

Waverunner[™]

1999 2

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Specifications subject to change.

LeCroy, ProBus SMART Trigger ActiveDSO, ScopeExplorer, WaveAnalyzer Waverunner
LeCroy Corporation . Centronics Data Computer Corp . Epson Epson America
Inc. . MathCad MATHSOFT Inc. . MATLAB MathWorks, Inc.
. Microsoft, MS Microsoft Access Microsoft Corporation , Windows NT
Microsoft Corporation . PowerPC IBM Microelectronics . DeskJet, ThinkJet,
QuietJet, LaserJet, PaintJet, HP 7470 HP 7550 Hewlett-Packard Company .

LT34X-OM-K

Rev B 0299

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I N T R O D U C T I O N



Waverunner , 가 .

Waverunner , .

1 , , Waverunner 가 ,

2 , , Waverunner 1

가 ,

가 ,



(TIP) Waverunner 가 .



(NOTE) 가 .



.

가

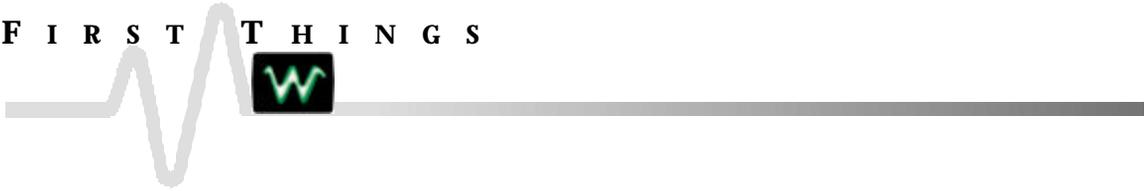


-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

Waverunner

,

preferences.

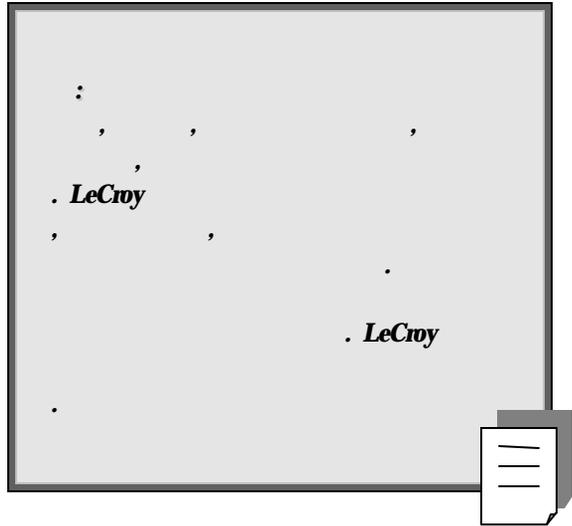


Waverunner 가 ...

가 () Waverunner (12
 가 LeCroy

Waverunner

- 10:1 10MΩ PP006 Passive Probe –
- AC Power Cord and Plug
-
- Front Scope Cover
- Two 250 V Fuses
-
-
- Quick Reference Guide
- Declaration of Conformity.



Waverunner 2
 LeCroy
 90 가
 LeCroy 가

2

가 LeCroy

Waverunner

LeCroy 가 (12)

가 (Return Authorization Number:RAN)

LeCroy 가

가 LeCroy가

가 LeCroy (Cash On Delivery)

가 (air-freight)

Waverunner 가 1 가

LeCroy

(12)

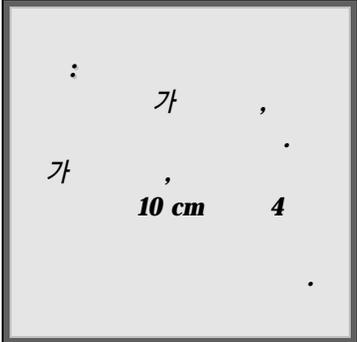
Waverunner ID,

(front panel)

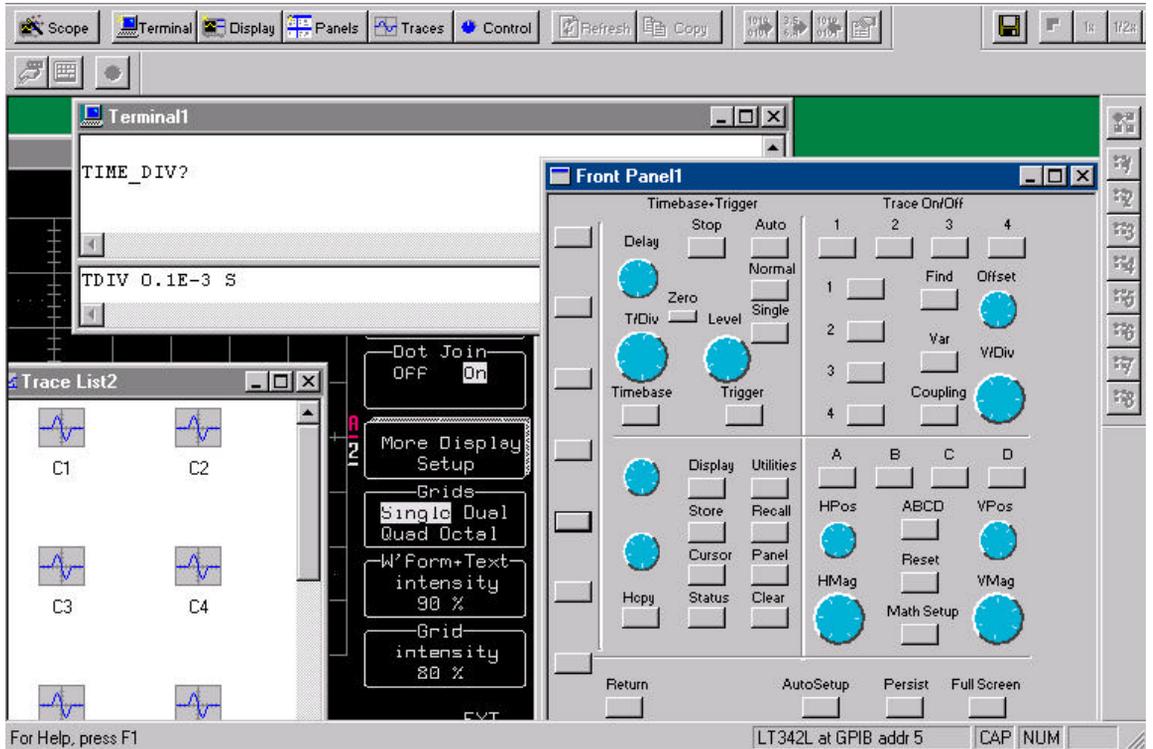
LeCroy

ScopeExplorer™ ActiveDSO

...



ScopeExplorer: rear-panel GPIB (IEEE 488) RS-232 port Waverunner
 PC PC- (connectivity) LeCroy 가 PC
 ScopeExplorer Waverunner ScopeExplorer
 , 12 , PC Waverunner



ScopeExplorer

가

가

ActiveDSO: PC 95, 98 NT , MS® Office, Internet Explorer, Visual Basic, Visual C++ and Visual Java ActiveX standard
 ActiveDSO
 OLE automation-compatible ActiveDSO
 Excel Word , MathCad
 가 Microsoft Access database “on the fly” , Visual Basic, Java, C++, or Excel (VBA)

<http://www.lecroy.com/software>



Waverunner

- : 5 to 40 °C or 41 to 104 °F
- : ≤ 80 % RH (non-condensing)
- : ≤ 2000 m or 6560 ft.
- :

: Waverunner **EN61010-1**

- : **I**
- **(Over voltage)** **II**
- : **2**



Waverunner

(front panel)

(rear panel)





가 , 가

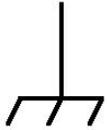
. **Waverunner**

. **Waverunner**

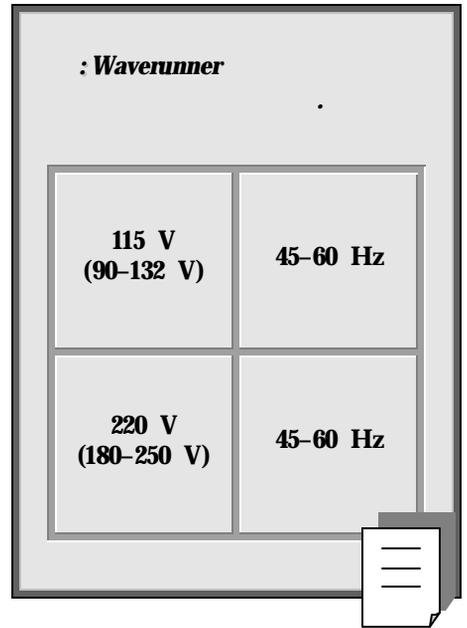




(Conductor Terminal)



Chassis



. (,) .

Waverunner , 115V (90 to 132V) 220V (180 to 250V), 45Hz-66Hz AC (~) , (neutral c
 onductor) 가
 가

, 6.3A/250VA, "T"- 5x20mm . () .

three-terminal polarized plug 250Vrms 가 3 가 . Waverunner 가

, 6.3A/250VA, "T" - 5x20mm

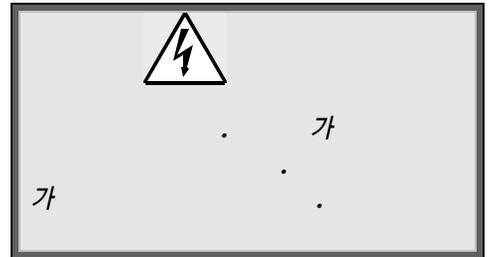
WAVERUNNER

(가)

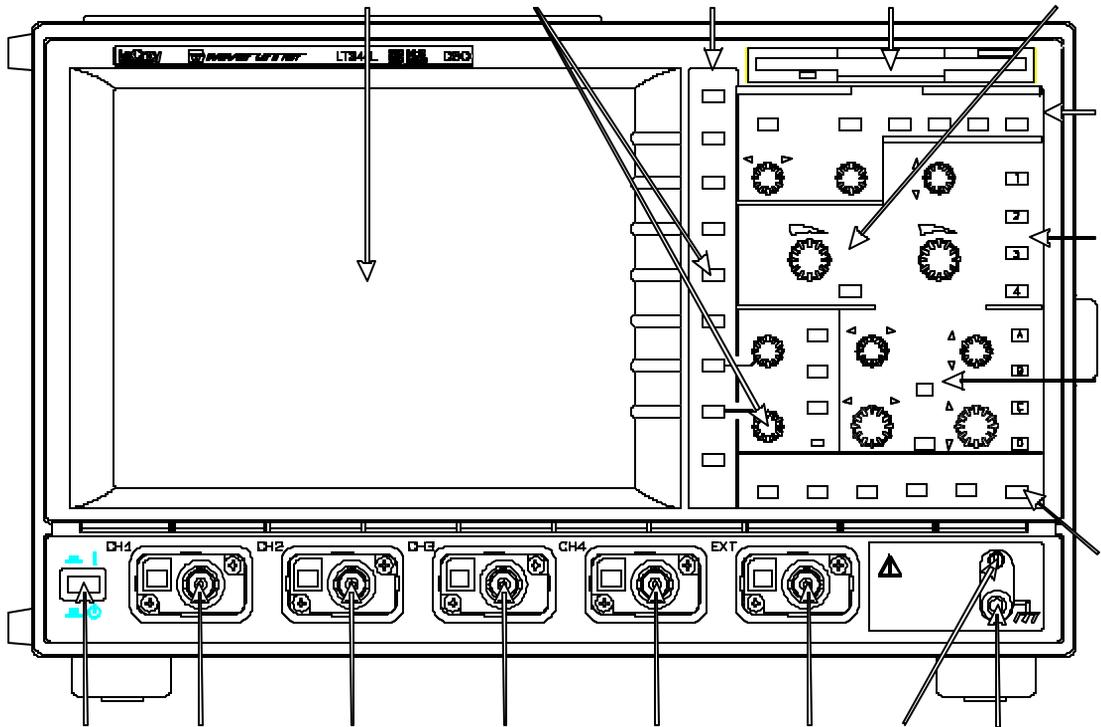
LeCroy

Waverunner

가

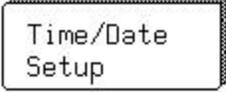


WAVERUNNER

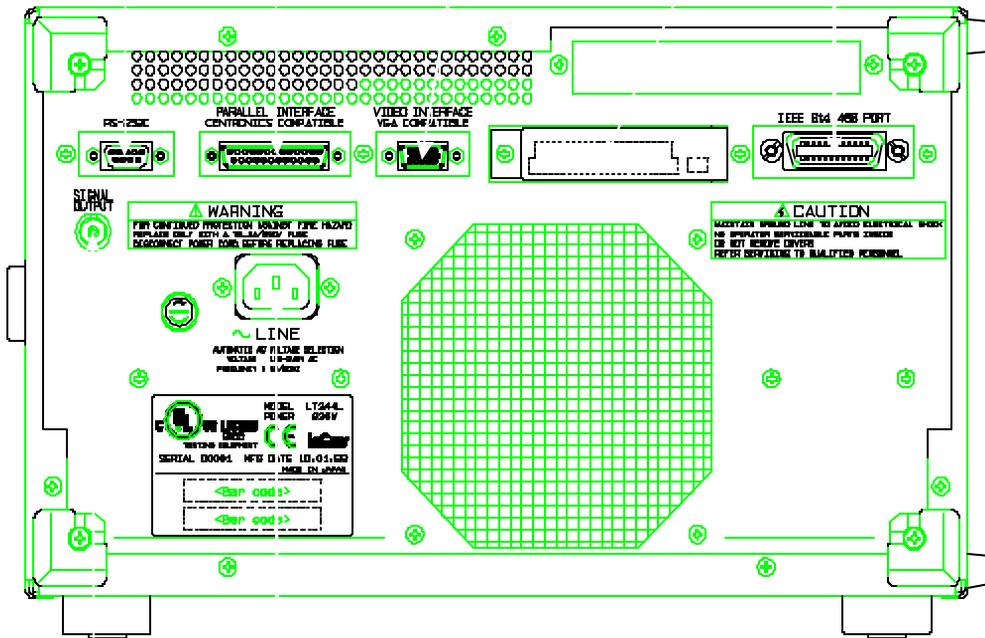


Waverunner

1. _____, Waverunner .(7 _____).
2. _____ (_____) _____.
3. Waverunner On _____ .(_____).

