5">ARGUMENTS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Threshold</th> <th>Remote</th> <th>Lower Limit</th> <th>Upper Limit</th> <th>Default</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lower</td> <td>Low</td> <td>1 %</td> <td>45 %</td> <td>10 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Upper</td> <td>High</td> <td>55 %</td> <td>99 %</td> <td>90 %</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>fall</p> <p>lower value = lower threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$ upper value = upper threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$</p>	ARGUMENTS					Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default	Lower	Low	1 %	45 %	10 %	Upper	High	55 %	99 %	90 %	<p>falling (1)</p>	<p>가 (triangle or saw-tooth waves), top base 가</p>
ARGUMENTS																							
Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default																			
Lower	Low	1 %	45 %	10 %																			
Upper	High	55 %	99 %	90 %																			

first			
		(.2)	가
freq	Frequency: 50%	$\frac{1/period}{2}$	
	transition		
	가		
last	(가)	(.2)	
			
maximum	가 top, 가	가 (.1)	acquisition 가 가 non-zero bin maxp.
mean	centroid	Average of data (2)	
			가
median	Base top	base top (.2)	
			

minimum	base 가 , 가 가	가 (1.)	acquisition
over-	Overshoot negative: , falling overshoot	$\frac{b_{base - minimum} g}{ampl} \times 100$ (.2)	falling (triangle saw-tooth waves), 가
over+	Overshoot positive: rising overshoot	$\frac{b_{maximum - top} g}{ampl} \times 100$ (.1)	rising (triangle saw-tooth waves), 가
period	50 % transition transition pair	$\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{50} - Tr_i^{50})$ (2)	, Mr . Mf trailing Tr_i^x rising i 가 x % Tf_i^x falling i 가 x %
pkpk	Peak-to-peak: 가 가 Ampl 가	maximum - minimum (.1)	acquisition
phase			

points 		(2)																					
r20-80%	Rise 20 % to 80 %: transition 20 % transition rising , 80 % to falling	20-80 % transition	가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가																				
r@level 	Rise at level: transition rising	Transition level rising	가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가																				
rise	Rise time: rising (10-90%). 가 Rise times. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="5">ARGUMENTS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Threshold</th> <th>Remote</th> <th>Lower Limit</th> <th>Upper Limit</th> <th>Default</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lower</td> <td>Low</td> <td>1 %</td> <td>45 %</td> <td>10 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Upper</td> <td>High</td> <td>55 %</td> <td>99 %</td> <td>90 %</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> rise time : lower value = lower threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$ upper value = upper threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$	ARGUMENTS					Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default	Lower	Low	1 %	45 %	10 %	Upper	High	55 %	99 %	90 %	rising - (. 1)	가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가 가
ARGUMENTS																							
Threshold	Remote	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Default																			
Lower	Low	1 %	45 %	10 %																			
Upper	High	55 %	99 %	90 %																			

rms	mean	Root Mean Square - zero-sdev	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$ (.2)	acquisition 가 v_i , $N =$ 100
sdev		rms - zero-mean	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - \text{mean})^2}$ (.2)	acquisition 가 v_i , $N =$ 100
t@level		Time at level: (t=0)		
top	가 probable base,	가 probable	(.1)	acquisition 가
width	50% rising , positive width rising falling	positive negative	(1, 2)	가 fwhm



12 . PC Waverunner

Waverunner .



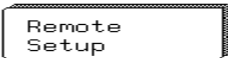
➤ *Waverunner*

➤ *ASCII*

➤ *Spreadsheet, MathCad MATLAB Waverunner* .

PC

(PC) GPIB RS-232-C port, Waverunner
 , LeCroy handy ScopeExplorer software()
 PC, Waverunner
 (Remote Control Assistant)
 (157). PC

1. UTILITIES 

GPIB & RS232

Remote Control From
 GPIB RS232

RS232 Mode
 7-bit
 8-bit



Parity
 none odd even


Stop bits
 1 2


Baud Rate
 300 1200
 2400 4800
 9.6K 19.2K
 57.6K 115.2K


GPIB Device (Address)


2. GPIB RS232 PC


 "GPIB"  "RS232"

 **RS232:** RS232 7 8
 "RS232" , GPIB "talk-only"

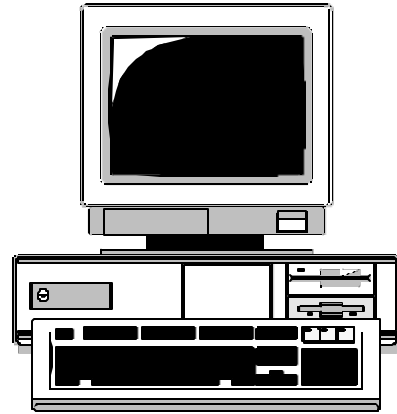
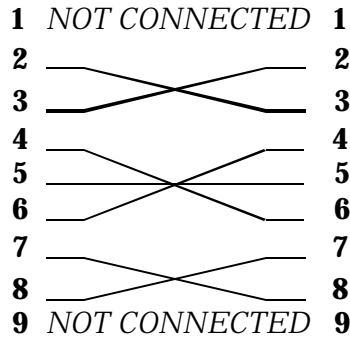
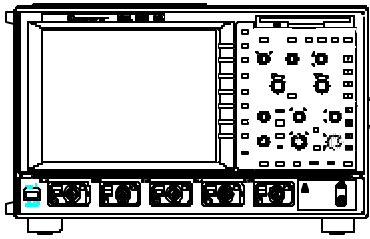
 **RS232:** RS232 parity

 **RS232:** RS232 stop bit

 **RS232:** RS232 Baud Rate

 **GPIB:** GPIB address

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER



Waverunner PC RS-232 nine-pin communication

EXPLORE YOUR SCOPE

ScopeExplorer Waverunner oscilloscope . ()

1. rear GPIB – GPIB 가 PC가 - PC-standard RS-232-C PC
2. <http://www.lecroy.com/scopeexplorer>. ScopeExplorer , LeCroy
3. ScopeExplorer , Windows . help ...
 - Teletype-like PC Waverunner .
 - interactive, virtual scope front-panel .
 - Pipe , response . (.)
 - Waverunner pixel-for-pixel PC , (bitmap) (Windows Clipboard)
 - Waverunner .
 - PC , compact LeCroy Binary Microsoft Excel Mathsoft's MathCad PC- 가 ASCII . (168) .