- 가
- 가
- 10
- 4. UTILITIES 
- 5.  

WAVERUNNER



Waverunner

RS-232-C GPIB ports
(external monitor port) , 가

Centronics &
PC

PC

BNC



Menus



(knob)



(Combination)



가

PANELS



(11)

가



가

가

RETURN



가

가



가



가

Waverunner

6. PANEL SETUPS

PANELS

7. "Recall"

Recall
Save

8. FROM DEFAULT
SETUP

Waverunner

WAVERUNNER

9. (Status)

SCOPE
STATUS

Acquisition
System
Text & Times
WaveForm
Memory Used

10. " " 가

Waverunner

LeCroy

가 ?

“System”

Software
Options

Waverunner

1.

ADD
OPTION KEY

2.

, ADD OPTION
Waverunner option

가

. LeCroy

...

Waverunner

?

가

UTILITIES

1.

UTILITIES

2.

Special
Modes

Firmware
Update

3.

Waverunner

, “Floppy”

“Card,”

Update Flash
(System Status

screen)

()).

()

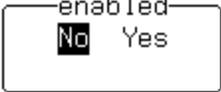
Waverunner

DISPLAY

1.

DISPLAY SETUP

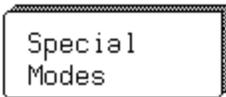
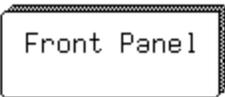
2.  , “More Display Setup”  :

3.   enabled
No Yes “Yes” “No”

가 , 10 가
- “ (Energy-Saver)” 가
가 (STANDBY state)가 LED

가 ?
가 :

1. UTILITIES 

2.   ,  

3. USER PREFERENCES preferences
(auto-repeat) “On” ,
(audible feedback) “On” ,
“ ” 가





1

Waverunner

.

...
...MATH

,

,

... (Zoom) ...
... ..

1 :



To find your way around the display



(timebase), gain



- ,



(coupling)



(passive probe)



CAL BNC



1. Waverunner 1
2. ()



3. **1** 1 Waverunner

CHANNEL 1

Trace
OFF **On**

Coupling

ZOOM

FIND

Gain
Fixed
variable

Grids
Single Dual
Quad Octal

4. trace



1



, 24



trace

zoom

. Trace



gain offset

. 22



"variable"

gain

. 20

gain



: **AUTO SETUP**

, 50 Hz

0.1%

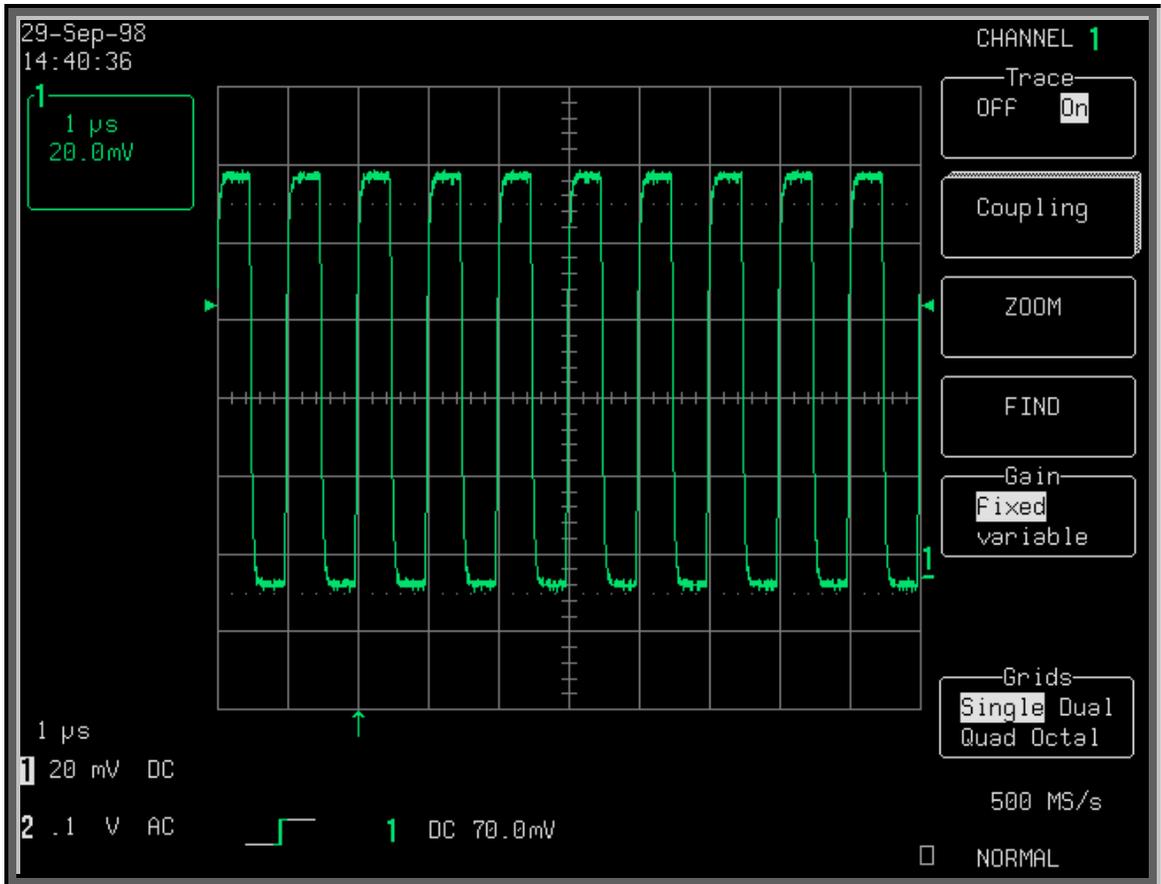
duty cycle

5mV - 40

V



3



WAVERUNNER

29-Sep-98
14:40:36

Real-Time Clock field:

real-time

1
1 μs
20.0mV

Displayed Trace Label
time/div volts/div

, , t

1 μs
1 20 mV DC
2 .1 V AC

Acquisition Summary field:
, volts/div,
(attenuation)





Trigger Level



Trigger Delay: trace

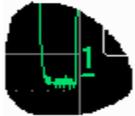


Trigger Status field
(AUTO, NORMAL, SINGLE, STOPPED)
acquisition

re-arming



Trigger Configuration field:



Trace and Ground Level: trace

Time and Frequency field,
Message field 가

, 3

TIME/DIV

5.

:AUTO SETUP

,

.

,

Division 1-2-5

Waverunner 가

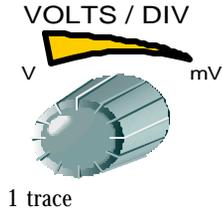
trace label

가

time/div

(SENSITIVITY)

6. gain
volts/div
- gain
가
7. Gain "variable"
(17)
8. VOLTS/DIV
가
가 digitizing



: Special Modes

UTILITIES

In: **division** **gain**
(VOLTS/DIV) **offset**

()

가 **capture**

Global BWL:
"On" (24
"Off"

9.



10. Trace A
)

ZOOM



(Trace B, C D

11. Trace
)



(Trace

12.

MULTI ZOOM &
AUTO SCROLL

가



power-up

가 1 1

13. Zoom

!

MULTI-ZOOM zoom trace , AUTO-
 SCROL zoom trace ..
 "Off" , active zoom trace . "On"
 zoom traces (A,B,C,D) Auto Scroll
 ZOOM
 (Position Knob) . Multi-Zoom
 zoom trace
 "STOP (PLAYING)" :
 zoom trace
 "STOP (REVERSING)" :
 division division
 "div/s"
 Pass/Fail "number of div"
 division
 division
 10 div" referenced trace "grid-page"
 zoom trace "grid-page"
 TRACE A
 RETURN

: 가 (sweep speed)
 4



14. Trace A

POSITION



: *Waverunner* 가

가



trace

15. 가

ZOOM



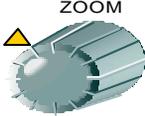
16. Trace zoomed

POSITION



17. trace

ZOOM



(MULTI-ZOOM)



Trace A

Trace B

Multi-Zoom

trace, trace

trace

– A, B, C D – trace

Trace

, trace 가

1

50 ns

100mV

18.  SETUP TIMEBASE

!

, TIMEBASE

19.

single-shot mode

가 7 ,

A



“Single-Shot”

single-shot



acquisitions

event



“Internal” or external- **“ECL”**, **“OV”**, **“TTL”** –

7 ,



“On”

“Off”

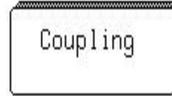
segments

7 ,



default 50k

20.



CHANNEL 1

Coupling

DC50Ω
Grounded
DC1MΩ
Grounded
AC1MΩ

V/div Offset
NORMAL
ECL TTL

Global BWL
OFF 25MHz
200MHz

Probe Atten

x1
x2
x5
x10
x20

21.



attenuation

ECL
"NORMAL"

.3

"Off"

200

25MHz

aliasing

Global BWL:

; BWL:

SPECIAL MODES

20

attenuation factor

가

LeCroy

ProBus®
attenuation

attenuation factor

ProBus

가



➤ AC : , DC 10Hz

➤ DC : , 1 M 50 M 가

50M dissipation 0.5W

"Grounded" " " the Acquisition

Summary field "DC50W".



CAL BNC

UTILITIES



CAL BNC
Setup

CAL BNC OUT

CAL BNC OUT

REAR OUT

OFF

Pass/Fail

Trigger Out

Trigger Rdy

CAL OUT

SET TO 1 kHz

1 V SQUARE

Shape

Square

DC Level

Amplitude

1.00 V

into 1M Ω

Frequency

1 kHz

3. CAL BNC



BNC



CAL
Waverunner

: 1 kHz 1 V square wave.



, CAL
(: 1.00 1.00V).



, 500Hz-1MHz

CAL

PASSIVE PROBE

Waverunner

LeCroy passive probe



First. Waverunner

Second. 1 probe lead

Third. tip CAL (First Things")

Fourth. lead's alligator clip CAL ground ring

CAL 1 kHz (square wave), 1V p-p

Fifth. UTILITIES CAL BNC Setup

Sixth. Amplitude Ω

Seventh. Frequency 500Hz 1MHz

Eighth. "Coupling" DC 1M

Ninth. 1 1

Tenth. AUTO SETUP

overshoot undershoot trimmer

2 : **(Simply Trigger)**



Rearm



,



Simple

Waverunner 가 : 가 .

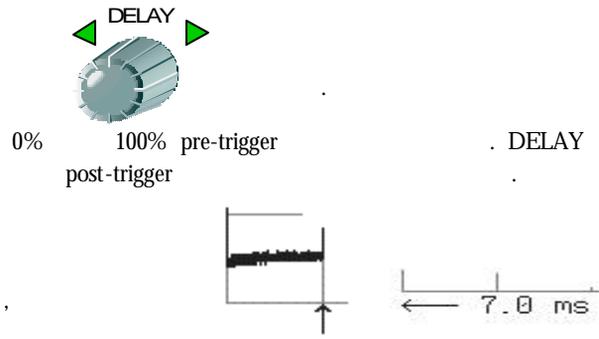
- **Edge-** positive negative holdoff ;
- **SMART Trigger** - .8 , (Trigger Smart) .

SMART Trigger 가

Horizontal():

division 0.1 10 000 divisions

Post-trigger delay 가



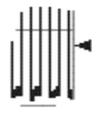
Vertical():

threshold

trace

가 event

가 threshold DC 가



1. TRIGGER SETUP

! , - positive or negative - hold-off

“Edge” “SMART” : “ ”

: 가 , .

2. connector Waverunner EXT BNC 가

3.

4. positive negative slope

“Window” 가 가 .33

“Events” “Off” holdoff 가 .8 , Trigger Smart

5. DELAY

6. TRIGGER LEVEL

, pre-trigger



가

gain offset

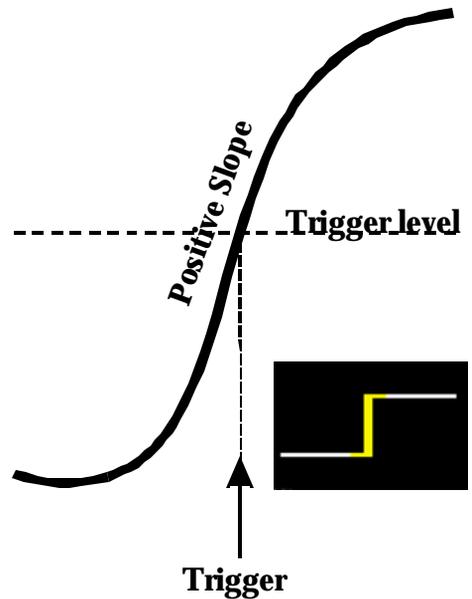
- ± 가 5 screen divisions
- ± EXT 가 0.5 V
- ± EXT/10D 가 5 V
- LINE 가 ().

Coupling

- DC: AC
- AC: DC, 50 Hz
- LF REJ: high-pass, DC, 50 kHz
- HF REJ: low-pass, DC, 50 kHz
- HF: SMART, AC

Slope

negative Positive



1.

positive -

RE-ARM

| | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
| 가 | <i>Re-arming</i> | AUTO, NORMAL | SINGLE, | |
| 가 | | | STOP | |
| AUTO | | | | |
|  | AUTO | : | 가 | |
| trace | | | 가 | , Waverunner |
| NORMAL mode | | ... | | |
| NORMAL | | | | |
|  | NORMAL | 가 | 가 | |
| | | 가 | 가 | |
| | | "SLOW TRIGGER" 가 | | |
| SINGLE | | | | |
|  | SINGLE | : | Waverunner | 가 |
| | | | 가 | |
| STOP | | | | |
|  | AUTO, NORMAL | SINGLE re-arming | 가 | |
| | single-shot | 가 | Stop | |



transitions 가

50ns holdoff 가 , 0.008 V positive

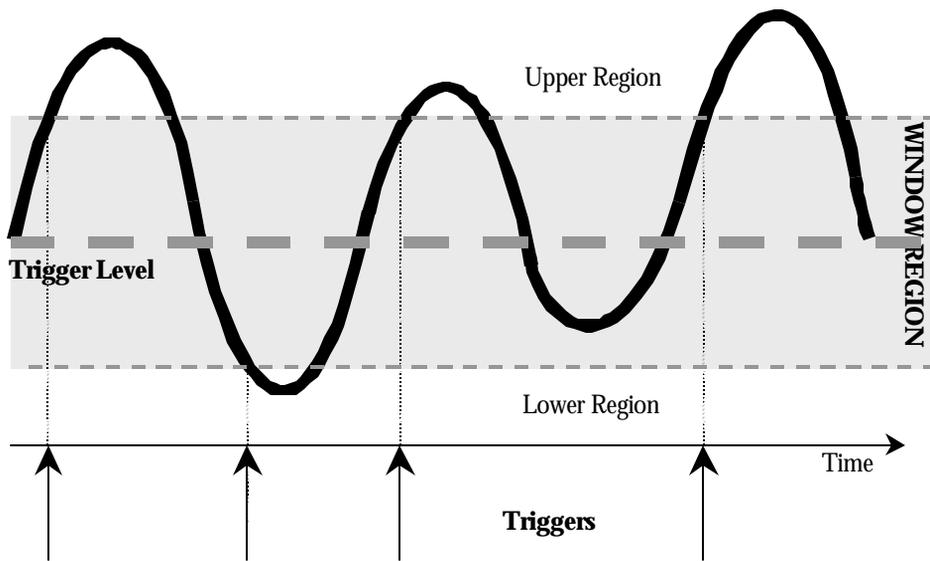


가
 (2) 가
 가 가 가

1. slope 1
 Pos Neg
 Window

2. window size
 +- 67.0mV
 around level

bar



2. 가 : 가 가

attenuation,

1.  SCOPE STATUS
2.  "Acquisition"



21-Oct-98
23:49:05

STATUS

ACQUISITION STATUS

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|----------------|---------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Vertical | | | | |
| V/div | .5 V | 50 mV | 50 mV | 50 mV |
| Probe | x1 | x1 | x1 | x1 |
| Offset | -125 mV | -25.0 mV | 75.0 mV | -75.0 mV |
| Coupling | DC50Ω | AC1MΩ | AC1MΩ | AC1MΩ |
| Bandwidth Limit OFF | | | | |
| Time base | | | | |
| Time/div | 5 ms | Time/pnt 50 ns (20 MS/s) | | |
| RIS | OFF | | | |
| Sequence | OFF | | Pts/div | 100000 |
| Trigger Edge | Mode STOPPED | | | |
| External | Attenuation x1 | | | |
|  1 DC 0.13 V | | | | |
| Pre-trigger Delay | 10 % (5.0 ms) | | 20 MS/s | |
| The currently preselected Smart Trigger type is | | | | |
| Glitch | | | | ☐ STOPPED |

Acquisition

- System
- Text & Times
- Waveform
- Memory Used

Waverunner

SCOPE STATUS

SMART

, 8 , *Trigger Smart*,



3

:



Persistence **ä**

Persistence

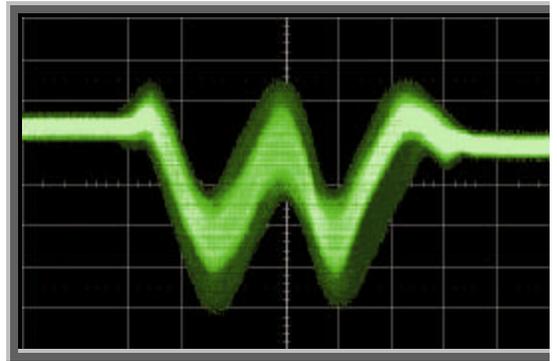
가가 , “ ”
 , Waverunner ,
 , 4 8 traces
 (intensity) . 가
 Full Screen
 , Waverunner
 trace 가 — traces
 traces, traces —
 Analog Persistence ,

1. **Waverunner**
 2. **CHANNEL SELECT 1**
 3. **A, B, C D trace**
 4. **SELECT 1, 2, 3 , "Coupling"**
 5. **AUTO SETUP 2**



acquisition on-screen Persistence , path "3
 가 . Waverunner persistence 가

Persistence ...
 1. **ANALOG PERSIST**
 Analog Persistence Color Graded persistence
 2. **DISPLAY**



DISPLAY SETUP

Standard
XY

Persistence
OFF On
(InFinite)

Persistence
Setup

More Display
Setup

Grids
Single Dual
Quad Octal

For trace
1 2 3 4 A B C
D All

saturate at
50.0 %
(toggle zero)

3.



Standard XY

. XY

: "Standard"

9 , 가



persistence

ANALOG
PERSIST



persistence
Persistence 가 "Off"
400
segments)

Dot Join

(line



9 , 가



. 40



persistence
trace

. Persistence
W' form + Text
(brightness)



persistence
: 100 %
(data map)

, saturation
, persistence

: persistence 가

가 0% ,

text 가 .!

DISPLAY

가



(saturate)-

hit pixel

persistence
intensity

Grid

trace

. 0%

PERSISTENCE

4.

"Persistence Setup"



PERSISTENCE

Last Trace (show)
OFF **On**

Persist For
0.5 s 1 s
2 s 5 s
10 s 20 s
InFinite

Persist
All traces
Top 2

Using
Analog
Color Graded

For trace
1 2 3 4 A B C
D All

saturate at
50.0 %
(zero toggle)

5. persistence



trace ("On").



persistence

trace 1

1s
가
(100)



trace

"Infinite"



trace

trace

persistence

. 4 trace

, persistence



"Analog"

, persistence data map

trace

map

, **"Color"**



Graded"



trace



saturation



RETURN

6.

가

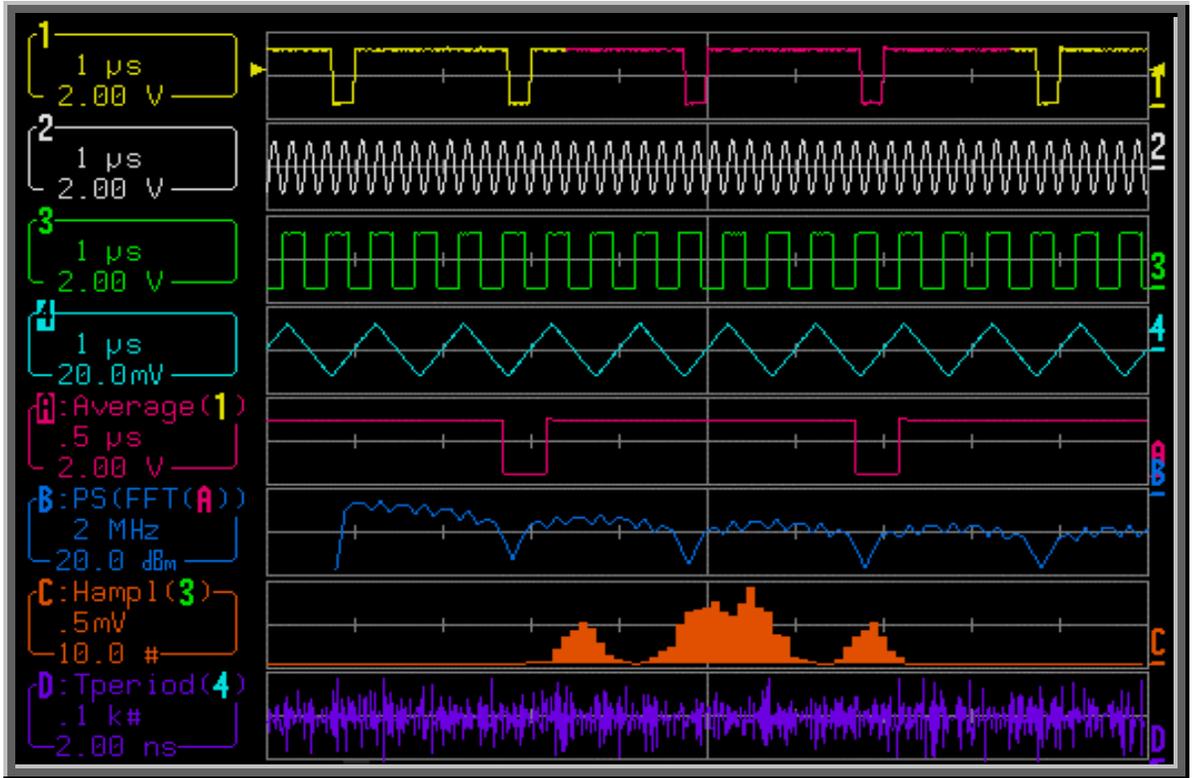


: persistence accumulation

trace

CLEAR SWEEPS

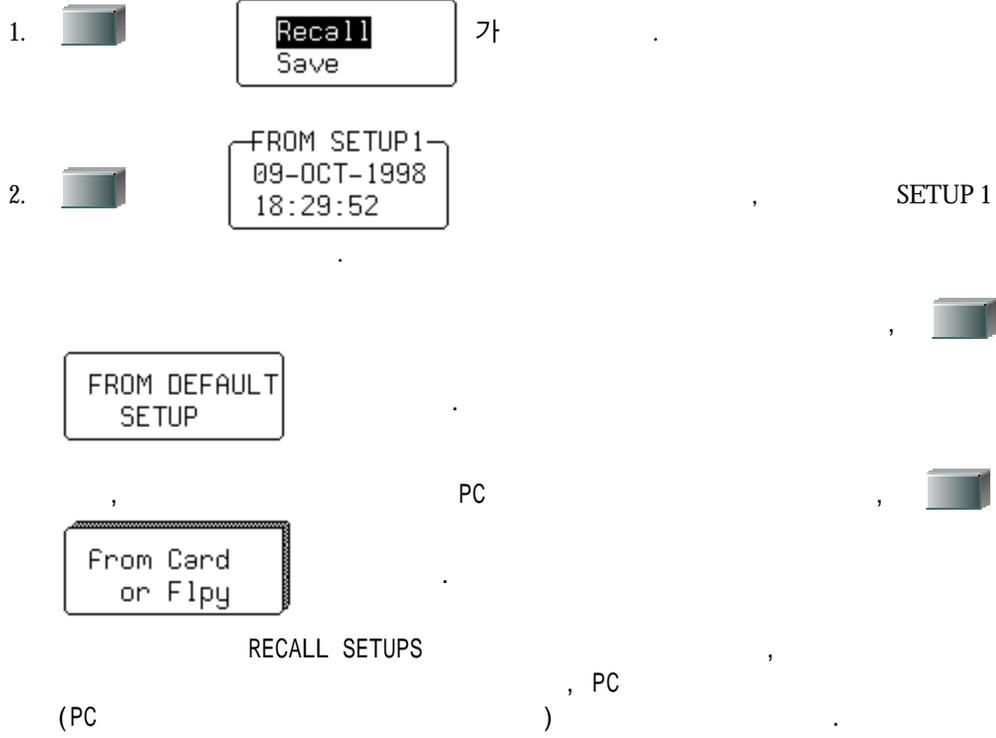




Octal- , trace 4
 , 8-trace 가
 , trace
 trace , Math Set-Up 가
 “Transparent” : 9 , “ 가
 traces , 가
 trace
 SELECT , trace 가
 traces 가 :
 : envelope traces, persistence
 traces, normal traces - 가 -

Waverunner , , zoom
 . .
 multiple trace math display , (volatile) ;
 . . 4
 PC ()

1.  (PANEL SETUPS) ...
 !
 . SETUP1. —
2.  **“Save”** .
3.  SETUP1 .
-  SETUP2 .
-  SETUP3 .
-  SETUP4 .
-   PC .
-   .