REMOTE CONTROL

GPIB RS232 remote Waverunner Remote Control
 (RC) Assistant . RC Assistant PC
 , PC 가 , “Remote Control:
 problem detected and logged” 가 가 ..

1. UTILITIES 가 UTILITIES 가

2. Special Modes Remote Ctrl. Assistant 가

3. RC ASSISTANT Log top two
 OFF Errors Only Full Dialog RS232 Also
 “Off” - RC Assistant remote
 “Errors Only” - . (power-on).
 “Full Dialog” - “ (first-in, first-out”
 , dialog 100 .
 “RS232 Also” - full dialog log , RS-232 GPIB
 (COMM_HELP_LOG , COMM_HELP and)
 Turn to Scroll Log Push to Clear
 4. , log scrolling ;
 log .

ASCII

Waverunner (M1, M2, M3 or M4), LeCroy, PC
 ASCII MATH
 PC
 , LeCroy 10 20
 . ASCII 가 13-15 MB ASCII

WaveRunner 가 ASCII 가 : Spreadsheet, MathCad
 MATLAB. 가
 , ASCII

FORMAT	HEADER	TIME VALUES	AMPLITUDE VALUES	SEQUENCE TIMES	MULTI-SEGMENT	DUAL ARRAY
	<i>header</i>			<i>Header</i> <i>segment</i>	<i>segment</i>	<i>dual-array</i> <i>(Extrema</i> <i>complex</i> <i>FFT)</i>
Spreadsheet	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
MathCad	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
MATLAB	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

!

3.

ASCII



"ASCII"



ASCII



"Fill"

가

: "Wrap"

가



("Flpy")

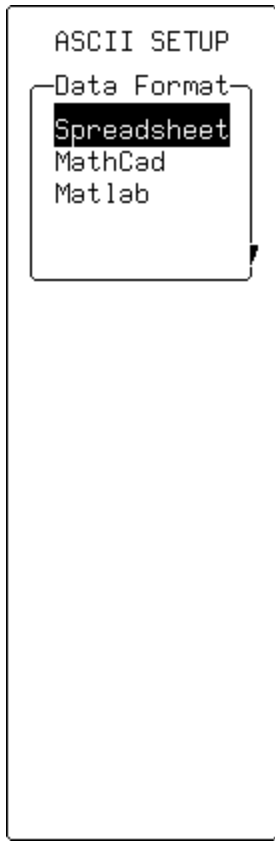
Waverunner

PC

PC

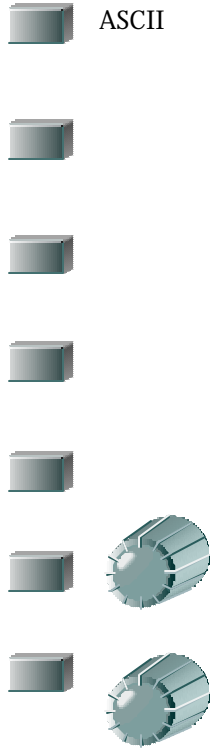
("Card")





Setup ASCII Format

가



RETURN

 STORE W' FORM

가

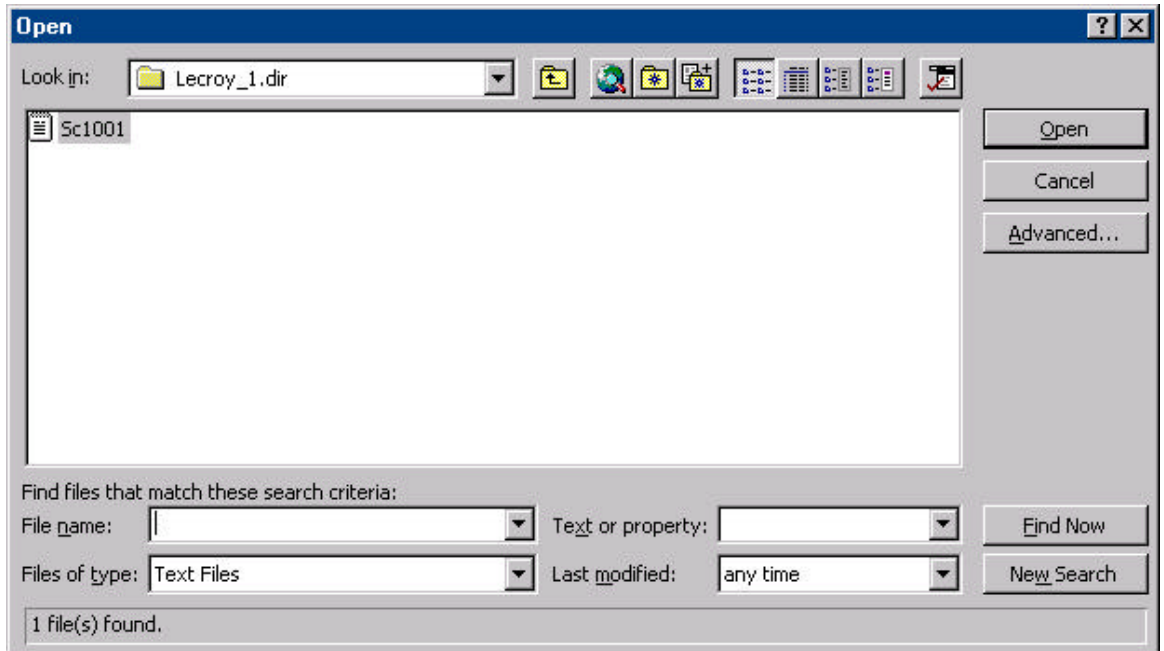
ASCII

Spreadsheet

Microsoft Excel

, : File -> Open dialog

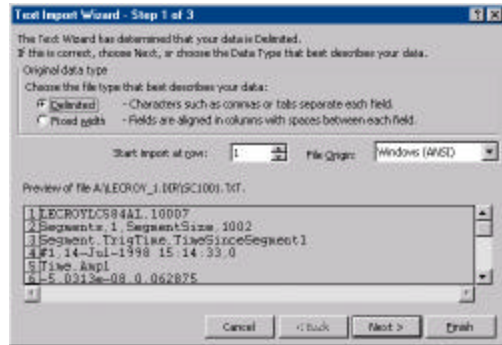
...