5



4

:

,

...



가 : (cross-hairs)

➤ :

➤ :

1. DISPLAY
 , “Standard”

2. MEASURE TOOLS
 , (MEASURE)

3. OFF Cursors
 Parameters

4. mode
 Time
 Amplitude

5. type
 Relative
 Absolute

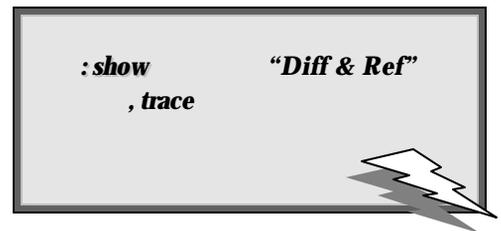


6.  (Absolute Time cursor \dagger)

cursor
Position

가 가

7.  type
Relative
Absolute 0



8.  

↑ ↓

Waverunner

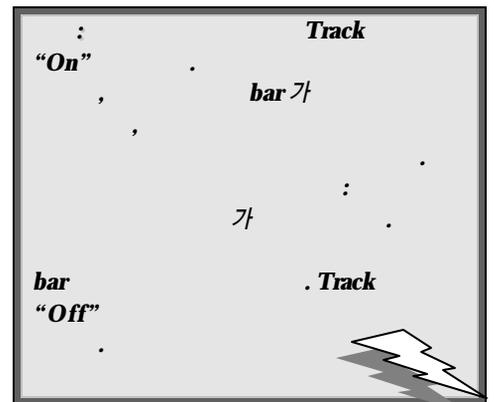
(Reference cursor) ()
falling edge
(Difference cursor)()

(Relative Time cursors),

. "Diff -- Ref"

1.  mode
Time
Amplitude

2.  type
Relative
Absolute



3.  

cursor Position 가

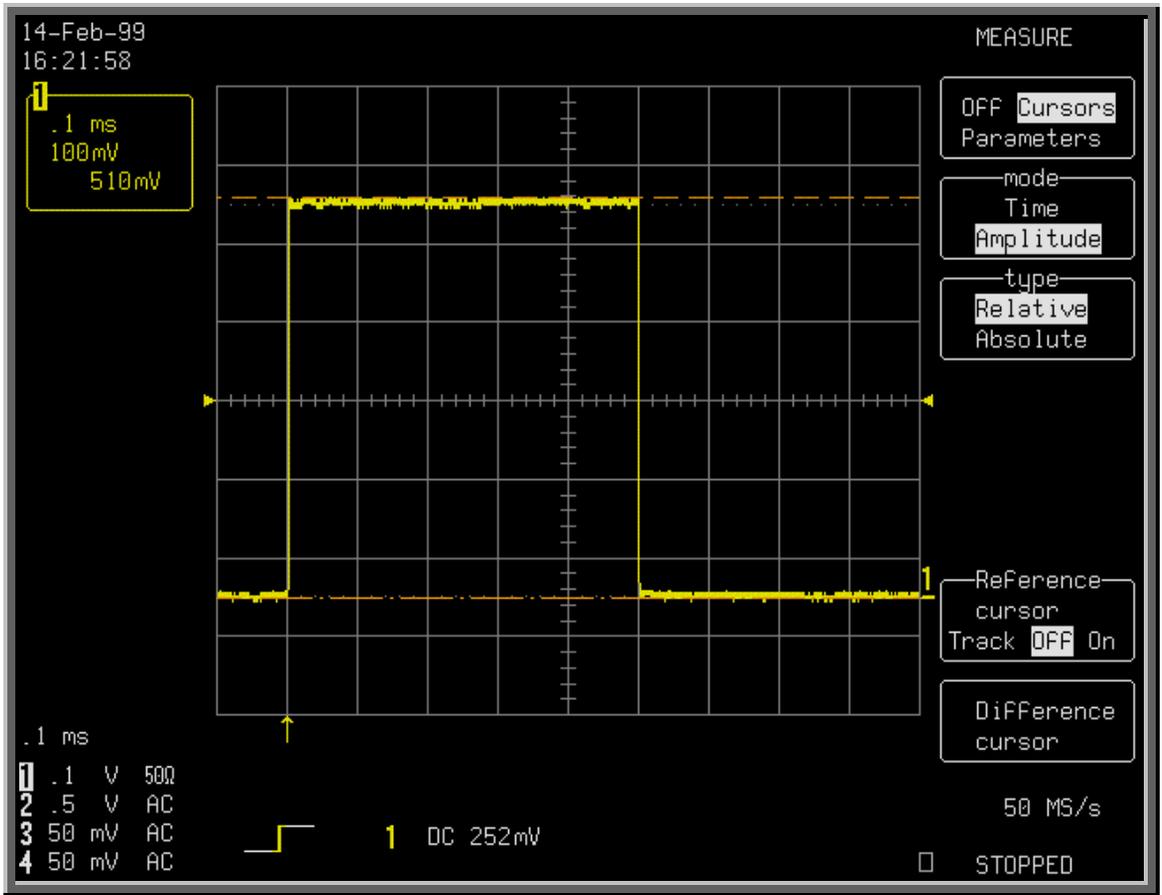
) trace

4.  type Relative Absolute , bar 가 :

5.   Reference cursor Track OFF On 가

6.  Difference cursor 가

, trace



trace

, 510 mV



(Amplitude) ()
 trace trace 가 bar-
Time ()
 single
 , cross-bars 가
 ⇄ ⇓ ⇑
 (Relative mode),
 가
 (straight-line segments)
(Absolute) , single ()
 ;
(Relative) ,

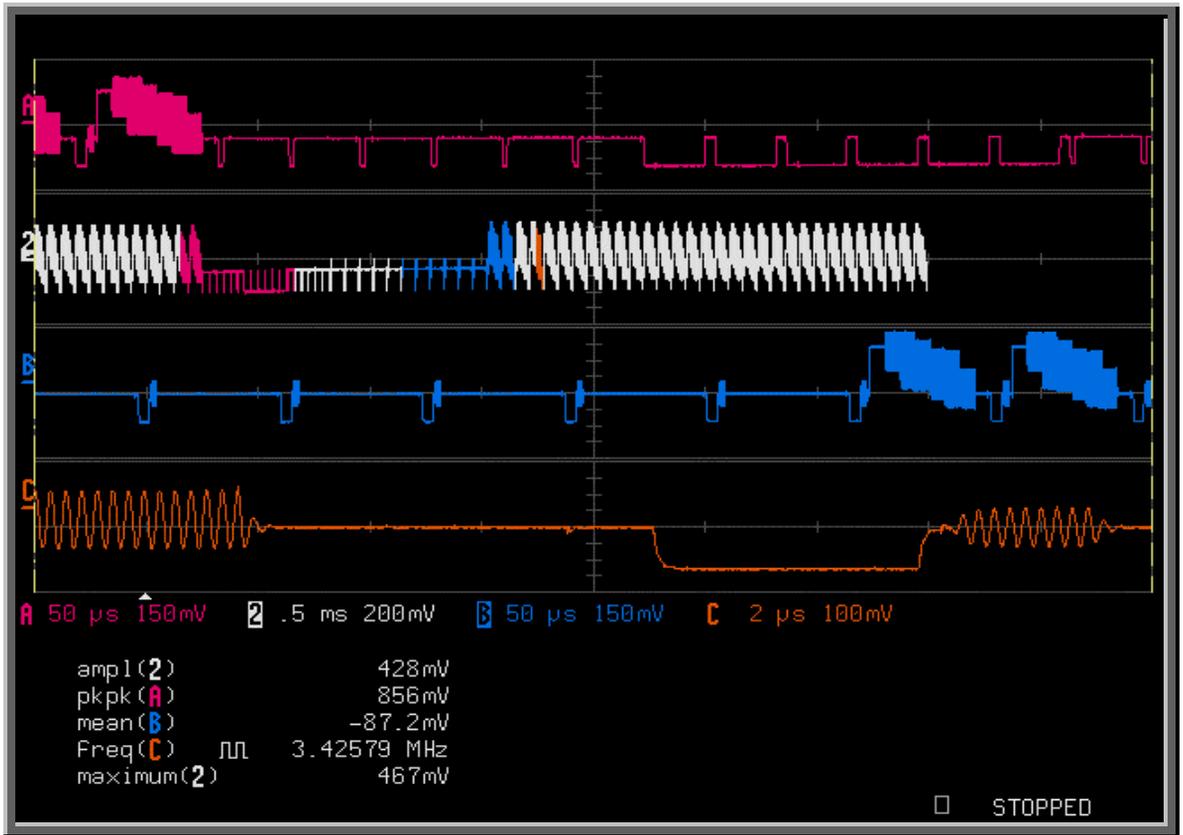
PERSISTENCE

Persistence , 가 bars

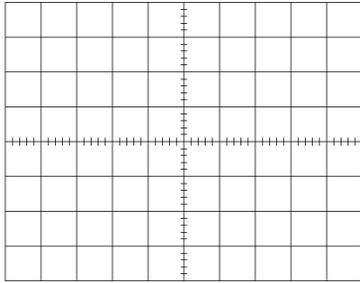
: **(decibels)**
 UTILITIES
 ...
(Special Modes)
(Cursors)
Measure menu)
Read time cursor
amplitudes



, custom
 가 ()
 Custom
 5
 (Pass and fail)
 , 가 , 가
 11



가
 ()
 : a Full-Screen, Quad-grid parameter display 가
 : Standard, Single-grid, parameter display.



pkpk(1)
mean(1)
sdev(1)
rms(1)
ampl(1)

MEASURE
TOOLS

1. MEASURE 가

2. OFF Cursors Parameters

“ (Standard Voltage)” , 5 가
“ (Standard Time)” 가

MEASURE

OFF Cursors
Parameters

mode

Std Voltage
Std Time
Custom
Pass
Fail

statistics

OFF On

on trace

from

0.97 div
Track OFF On

to

7.16 div
31 pts

3.

“ (Parameters)” 가
(statistics accumulation) ()
“ (Standard Voltage)” single signal
: peak-to-peak (),
(root mean square) (signal amplitude). “
(Standard Time)” single signal : ,
50% 90-10% rise time, 90-10% fall
time (delay). “Custom”, “Pass” “Fail” 11
 , 가 , 가
 가 trace
trace
 division
Track “On” ,
 divisions

4.  , DISPLAY SETUP

1.  MEASURE

2.  



A screenshot of a software interface. At the top, the word "statistics" is displayed in a bold, italicized font. Below it, there are several symbols: a colon (:), a semicolon (;), and a comma (,). In the center, there is a button labeled "CLEAR SWEEPS" with a lightning bolt icon to its right. The entire interface is enclosed in a rectangular frame.



Waverunner 가
Math



(100)



가 integral number of periods



; 가



()



가 overflow



가 underflow



가 overflow underflow



5 : MATH

...

➤ **MATH**

➤

➤ **FFT**

➤ ***summed averaging***

➤

➤

Math

Waverunner MATH , 4 , M1, M2, M3, or M4

A, B, C, D trace

: Trace A 1 2 , Trace B A , Trace C B integral 1 2

integral trace function trace function

Trace A Channel 1 , Trace B A FFT ,

Trace C B

Waverunner MATH :

| | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|
| MATH(STANDARD MATH) <i>Waverunner</i> ... | Arithmetic | (), (), (), () |
| | Averaging | 1000 , |
| | Extrema (envelope) | |
| | FFT | 50 000 Fast Fourier Transform ; Power Spectrum, Phase, Magnitude; All FFT Windows |
| | Functions | Identity, Negation, Sine x/x |
| | Resample (deskew) | |
| | Rescale | |
| | Enhanced Resolution (ERES) | |
| MATH (EMM) MATH . | Functions | Absolute Value, Derivative, Exp (base e), Exp (base 10), Integral, Log (base e), Log (base 10), Ratio, Reciprocal, Square, Square Root |
| | Trending | |
| WAVEANALYZER (WAVA) ... | Averaging | Summed, or linear, Average of up to one million waveforms; Continuous Average |
| | FFT+ | Fast Fourier Transform to one million points; FFT Average; Power Averaging, Power Density, Real, Real + Imaginary |
| | Histograms | Histograms, Histogram Parameters |

MATH

Waverunner

(1)...

1.  1 , Waverunner

2.  ZOOM

3.  Trace A 1

4.  SETUP

5.  use Math?
No **Yes** A SETUP ...

MATH

MATH
TOOLS

First.



ZOOM + MATH



Second.

REDEFINE A
A=1

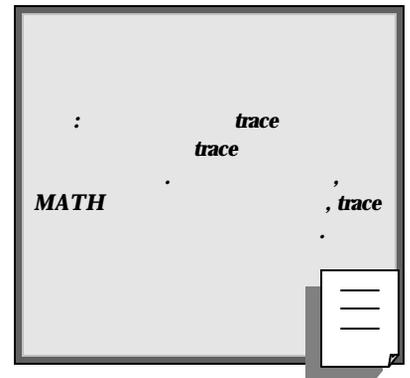
traces

Third.



use Math?
No **Yes**

Fourth.



MATH

MATH, MATH, 1, 2

!

 MATH

 6. "Arithmetic"



 7. "Product"



  8. 1 trace (Arithmetic), 2 MATH

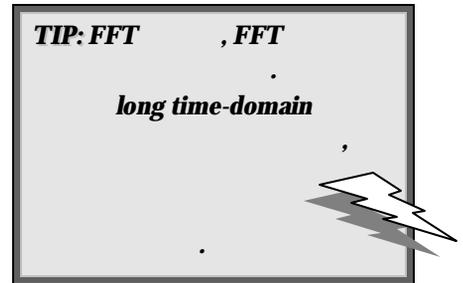
  9. offset, DC offset 가 trace 1 trace

trace FFT(Fast Fourier Transform) ...

FFT

RF analyzer . Fast Fourier Transform
 Waverunner 가 analyzer
 (10 , MATH) . FFT span

10. Math Type "FFT"
 Spectra 0 Nyquist frequency (Hz/div) 1-2-5
 가 FFT



- Transform size N (number of input points)
- Nyquist frequency (= 1/2 sample rate)
- Frequency increment, Δf , between two successive points of the spectrum.

Nyquist = $\Delta f * N/2$, $\Delta f = 1/T$ T
 (10 * time/div). N/2

11. FFT result
 Phase
 Power Dens
 Power Spect (highlighted)
 Real
 Real+Imag
 Power Spectrum

(Power Spectrum) : 0
 dBm (0.316 V peak), 50 1 mW
 가 spectra (dBm).
 FFT Waverunner MATH
 (55) ...

(Phase) 0 ° , positive-going
 -90 가 (degree)

Power Density: FFT normalized power.
 . Power Density dBM
 . Waverunner WaveAnalyzer

Magnitude:

Real, Real + Imaginary, Imaginary: C FFT
 WaveAnalyzer 가

12.  “Von Hann”  
 “AC”

“AC” FFT DC
 DC 가

FFT FFT . (10
 MATH .)

Von Hann, Hanning, leakage

Rectangular 가 ()

Rectangular , 가 scallop loss spectral leakage

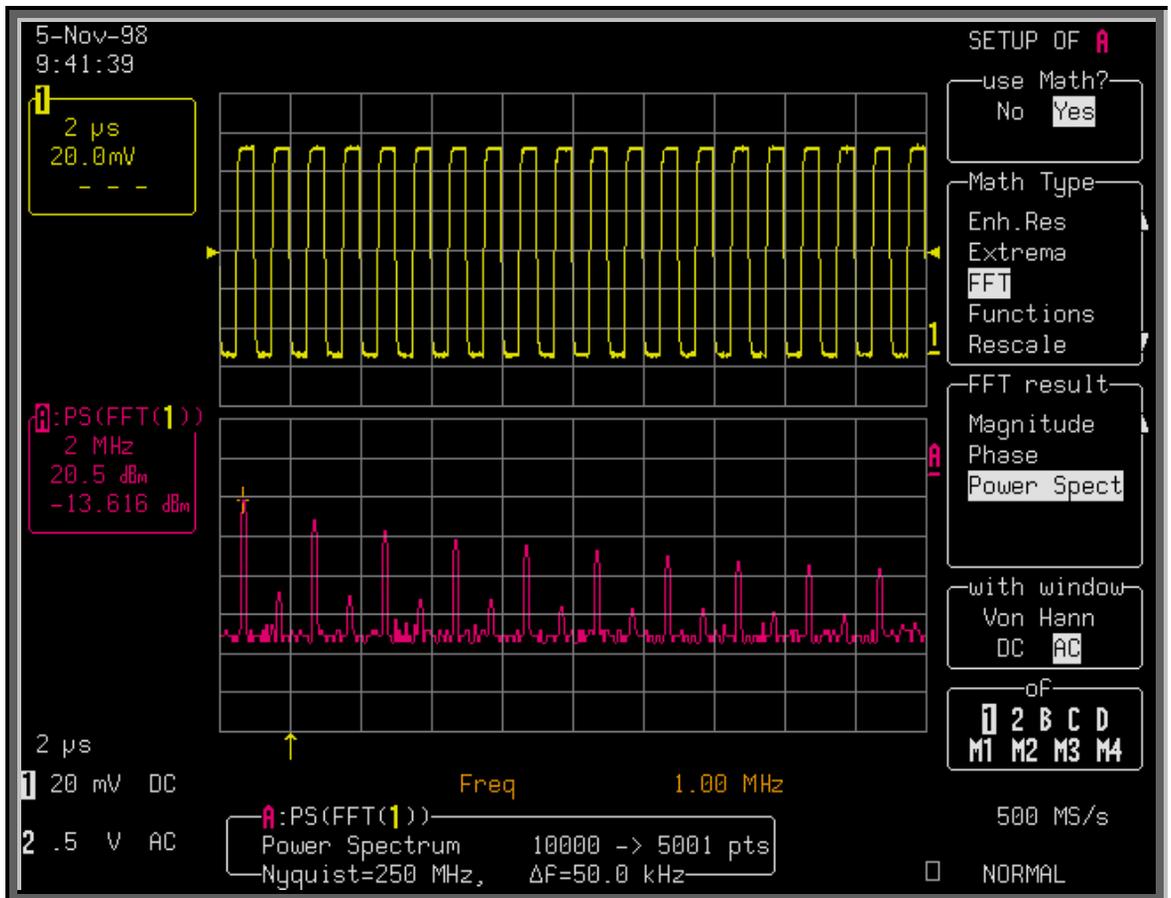
Hamming leakage

Flat Top, leakage

Blackman-Harris leakage

13. FFT ,  trace

FFT “ ” “ ” ..



FFT Power Spectrum: top , bottom , FFT
 Power Spectrum , bottom (FFT trace peak).
 . Trace A
 division 2 MHz
 FFT

SUMMED AVERAGING

Summed Average

Averaging

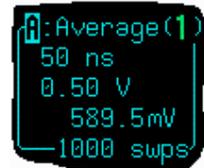
14.  Math Type "Average"

15.  Avg Type
Summed

Waverunner

16. 
For
1000
(sweeps)

trace

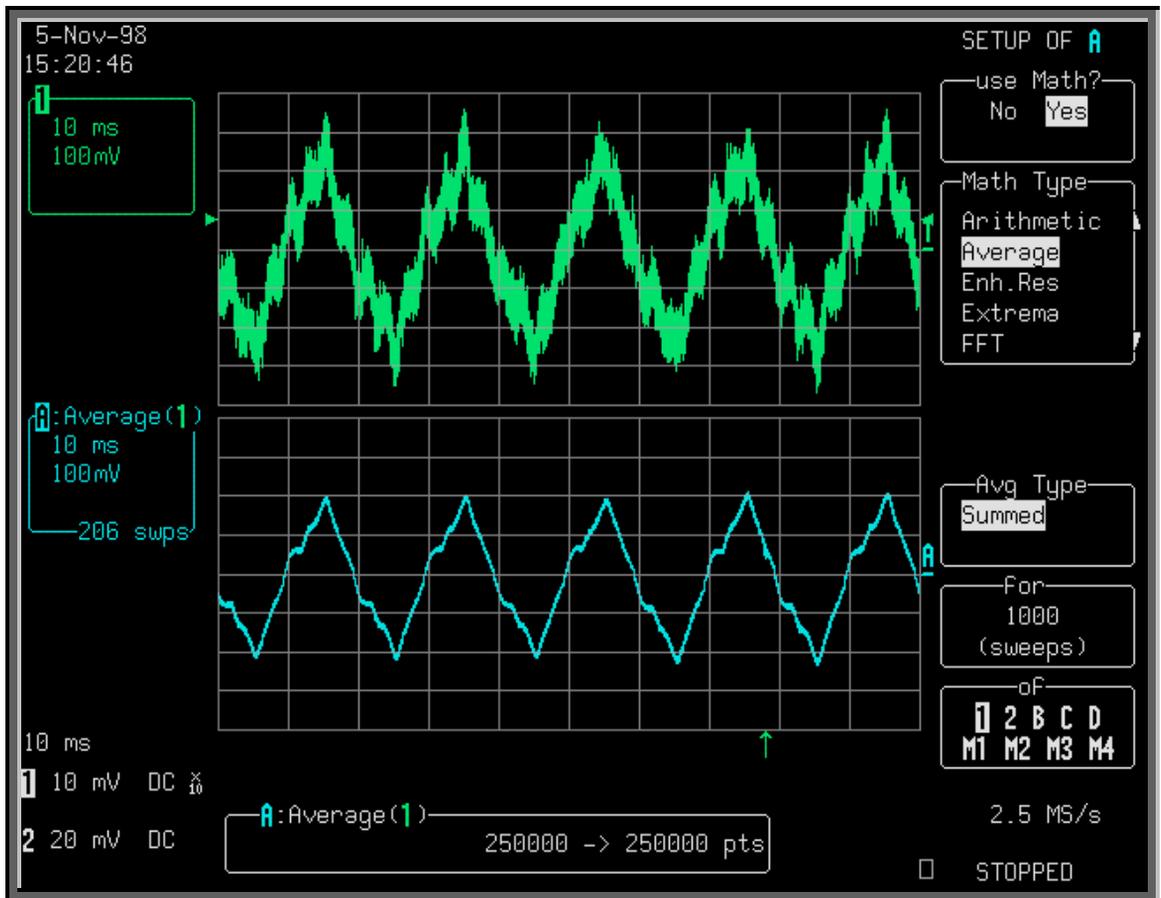


Average(1)
50 ns
0.50 V
589.5mV
1000 swps

Continuous Average 가 , "for" "with...weighti
ng"