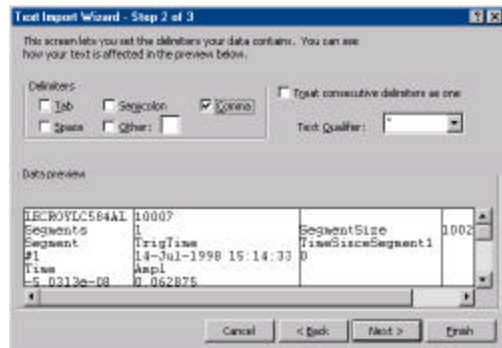
Excel Text Import Wizard 가

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

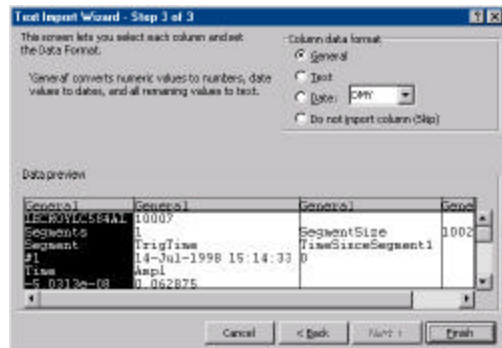
1. Delimited



2. data Spreadsheet, WaveRunner
delimiter Comma



3. column
General Column
().



4. Finish : 가 :

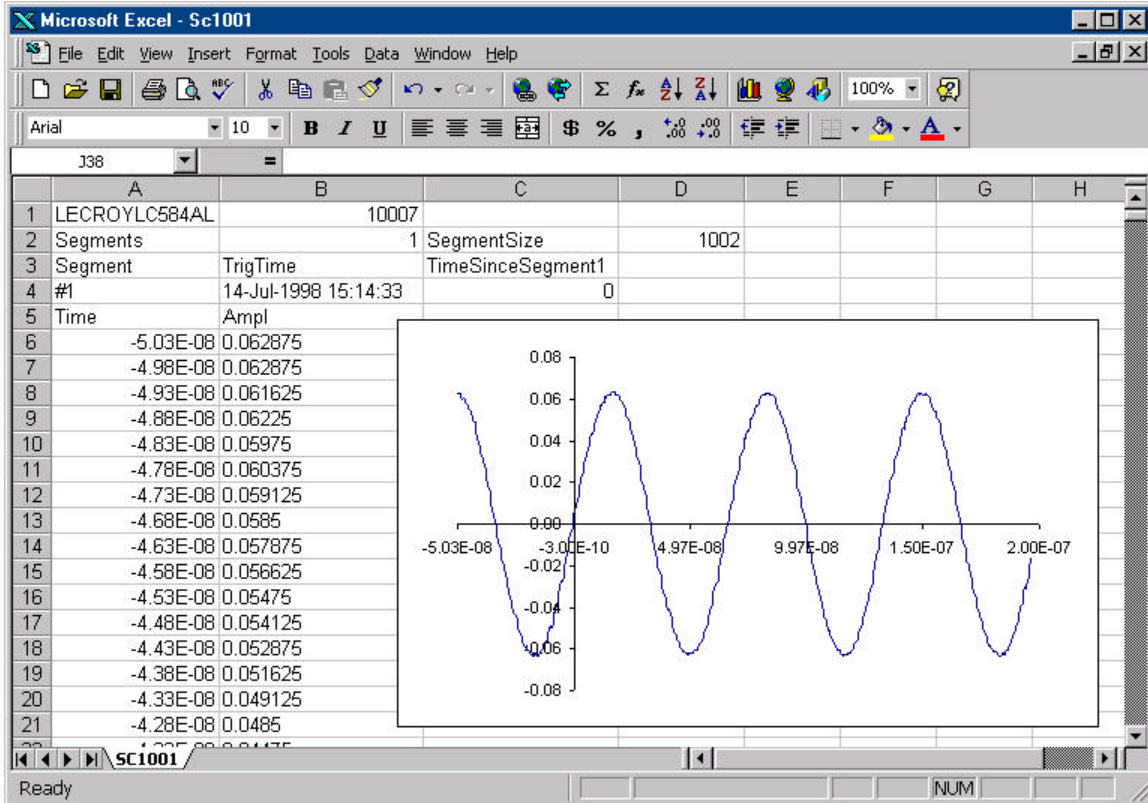
	A	B	C	D
1	LECROYLC584AL	10007		
2	Segments	1	SegmentSize	1002
3	Segment	TrigTime	TimeSinceSegment1	
4	#1	14-Jul-1998 15:14:33	0	
5	Time	Ampl		
6	-5.03E-08	0.062875		
7	-4.98E-08	0.062875		
8	-4.93E-08	0.061625		
9	-4.88E-08	0.06225		
10	-4.83E-08	0.05975		
11	-4.78E-08	0.060375		
12	-4.73E-08	0.059125		
13	-4.68E-08	0.0585		
14	-4.63E-08	0.057875		