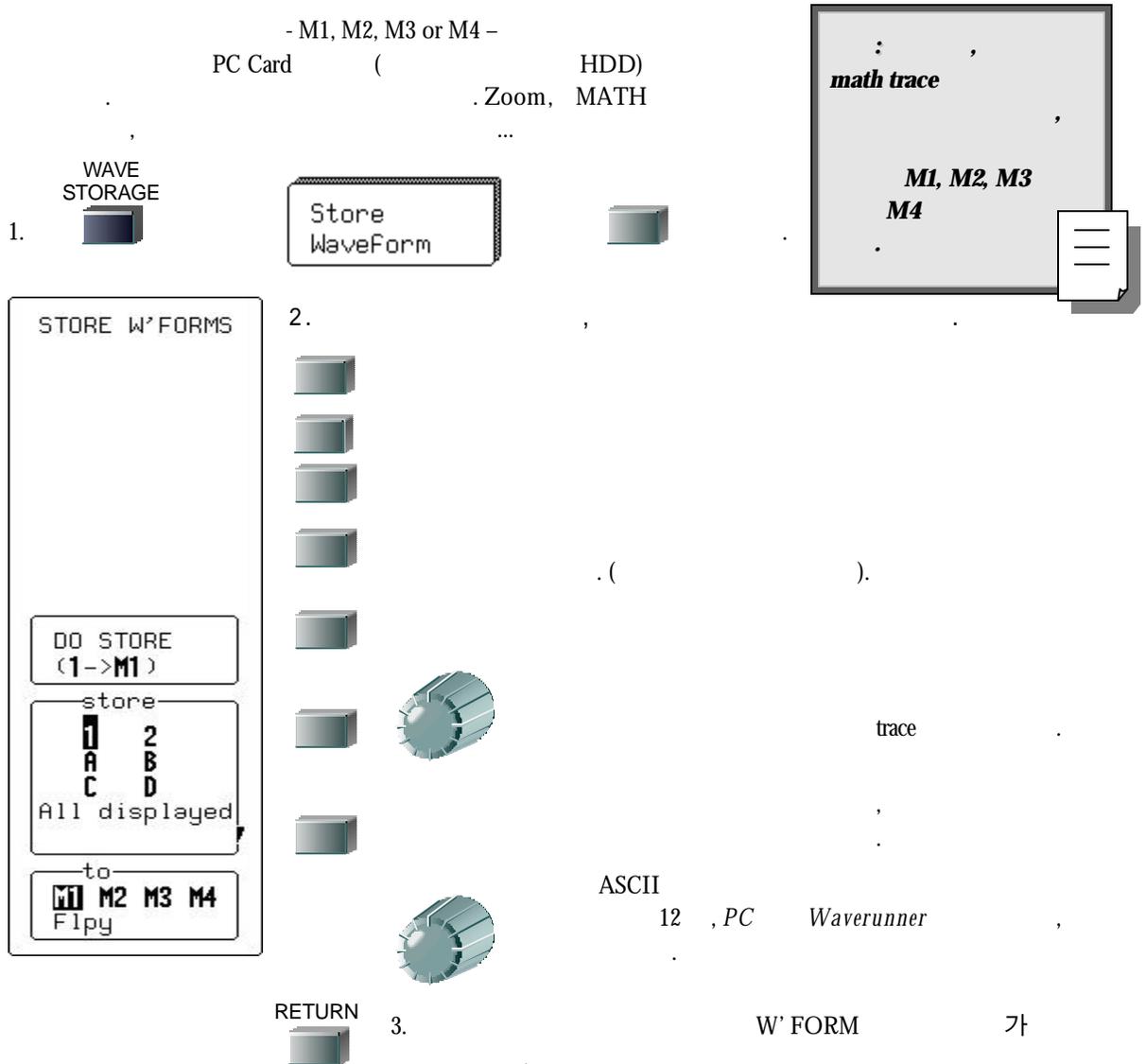
(summed averaging continuous averaging
10 , MATH .)

17.  source trace : 
M1 M2 M3 M4



Summed Average: top trace
averaged . 206 . lower

가



4.  Recall WaveForm 가

!

5. 



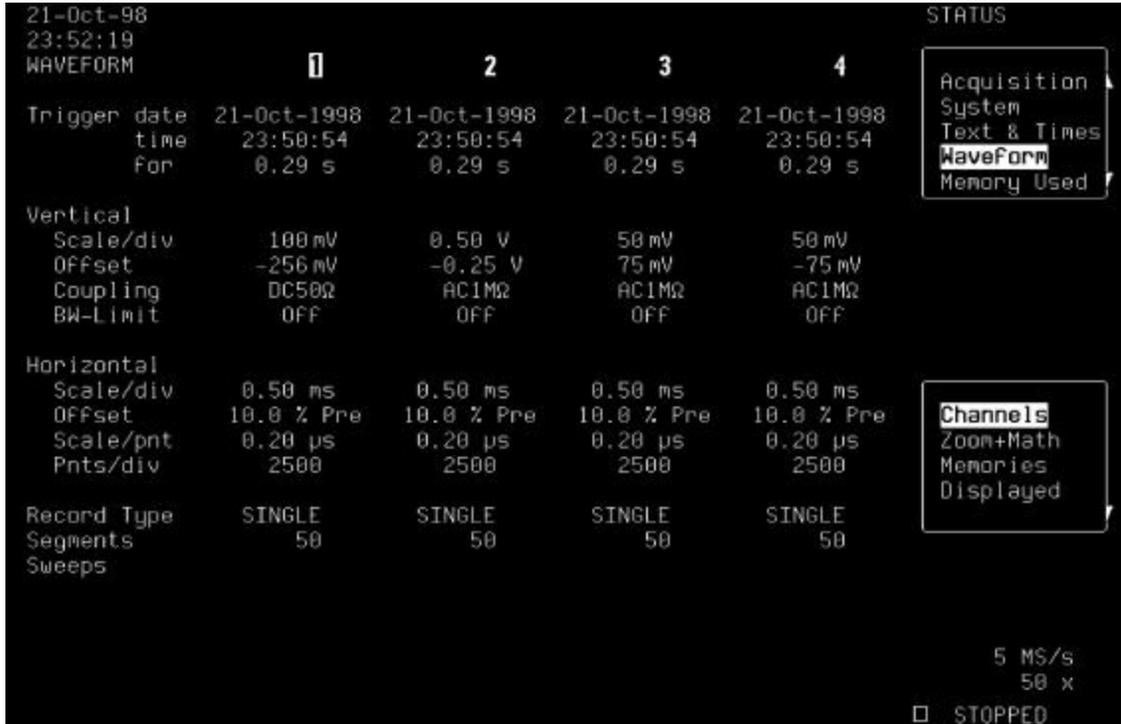
trace . () .

trace .

: PC , spreadsheet math
 . Waverunner 50 000 ASCII
 ASCII trace
 ASCII "PC Waverunner" ! 12 ,



, , MATH , trace Waverunner 가 . Clear and free up memory.



1.  SCOPE STATUS 가 .
2.  "Waveform" ,  .
3.  ,  "Memory Used" . boxed clear



6 :

...

➤ **Waverunner**

➤

➤ **TIFF BMP**

➤ **,PC - - -**

➤

➤ 가

➤

Hard Copy

traces

PC

UTILITIES

1.  UTILITIES

2.  Hardcopy Setup

3.  3. output to

4.  4. auto-print

5.  5. cm/division

6.  6. Format

HARDCOPY

output to

- Int. Printer**
- Flypy
- GPIB
- RS232
- Centronics

auto print

- OFF**
- On

cm/division

| | |
|----------|-----|
| 1 | 2 |
| 5 | 10 |
| 20 | 50 |
| 100 | 200 |

Format

- Portrait**
- Landscape

Hardcopy Setup

: Waverunner

to" "output

가

: "On" 

TIFF BMP Centronics port GPIB, RS-232-C

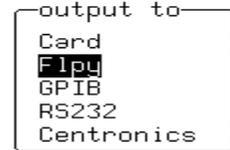
acquisition

7. PRINT SCREEN



, PLOT

1. , PC



2. , ,

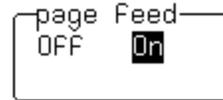


(TIFF, BMP, HPGL): , “plot size” “pen number” , “background” 가

Waverunner

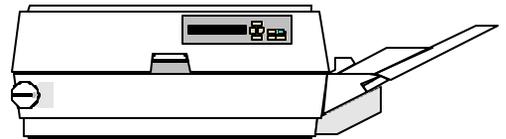
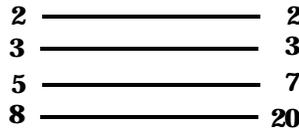
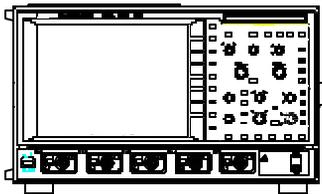
(69).

3. 4



4. PRINT SCREEN

, plot



RS-232-C

. GPIB

RS-232-C
PC

RS-232-C

12 , “PC

Waverunner

PCMCIA
Waverunner Mass-Storage Utilities

1. UTILITIES

2. Mass Storage Utilities

Floppy Disk Utilities

Memory Card Utilities

PC

3. (RE-)READ DRIVE

4. PC TEMPLATE AND FORMATTING

5. DOS

density
가

ASCII)

template

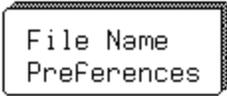
(

6. MASS STORAGE 가 RETURN

7. REFERENCES Mass Storage Preferences

, File Name Preferences Add New Directory

8.  ,
DELETE THIS DIRECTORY

9.   가
...

(CUSTOMIZE FILE NAMES)

Waverunner

FILENAME PREF
SC1.xxx
to be set to:
TEA.xxx

RESTORE
DEFAULT NAME

ENTER NEW
FILE NAME

BACKSPACE

INSERT

-character-

56789-ABCDEF

File Type
Channel 1
Channel 2

10.  Character ()
 File Type ()



 
 
RETURN
 11. PREFERENCES 가

가
12. Add new Directory 가



!

13.

custom-named



()

.()



RETURN



14. MASS STORAGE

가

: Waverunner

PC

가

15.

File
Transfers

16.

Direction
Card -> Flpy
Flpy -> Card

17.

Which Files
Panels
Prints
WaveForms
All Files

18.

DO COPY



WAVERUNNER 가

UTILITIES Mass Storage Utilities
 (MASS STORAGE menu)

DOS 1.44MB

720 Kb

Waverunner

가

LECROY_1.DIR
 가

가

PC

가

2400

preference

DOS

MS-DOS

8

3

가

3

BMP, or PRT

: 가 TPL

가 PNL

(template);

; 가 TIF,

; 가 PLT

HPGL.

| | DEFAULT NAME | CUSTOMIZED NAME |
|---------|--|--|
| | Stt.nnn | xxxxxxxx.nnn |
| | Att.nnn | xxxxxxxx.nnn |
| | Pnnn.PNL | xxxxxnnn.PNL |
| | Dnnn.TIF Dnnn.BMP Dnnn.PRT Dnnn.PLT | xxxxxnnn.TIF xxxxxnnn.BMP xxxxxnnn.PRT xxxxxnnn.PLT |
| | LECROYvv.TPL | Cannot be changed |
| | LECROY_1.DIR | xxxxxxxx |
| | Sttnnn.TXT | xxxxxnnn.TXT |
| MATLAB | Sttnnn.DAT | xxxxxnnn.DAT |
| MathCad | Sttnnn.PRN | xxxxxnnn.PRN |

| KEY TO MASS-STORAGE TERMS | | | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|---|
| x | DOS | w | : , 2.2, LECROY22.TPL |
| Tt | C1, C2, C3, C4, TA, TB, TC, TD trace | TIF BMP | Tagged Image Format, bitmap image files |
| Nnn | 001 3 decimal sequence number | PRT | Hard copy printer files |
| PLT | HPGL plotter or vector files | | |

Att.nnn S A , Stt.nnn ,
 , Waverunner 3
 sequence number
 (SC1, STB), 'Att' : AC1, ATB

"Fill" Axx.002, Waverunner 가 Axx.001,
 가 999 가 2400

"Wrap" 가 , 가 가 가

"Axx.001" 가 , 가
 "Axx.002" sequence number ,
 Waverunner 'nnn' 가
 가 , Waverunner
 3 sequence number

, kbyte 가 , 1
 kbyte = 1024 bytes Mbyte, 가 ,
 1 Mbyte = 1 million bytes. 가 가

Waverunner " 가 " 가
PC 12 PC Waverunner





2

2 Waverunner
processing... , RIS sequence sampling... SMART Trigger... Advanced waveform p
1
2

7 :

1 ,
Waverunner

. ,
.

, ...