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

SPREADSHEET

PLOT

plot
 column X (column 6) : scatter plot



(header)

row, segment : segment start row end

$$SegmentStartRow := (DesiredSegment * D2) + B2 + 5$$

$$SegmentEndRow := SegmentStartRow + D2 - 1$$

$$TrigTime = INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment + 3; 2; 4))$$

$$TimeSinceFirstTrig = INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment + 3; 3; 4))$$

Scatter plot persistence , segment 가 Plot trace WaveRunner

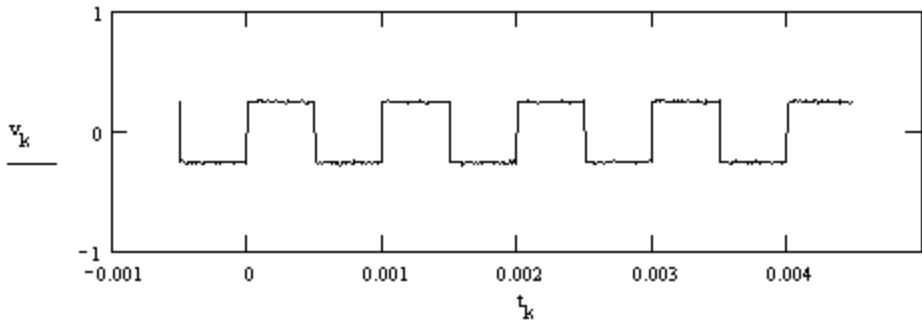
MATHCAD

MathSoft MathCad 가 .
 single segment ; 168 multiple segments

single-segment MathCad 3.1 7 :

```

A := READPRN(file)
K := last(A<0>)
A := submatrix(A,2,K,0,1)      Create a submatrix containing data but no header
t := A<0>                      Extract time vector
v := A<1>                      Extract amplitude vector
K := last(t)                   Determine index of last point
k := 0..K - 1                  Create a ramp
    
```



PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

multi-segment MathCad

가
(matrix)가

segment
segment
..

Read data from file

$a := \text{READPRN}(sc1000)$

Extracting the first segment only (or only segment if not sequence trace)

$n := (1 + a_{0,0}) \dots (a_{0,0} + a_{0,1})$
 $m := 0 \dots 1$

$\text{firstseg}_{n-1-a_{0,0}:m} := a_{n,m}$

$$\text{firstseg} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

n
3
4
5

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 999 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1.1 \\ 1.1 & 2.1 \\ 1.2 & 3.1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Extracting a given segment

$\text{numsegments} := a_{0,0}$

$\text{seglen} := a_{0,1}$

$\text{segment} := 0$

$\text{segstart} := 1 + \text{numsegments} \cdot \text{segment} \cdot \text{seglen}$

$\text{segend} := \text{segstart} + \text{seglen} - 1$

$\text{segtime} := a_{\text{segment}+1,1}$

Total number of segments in trace

Number of samples in each segment

Desired segment number

Index of first point in segment

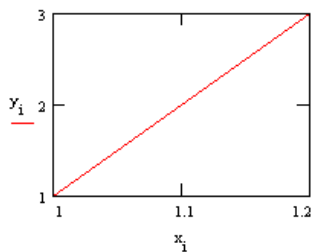
Index of last point in segment

Segment trigger time

$x := a_{<0>}$

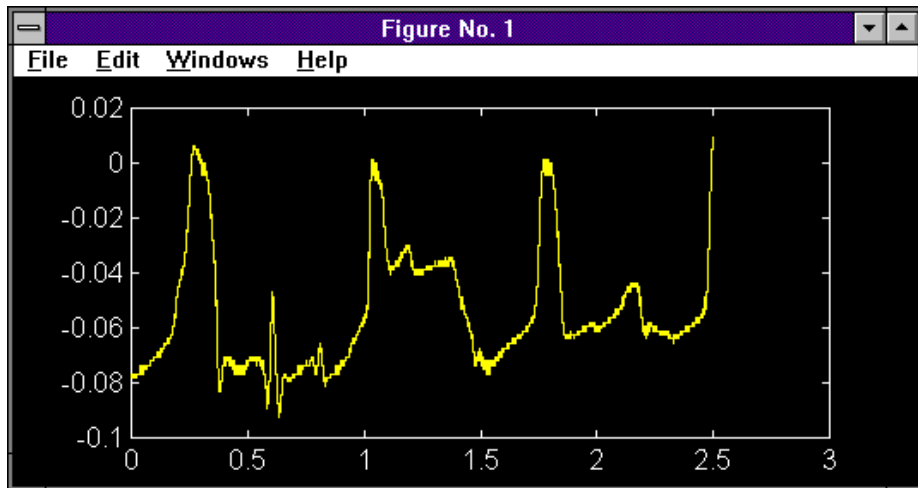
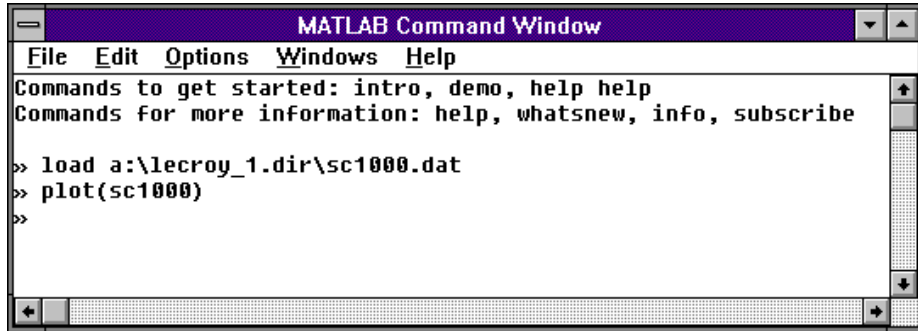
$y := a_{<1>}$

$i := \text{segstart} \dots \text{segend}$



MATLAB

MathWork MATLAB 4.2c.1
 ,MATLAB (); plot (“Figure No.
 1”):



MATLAB : (header) 가 , 가 . Multiple
 segments separator . dual-array





(Instrument Architecture Overview)

PROCESSORS

Waverunner (CPU) PowerPC™

Waverunner

ADCS

Waverunner 8 (ADC) 가 ADC

resolution

(MEMORIES)

Waverunner acquisition

zooming

가 4

4

가

RIS

Waverunner 25 GS/s Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS)

가

, 10ps

100 ps resolution 가

(TRIGGER SYSTEM)

, Waverunner

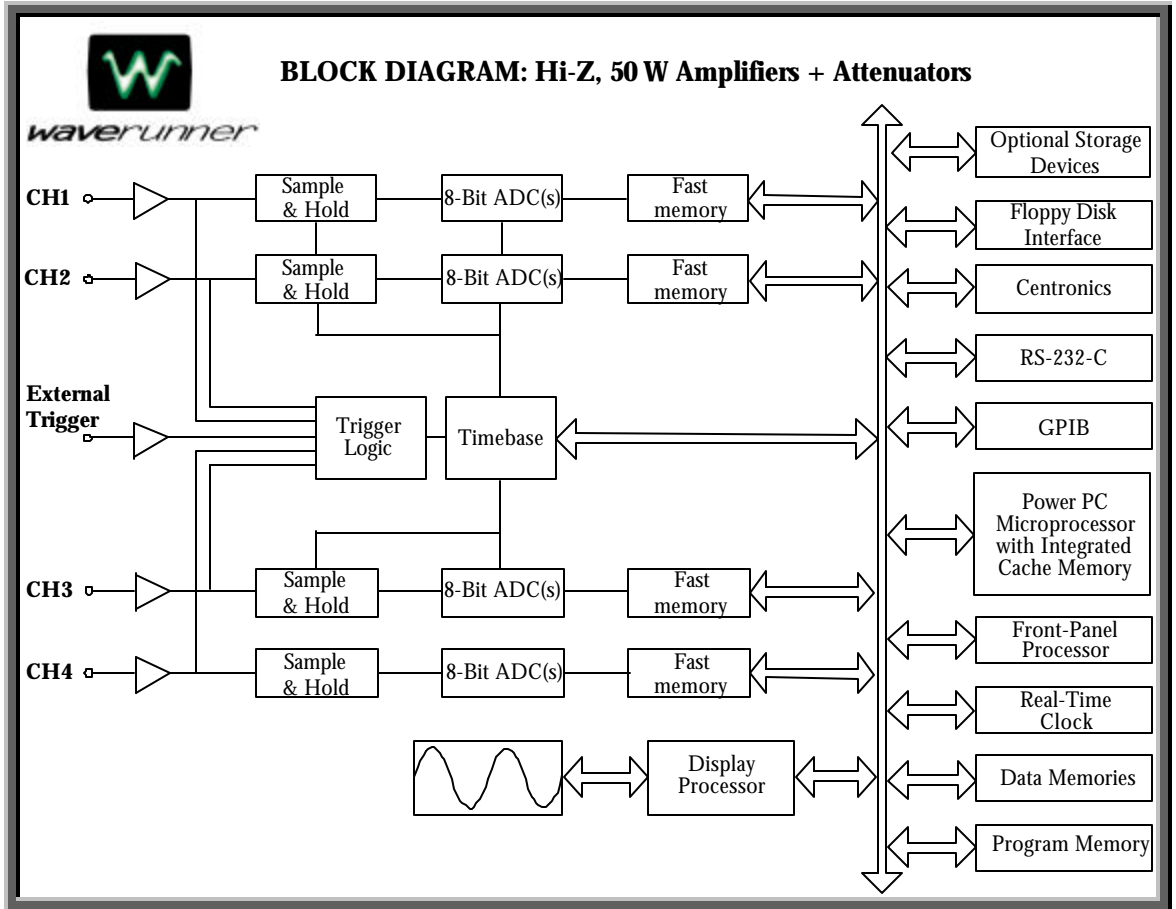
(

AC, LF REJect, HF REJect, HF DC

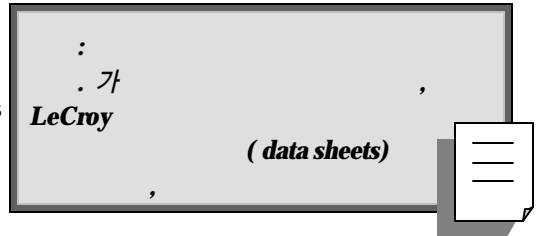
; positive

negative

. Waverunner SMART



Waverunner LT342/LT322 Series: Two channels
 Waverunner LT344/LT244 Series: Four channels



ACQUISITION SYSTEM

Bandwidth (-3dB): LT342/LT344/LT322: 500 MHz; LT224: 200 MHz. Bandwidth @ 50 Ω and at probe tip with PP006. Bandwidth Limiter at 25 MHz (LT224), and 25 MHz and 200 MHz (other models), can be selected for each channel

Input Impedance: 50 Ω ± 1.0 %; 1 MΩ ± 1.0 % // 12 pF typical (using PP006 probe)

Input Coupling: 1 MΩ: AC, DC, GND; 50 Ω: DC, GND



Max Input: 50 Ω: 5 V rms; 1 MΩ: 400 V max (peak AC ≤ 5 kHz + DC)

Single Shot Sampling Rate: LT342/LT344: 500 MS/s; LT224/LT322: 200 MS/s

Acquisition Memory: LT342/LT344: 250 000 points per channel; LT224/LT322: 100 000 points per channel; 1 M points per channel on L models

Vertical Resolution: 8 bits

Sensitivity: 2 mV–5 V/div fully variable; 10 V/div

DC Accuracy: ± 1.5 % (0.5 % of full scale)

Offset Range:

- 2 mV–50 mV/div: ± 1 V
- 100 mV–500 mV/div: ± 10 V
- 1 V–10 V/div: ± 100 V

ACQUISITION			
	TIMEBASE		
Single Shot	10 ns to 1000 s/div	500 MS/s	One ADC per channel
	20 ns to 1000 s/div (LT224)	200 MS/s (LT224)	
Repetitive	1 ns to 5 μsec/div	25 GS/s	Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS)
	1 ns to 10 μsec/div (LT224)		