➤

➤ **single-shot** **RIS**

➤ **sequence**

➤

3 가 : single-shot, RIS (Random Interleaved Sampling), roll mode. single-shot roll acquisition segments

SINGLE-SHOT - WAVERUNNER

single-shot acquisition

acquisition
 가 :
 pre-trigger post-trigger Pre-trigger
 Waverunner 가 , post-trigger
 가 100% pre-trigger 가 가
) Post-trigger (Waverunner pre-trigger
 , 10,000 division
 Waverunner ADC (Analog-to-Digital Converter) 가
 가 single-shot 가 ,

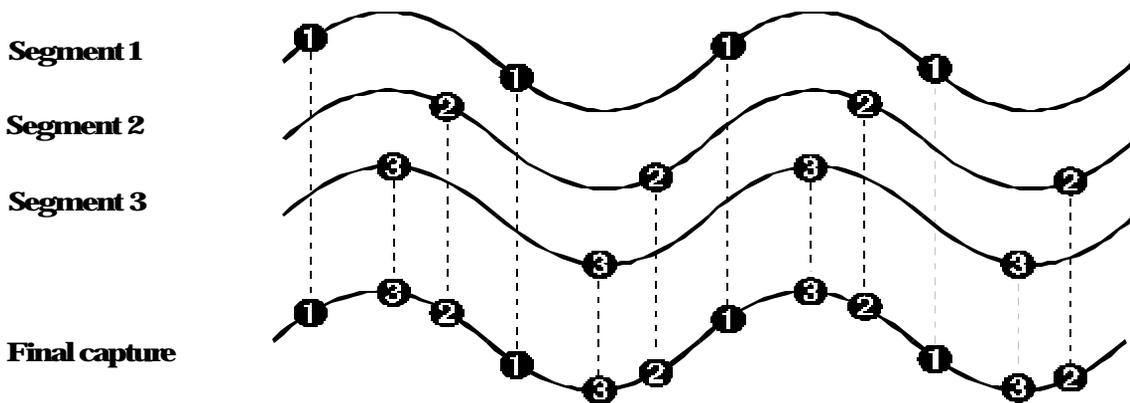
Waverunner :
 Capture time = $\frac{1}{\text{Sample Rate}} \times \text{Memory}$,

$$\frac{\text{Capture time}}{10} = \text{Time/Division} .$$

RIS -

RIS (Random Interleaved Sampling) single-shot
 가 acquisition 가 , 500
 Waverunner 25 GS/s , 500
 MS/s 50 single-shot acquisitions bins
 40ps ADC
 5 ps

1 GS/s RIS acquisition Waverunner 30 가 ,
 25 GS/s acquisition 230 가 ,
 single-shot
 segment 가 interleave().(Fig. 1).
 , Waverunner 가
 interleaving , 40 000 RIS
 segment

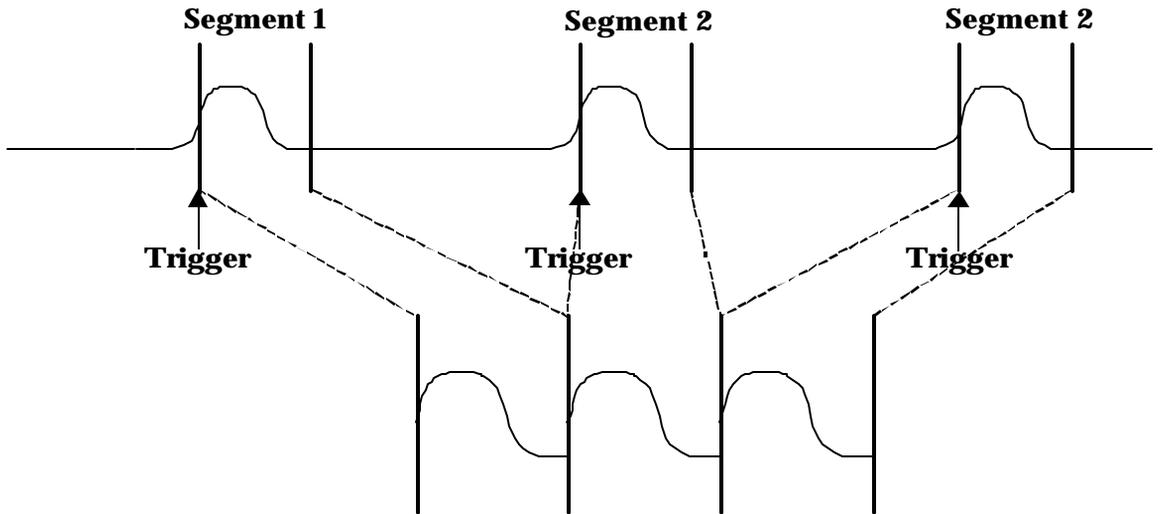


1. RIS

ROLL -

Waverunner (roll mode) 가 single-shot
 acquisitions incoming points , ≥ 0.5 s/div 가
 , 가 acquisition 가 ,
 가 가 ,
 strip-chart recorder :
 가 trace 가
 , MATH

segment(2) , (single-shot Waverunner segment , Math) . segment
 가 dead time . Waverunner segment 가
 acquisition , segment ,
 stamps 1 ns Text & Time segments .
 segment , Math
 Waverunner segment
 : 10 x time/div. segment , segment 가 -
 segment , segment
 Waverunner
 . (12 , PC Waverunner , ,
) .



2. Waverunner 가 segment

822

SINGLE-SHOT

RIS

1. TIMEBASE
SETUP

!

TIMEBASE SETUP

2.

Single-Shot

RIS

Waverunner



Sequence mode
segment

“On”

“Off”

822

single-shot acquisitions
Single-Shot

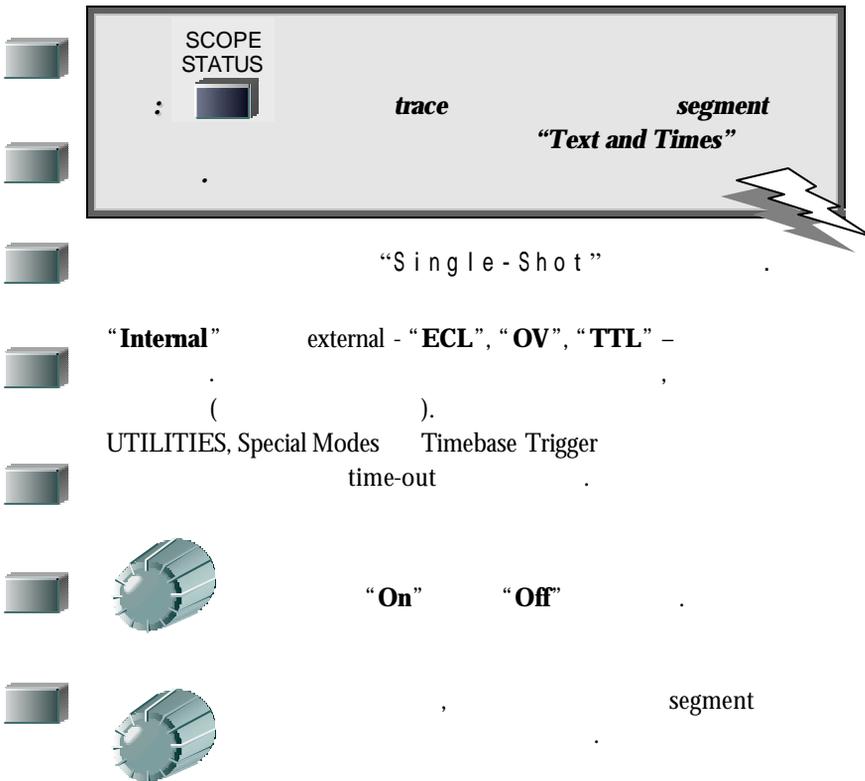
“RIS”

가

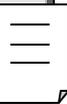
SEQUENCE CAPTURE

!

3.

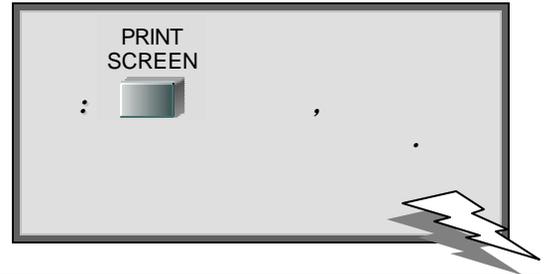


: ...SINGLE , Waverunner segment
 , ... segment 가
 , Waverunner STOP ... NORMAL ,
 segments 가 ,
 가 , Waverunner segment
 .. AUTO , time-out
 , segment
 !



acquisition

4.  STATUS
5.  "Text & Times"



6-Nov-98
15:51:35
STATUS

For
waveForm
1

| Segment | Time | since Segment 1 | between Segments |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 14) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 12.999935 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 15) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 13.999929 ms | 0.999994 ms |
| 16) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 14.999925 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 17) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 15.999919 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 18) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 16.999914 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 19) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 17.999909 ms | 0.999994 ms |
| 20) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 18.999904 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 21) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 19.999899 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 22) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 20.999895 ms | 0.999996 ms |
| 23) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 21.999889 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 24) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 22.999884 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 25) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 23.999879 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 26) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 24.999874 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 27) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 25.999869 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 28) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 26.999864 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 29) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 27.999859 ms | 0.999994 ms |
| 30) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 28.999854 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 31) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 29.999849 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 32) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 30.999844 ms | 0.999995 ms |
| 33) | 06-Nov-1998 15:51:31 | 31.999838 ms | 0.999994 ms |

Acquisition System

Text & Times

WaveForm

Memory Used

For

1 2

A B C D

M1 M2 M3 M4

Select segment

(1 - 100)

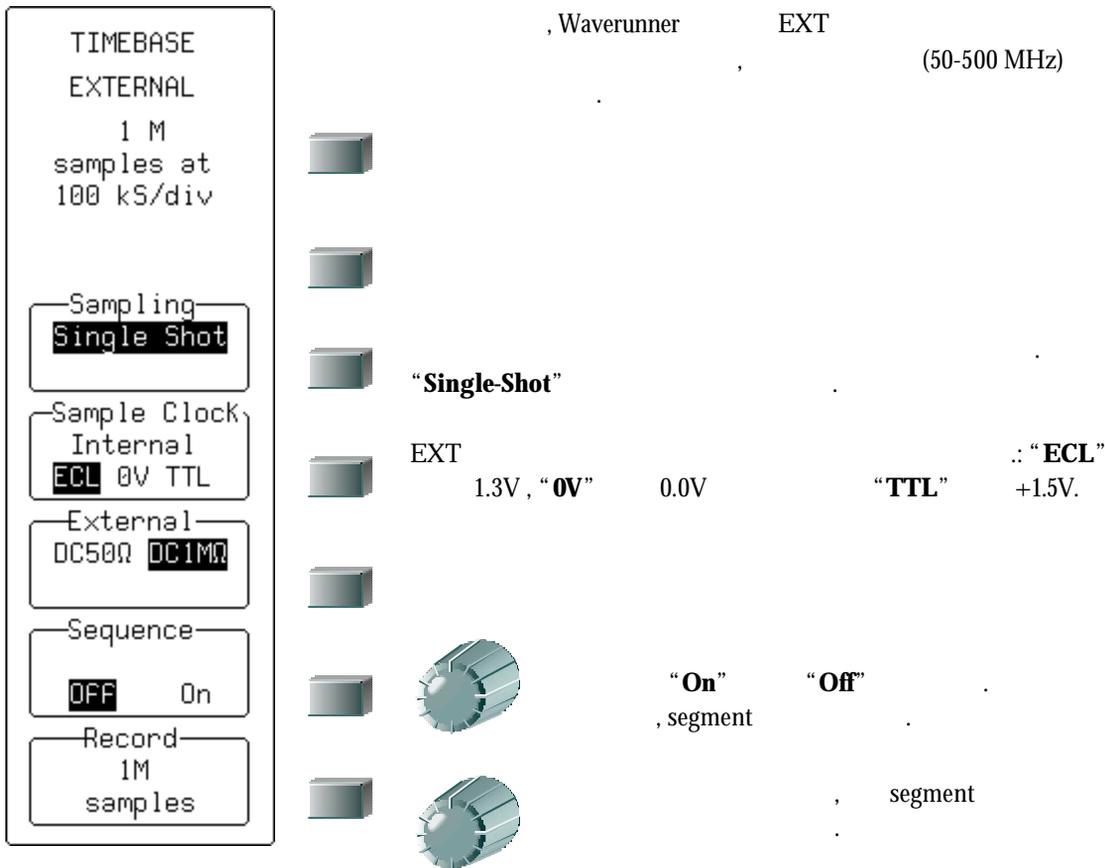
5 MS/s

100 x

STOPPED

acquisition
Select segment

SCOPE STATUS
segment



:EXT 가 가
, stamps AUTO time-out
. inter-segment dead time
time/div , division
acquisitions (jitter) . Waverunner 가
가 TIME/DIV 가
가 ()



8 : *Trigger Smart*

SMART

- *hold off*
-
- *exclusion*
-
- *intervals*
- *State- Edge-Qualified*
- *lost*
- *TV*

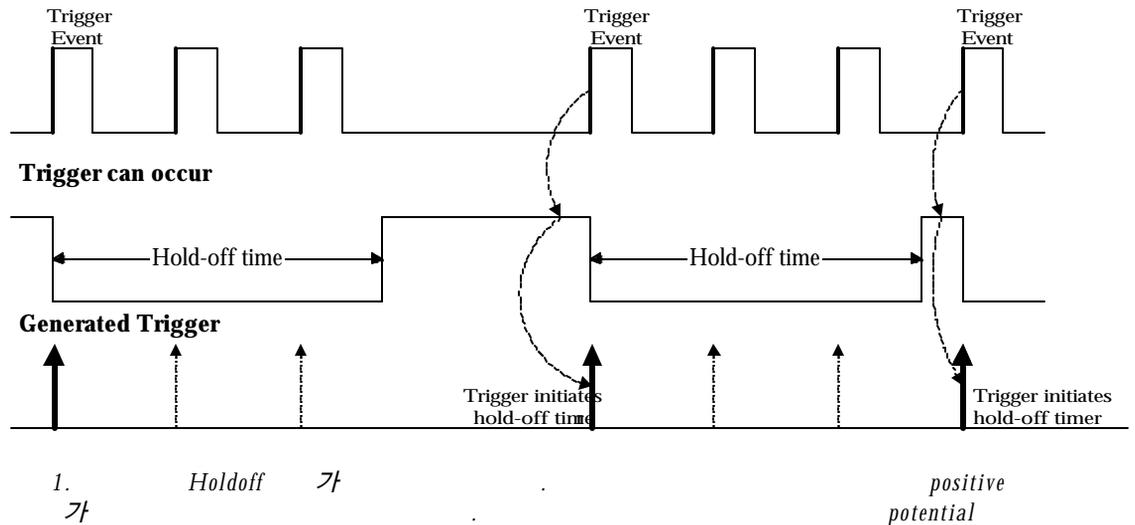
hold Off

Holdoff 가 (2 , 가).
 . Holdoff 가 가
 . holdoff 가
 holdoff (sub-signal)
 holdoff . Qualified holdoff
 (98).