Sequence			
LT342/LT344	2-1000 segments	500 MS/s	Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu
LT224/LT322	2-400 segments	500 MS/s 200 MS/s (LT224)	Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu
LT342L/LT344L	2-4000 segments	500 MS/s	Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu
Roll	≤ 500 000 pts: 500 ms-1000s/div	100 ks/s	Slow 가
	≥ 500 000 pts: 1 s-1000 s /div		

TIMEBASE

Timebases: Main and up to four zoom traces simultaneously

Time/Div Range: 1 ns/div to 1000 s/div

Clock Accuracy: ≤ 10 ppm

Interpolator Resolution: 5 ps

External Clock: LT342/LT344/LT322: ≤ 500 MHz; LT224: ≤ 200 MHz; 50 Ω, or 1 MΩ impedance

TRIGGERING

Modes: NORMAL, AUTO, SINGLE and STOP

Sources: Any input channel, External, EXT 10 or line; slope, level, coupling unique to each except line.

Coupling Modes: DC, AC, HF, HFREJ, LFREJ (reject frequency 50 kHz typical)

Pre-Trigger Recording: 0-100 % of horizontal time scale

Post Trigger Delay: 0-10 000 divisions

Holdoff by Time or Events: Up to 20 s or from 1 to 99 999 999 events

Internal Trigger Range: ± 5 div

Maximum Trigger Frequency: Up to 500 MHz with HF coupling



External Trigger Input: ± 0.5 V, ± 5 V with Ext 10; max input input channels

SMART TRIGGER

Signal pulse width: 2 ns < 2.5 ns 20 s

Signal interval: 10 ns 20 s

TV: Triggers on line (up to 1500) and field 1 or 2 (odd or even) for PAL (SECAM), NTSC, or non-standard video.

State/Edge qualified: (transition)

Dropout: 가 25 ns 20 s time 가

AUTOSETUP

timebase, trigger sensitivity

Vertical Find: Input sensitivity

PROBES

Model PP006: PP006 with auto-detect: 10:1, 10 M Ω ; one probe per channel

Probe System: ProBus Intelligent Probe System active, high-voltage, current differential probes, differential amplifiers

COLOR WAVEFORM DISPLAY

Type: Color 8.4-inch flat-panel TFT-LCD with VGA, 640 x 480 resolution

Screen Saver: Display blanks after 10 minutes

Real Time Clock: Date, hours, minutes, and seconds displayed with waveform

Number of Traces: Maximum eight on LT344, LT224 Series, six on LT342, LT322 Series; simultaneously display channel, zoom, memory, and math traces

Grid Styles: Single, Dual, Quad, Octal, XY, Single+XY, Dual+XY; Full Screen gives enlarged view of each style

Waveform Display Styles: Sample dots joined or dots only —regular or bold

PERSISTENCE

Analog Persistence and Color Graded Persistence: Variable saturation levels; trace

persistence

Trace Display: Opaque or transparent overlap

ZOOM EXPANSION TRACES

Style: 4 zoom trace

Vertical Zoom: Up to 5x expansion, 50x with averaging

Horizontal Zoom: Expand to 2 pts/div, magnify to 50 000x

Autoscroll:

Processor: 96 MHz Power PC

LT342/LT322	LT344/LT224	LT342L	LT344L
16 MBYTES	16 MBYTES	32 MBYTES	32 MBYTES
64 MBYTE			

: M1, M2, M3, M4; acquisition memory

Zoom and Math: A, B, C, D; acquisition memory

Memories M1–4 and A–D store full-length waveforms with 16 bits/data point

SETUP STORAGE

For front panel and instrument status: 4

가

;

MATH TOOLS

4 MATH ; trace MATH

: add, subtract, multiply, divide, negate, identity, summation, averaging to 1000 sweeps, ERES low-pass digital filters for 11-bit vertical resolution, FFT of 50 kpoint waveforms, Extrema for displaying envelope roof and floor, physical units, rescale (with units), sin x/x, resample (deskew).

(MEASURE TOOLS)

(Cursor Measurements):

- (Relative Time: $\pm 0.05\%$ full scale)
- Relative Amplitude (Voltage): bar $\pm 0.2\%$ fs
- Absolute Time: (cross-hair)
- Absolute Amplitude (Voltage):

Automated Measurements: 5

Pass/Fail:

PC mask pulse out 5 GPIB SRO pass/fail

MATH

(EXTENDED MATH AND MEASUREMENTS OPTION)

MATH MATH MATH
 MATH, integration, derivative, log (e 10), square, square root, absolute
 value, trend data log

WAVEANALYZER OPTION

MATH FFTs of 1 Mpoint waveforms, power spectrum density, spectrum averaging,
 waveform averaging to one million sweeps, continuous averaging, waveform histograms histogram
 parameters . Extended Math Measurement option

(SPECIAL APPLICATION SOLUTIONS)

Jitter and Timing Analysis (JTA): 가 Precision cycle-to-cycle
 persistence traces , persistence to waveform tracing and full statistical analysis.

PowerMeasureä : timing deskew
 rescale

INTERFACE

Remote Control: Full control via GPIB and RS-232-C*

Floppy Drive: Internal, DOS-format, 3.5" high-density

PC Card Slot:

External Monitor Port: 15-pin D-Type VGA-compatible*

Centronics Port: Parallel printer interface*

Internal graphics printer (optional): 25 mm/s max, 112 mm paper width; provides hardcopy output in <10 seconds



* 3 m

Shielded cables EMC Directive 89/336/EEC

OUTPUTS

Calibrator signal: 500 Hz–1 MHz square wave, –1.0 to +1.0, test point, and ground lug on front panel

Control signals: Choice of trigger ready, trigger out, or Pass/Fail status; TTL levels into 1 MΩ at rear panel BNC (output resistance 300 Ω ± 10 %)



GENERAL

: 5–40° C; 80% RH max (non-condensing) at 40° C; ≤ 2000 m

: 3 MIL-PRF-28800F

(Requirements): 90–132 V AC and 180–250 V AC; 45–66 Hz; automatic AC voltage selection; Power dissipation: 230 VA max

(HWD): 210 mm x 350 mm x 300 mm (8.3" x 13.8" x 11.8"); feet

: 8 kg (18 lbs)

: 3 ;

: CE, UL cUL

CE : EMC Directive 89/336/EEC , Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC

➤ EMC Directive EN61326-1: 1997

EMC

- : EN55011: 1991, Class A Radiated and conducted emissions
 EN61000-3-2: 1995 Harmonic Current Emissions
 EN61000-3-3: 1995 Voltage Fluctuations and Flickers

- : A 가 ,

- : ENV 50204: 1995 900 MHz Keyed Carrier RF Field
 EN 61000-4-2: 1995 Electrostatic Discharge
 EN 61000-4-3: 1996* RF Radiated Electromagnetic Field
 EN 61000-4-4: 1995* Electrical Fast Transient/Burst
 EN 61000-4-5: 1995* Surges
 EN 61000-4-6: 1996* RF Conducted Electromagnetic Field
 EN 61000-4-8: 1994 Power Frequency Magnetic Field
 EN 61000-4-11: 1994** Mains Dips and Interruptions

- * (Performance Criteria) “B” limits — 가 , 가

- ** (Performance Criteria) “C” limits — ,

- Low Voltage Directive: EN61010-1: 1993 + Amd.2: 1995
 , EN61010-1 :
 (Overtoltage) II. 2

- UL and cUL Certifications: UL : UL 3111-1
 : CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92





- Acquisition Time:** sample-and-hold slew, track-and-hold band, track, full-scale
- ADC:** -
- Aliasing:** 가, "aliasing" 가,
- AND:** Input TRUE Output TRUE (Logical designation)
- Aperture Jitter:** sample-and-hold (jitter), ADC (convert), Input 가 (thermal noise) $\Delta t \cdot dV/dt$, "aperture jitter" "aperture uncertainty"
- Aperture Uncertainty:** sample-and-hold (jitter), ADC (convert), (flash ADC), "aperture jitter", "aperture uncertainty" 가
- Area:** DSO
- Artifact Rejection:** summed averaging
- Automatic Setup:** , sensitivity , scaling.
- Average:** Mean Value, Summed Averaging Continuous Averaging
- Bandwidth:** , amplifier gain 3 dB
- BER:** Bit Error Rate
- Binning:** 가
- Bit:** "binary digit," , 0 1
- Bit Error Rate:** ,

GLOSSARY

- CCD:** (Charge Coupled Device). sell
; (analog shift register).
- Channel:** 가 , ().
- Clamping:** , FET, forward-biased ,
()
- Coherent Gain:** normalized coherent gain rectangular 1.0 (0
dB) , 1.0 .
- Common Mode Range:** differential Input ()
- Common Mode Rejection Ratio:** dB common- 가
Input , differential amplifier 가
- Common Mode Signal (Noise):** , differential phase ()
) . Differential Input
- Continuous Averaging:** “exponential averaging,” weight
가 : $S(i, \text{new}) = N / (N+1) * [S(i, \text{old}) + 1 / (N+1) * W(i)]$
 i = index over all data points of the waveforms; $W(i)$ = newly acquired wave
form; $S(i, \text{old})$ = old accumulated average; $S(i, \text{new})$ = new accumulated average; N = weighting factor (1,3,7...).
- Conversion Cycle:** , ,
BCD .
- Crosstalk:** .
- Cursor:** . LeCroy DSOs
“waveform riding” .
- DAC:** - .
- Data Logger:** Input () , ,
. Strip-chart
- DC:** .
- DC Level Shift:** nominal DC .
- DC Offset:** DC Level Shift . shift 가 ,
가 .
- DC Overload:** duty .

Dead Time: , dead time acquisition acquisition

Decimation: (n) n 가

Differential Input: Input 가 .

Differential Linearity: differential non-linearity .

Differential Non-Linearity: 1. plot departure; 2. single () ADCs Input percentage Random 가 Input bin TDCs

Differential Output: Output 가 .

Differential Pulses: (polarity) .

Dithering: ADC non-linearities (content 가) 가 ADC incoming offset . Summed average , offsets

Digital Filtering:

Dropout Trigger: 가 (LeCroy DSOs 25 ns 20 s) drop out crash, hangups , bus contention

Duty Cycle: midpoint ,

Dynamic Range: 가 가 .

Dynamic RAM (DRAM): 가 refreshed random access .

ECL: Emitter-coupled logic, emitter-coupled transistors . , ECL LOGICAL 1 = -1.6 V LOGICAL 0 = -0.8 V.

EMI:

ENBW (Equivalent Noise Bandwidth): bin , ENBW power (gain 가).

GLOSSARY

Enhanced Resolution (ERES): single-shot 가 LeCroy DSOs
 가 , ERES
 Signal Averaging single-shot 가 ,

Envelope: , LeCroy DSOs , 1 to 10⁶

EPROM: , 가 read-only 가 , 가

Equivalent Time Sampling (EQT): (ETS digitizer 가) single-shot acquisition exploiting

Extrema: , 가 roof (roof) (floor) envelope , floor

Falltime: , 가 90 % 10 %

Fast Fourier Transform (FFT): , FFT n , n complex Fourier coefficients , Input harmonic component
 “real” (imaginary part equals 0) , n/2 harmonic components가 ..

Feedthrough:

FFT: Fast Fourier Transform

FFT Frequency Bins: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) n/2 bank ,
 가 n/2 discrete , n/2 “bins”
 bin (Hz) : delta f = 1/T , T
 . bin nominal delta f

FFT : FFT 0 Hz Nyquist

FFT Frequency Resolution: , bin delta f , 가 delta f
 delta f (, 가 ENBW delta f (, bin)
).

FFT Number of Points: FFT bound 가 (Transform Size)
 FFT n/2 가 spectra

FFT Total Power: , power

FIFO: (First-in, first-out) ()

Filter: ,
 smoothing 가 가
 (, CCD) integration, differentiation

Flash ADC: - , comparator
 2n-1 n ADC

Floor: envelope ()

FWHM: Full-Width Half Maximum. 50%

Gate: 1. (, AND, OR); **2.**
 가 Input

Glitch: (spike)
 가

Glitch Trigger:

Ground Loop: pick-up
 가

HF Sync: divider , 가

Histogram: , bin 가,
 bin bar bin plot

Holdoff by Events: 가 가 가
 hold-off by events

Holdoff by Time: 가
 가

GLOSSARY

- HPGL:** Hewlett-Packard Graphics Language
- Hybrid Circuit:** a circuit that contains both analog and digital components
- IC:** integrated circuit, multiple-element
- Integral Linearity:** integral non-linearity
- Integral Non-Linearity:** the difference between the actual ADC reading and the fit of the ADC reading plus a constant. Full scale error.
- Interleaved Clocking:** a clocking scheme where each input channel is sampled in a single unit.
- Interval Trigger:** a trigger that occurs at a fixed interval.
- Jitter:** Input signal timing error.
- Leakage:** current that flows through a component, leakage.
- Limiter:** Input signal amplitude limiter. (Input signal amplitude limiter).
- Logical 1:** TRUE; (interrogate, yes).
- Logical 0:** FALSE; (interrogate, no).
- Long-Term Stability:** the ability of a device to maintain its performance over a long period of time.
- MCA:** Multichannel Analyzer (multichannel analyzer).
- Mean Value:** the average value of a signal, DC.
- Median Value:** the value that separates the higher half from the lower half of a data set.
- Mode Value:** the value that appears most frequently in a data set.
- Monolithic IC:** a single chip that contains all the components of a circuit.
- Monotonic:** sign (derivative) does not change.
- Multiplexer:** a device that selects one of many input signals and forwards the selected input into a single output line.
- NAND:** (negative true) Output is true only if all inputs are true. AND.
- Negation:** the opposite of a signal, negative positives, positive negatives.

Noise Equivalent Power: NEP (W); unity RMS signal-to-noise ratio optical power RMS

NOR: (negative true) Output 가 OR

Nyquist Frequency: Nyquist (f/2) (f) digitizer “aliasing” digitizer f/2
 , (f) digitizer
 가

Offset: Input baseline (0)

OR: Input , 가

Overshoot, Negative: ,

Overshoot, Positive: top , 가 probable

Parallel Converter: - 가 2n-1
 , n ADC

Pass/Fail Testing: mask Post-acquisition

PCMCIA: PC JEIDA

PCX: T PC Paintbrush ; ZSoft Corporation, Marietta, GA.

Peak Spectral Amplitude: 가

Period: 50 % (mesial)

Persistence: 가 trace 가
 DSO

PHA (Pulse Height Analyzer): Input

Picket Fence Effect: FFT , 가 , 가
 , Power Spectrum 가 , 가
 가 bin 3.92 dB (1.57).
 Picket Fence Effect (Scallop Loss).
 , Flat Top 가

GLOSSARY

Power Spectrum: V_{ref} into 50 (omega) 1mW (V²). 0dBm $V_{\text{ref}}^2 = (0.316 \text{ V peak})^2$ 0dBm

Power Density Spectrum: Hz (V²/Hz) dBm 0 dBm (V²_{ref}/Hz)

Pre-trigger Sampling: transient , stop 가

Pulse Width: Pulse Start (mesial point, leading 50 %) Pulse Stop (trailing mesial point)

Pulse Start: leading 50 % (mesial).

Pulse Stop: trailing 50 % (mesial).

Pulse Trigger: 가

RAM: 가

Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS): EQT (ETS) 가 , 가 single-shot offset , DSO digitizer full EST RIS 가 “pretrigger viewing”

Real Time: dead time 가

Reciprocal: unity division.

Reflection Coefficient:

Resolution: ADC , 가 가

Reverse Termination: 가

RF (Radio Frequency): 가

RFI (Radio Frequency Interference): 가 EMI

Risetime: , 가 10% 90% 가
leading

RMS (Root Mean Square):

ROM: Read-only
randomly accessible.

Roof: envelop top(maximum)

Sample and Hold:

Sampling Frequency: DOS digitizer

Scallop Loss: picket fence

Sensitivity: 1.

2. (, ADC count/mV sensitivity
가). sensitivity Input

Shot Noise: carrier emitter 가
(watts) Mean square shot current(amps) shot
noise loosely

SMART Trigger: SMART 가 가
missing bit
가

Smoothing, N-Point: "N"

SNR:

Square: 가

Stage Delay: Input , front ()

Standard Deviation: , :

Standard Trigger: 가 , sync
가 Waverunner

GLOSSARY

State Qualified: State-Qualified 가
AND

Stop Trigger: transient

Summed, or Summation, Averaging:

TDC:

Terminate:

Test Template: ()

Threshold: 가

TIFF (Tagged Image File Format): (bit-mapped)

Time Between Patterns: 가 가

Timeout: 가

Time Qualified: 가 가 Time-Qualified
가

Tolerance Mask: tolerance

Track and Hold: 가
. ADC tighter

Transient Recorder: Waveform Digitizer

TTL (Transistor-Transistor Logic): : LOGICAL 0 = 0 to 0.8 V LOGICAL 1 = 2.0 to 5.0 V.

Trend: Plot.

Waveform Digitizer:

Window Functions: Fourier analysis
Fourier transform spectrum analyzer selectivity () . LeCroy
1 3 non-zero $[W = \dots a_m \cos(2\frac{1}{2}k/N)]$ 가
N , k]

X-Y Display: trace trace plot.
(Lissajous figures)