HOLD OFF

Waverunner , positive , negative
 holdoff 가 가 (1). 10ns 20s

Trigger Source: Positive Slope

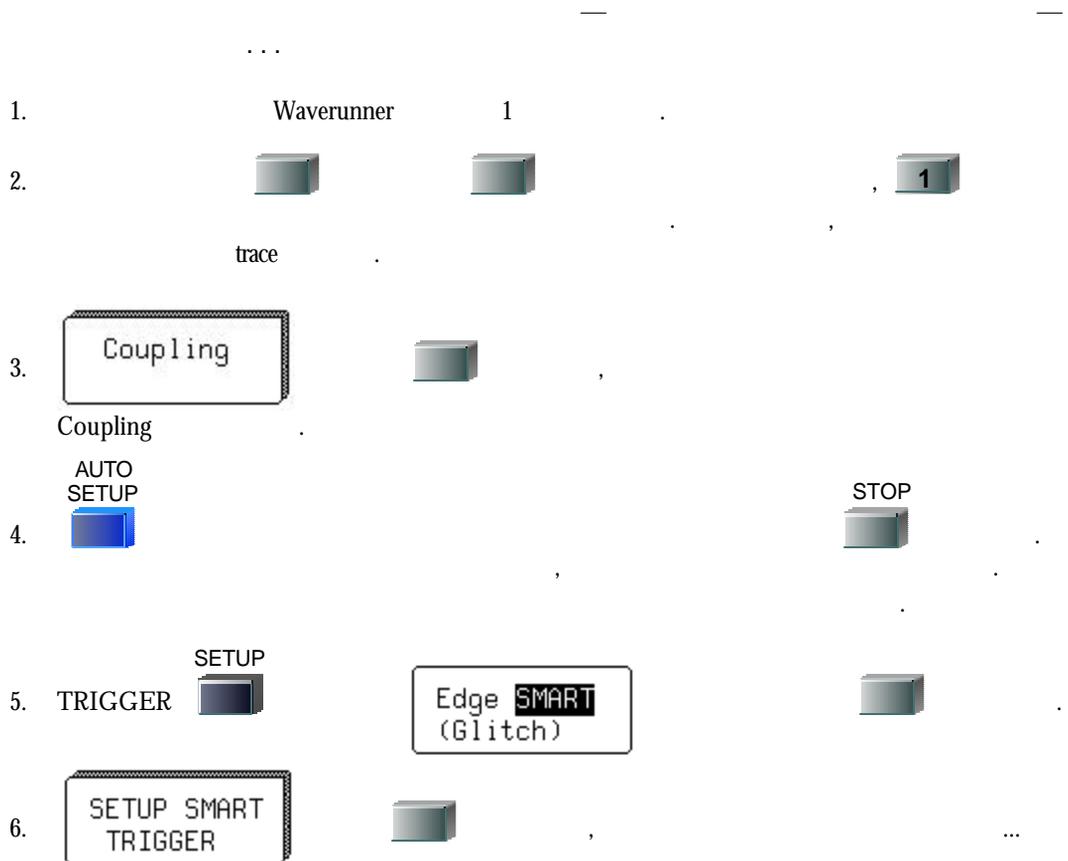


holdoff 가

Trigger SMART

Waverunner, holdoff, 가, qualification (spikes), SMART (specific logic states), missing bits, edge-qualified (dropouts), TV, state-

(GLITCH)



SMART TRIGGER

type
Glitch
 Interval
 TV-Pos
 TV-Neg
 Qualified

trigger on
 1 2 Ext **Ext10**

cplg Ext10
 DC **AC**
 LFREJ HFREJ

at end of
Neg Pos
 pulse

width ≤
 12.5 ns
 OFF **On**

& width ≥
 2.5 ns
 OFF **On**

- (91). . , exclusion
7. "Glitch" 가
8. , Waverunner EXT
9.
10. positive negative
11. 가 "On" . (: 2.5ns "width ≥")
12. 가 "On" . (: 2.5ns to "width " 가 "width ≥" ("&") "width " "OR" 가

: Waverunner

" " , 가
negative ,
"Pos" 가 **positive**
 , "Neg"

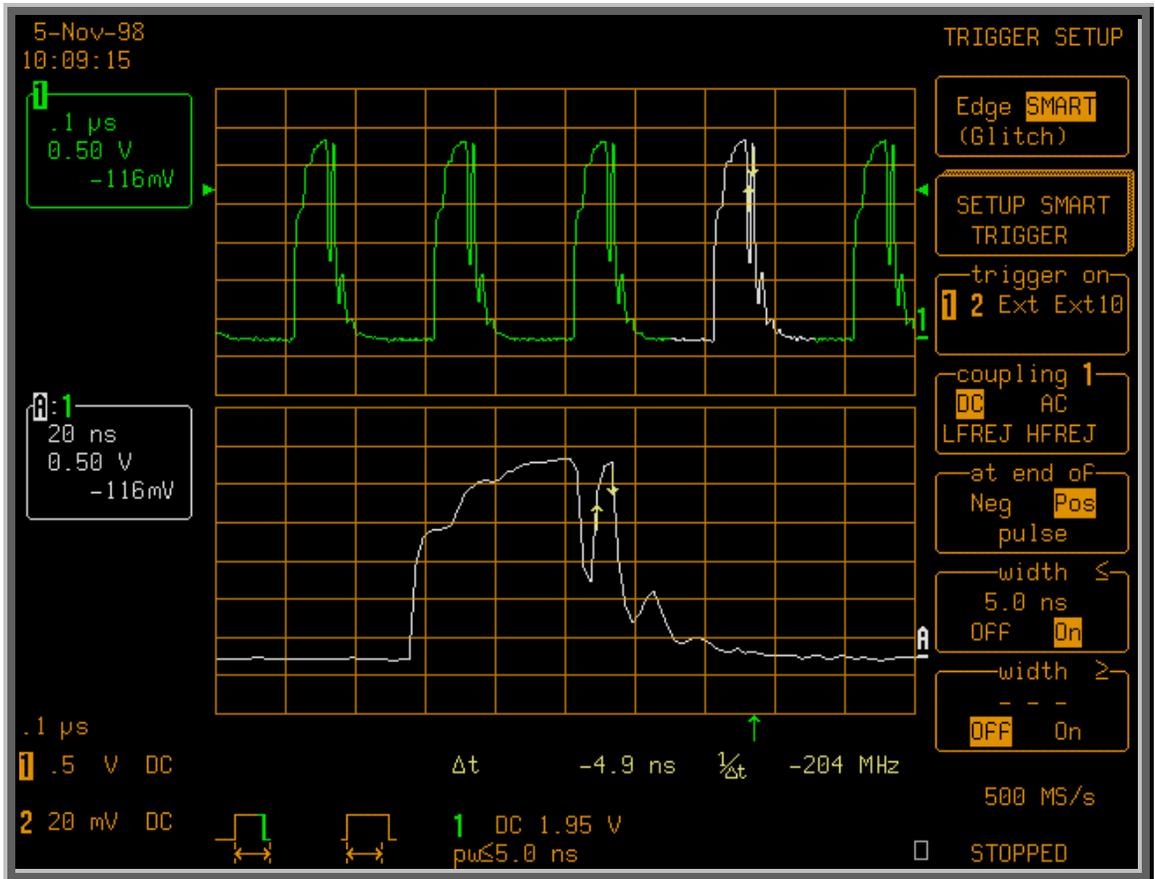
Persistence

가



13. NORMAL 

가



negative

£ 5.0 ns

. Lower

Trace A

top

. Waverunner

(comparator)

DC

(half

period)



가
 :
 (.3).
 2.5 ns 20 s 2 ns



Trigger Source



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



3. :
 가 potential

Waverunner

1. 1 가 duty 가
Analog Persistence

2. Coupling 

3. AUTO SETUP  STOP 

가

4. TRIGGER SETUP   Edge SMART (Glitch) 

5. SETUP SMART TRIGGER 

Waverunner

가

6.  "trigger on" "1"

TRIGGER LEVEL

7.  top one division

8.  "at end of" "Pos" "width" "On"

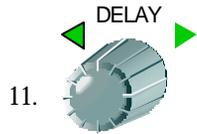


≤



“width”

“On”



(mid-grid) 가



: Analog Persistence

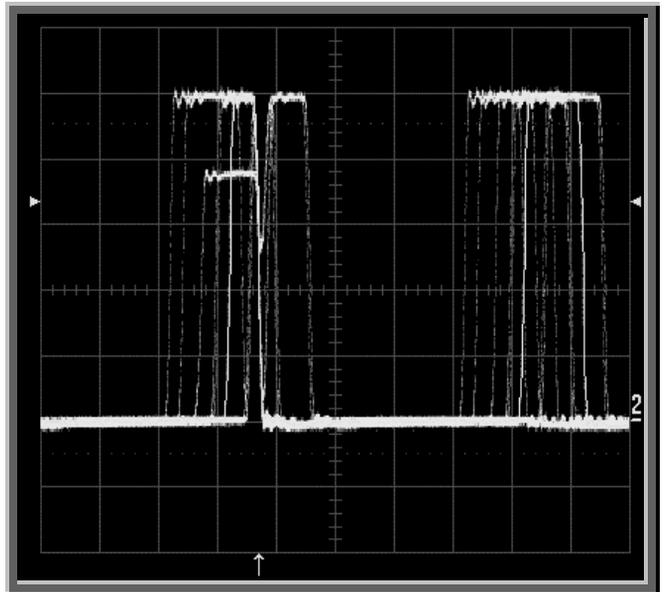
Exclusion **Pass/Fail**

acquisition 가

mask

가

가

Exclusion : Persistence

positive negative to negative. (interval) (): positive to

Exclusion

SMART TRIGGER

type

Glitch

Interval

TV-Pos

TV-Neg

Qualified

trigger on

1 2 Ext **Ext10**

cplg Ext10

DC **AC**

LFREJ HFREJ

between

Pos Neg

edges

interval ≤

57.5 ns

OFF **On**

& interval ≥

10.0 ns

OFF **On**



1. "Interval"



2.



3.



4.



positive negative



5.

가 (:2.5 ns 20 s). "width " "On"



6.

가 (:2.5 ns to 20 s). "width " 가 "width ≥" ("&")



"width " "OR"

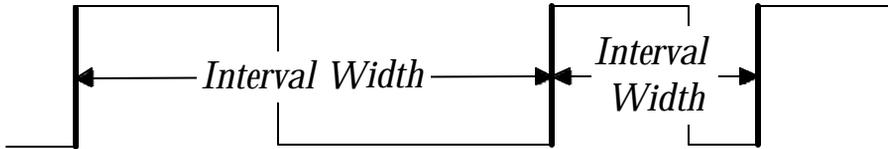
가



Interval Smaller:

(Interval Trigger)
 positive(4)-
 가 , (positive)
 가 , Waverunner
 . 10 ns 20 s

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger

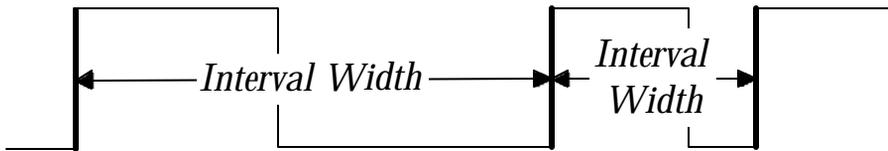


4.
 .
 가 potential ,
 positive .

Interval Larger:

Figure 8-5. Interval Trigger with Interval Larger than Selected Interval. The interval width is 20 ns, and the selected interval is 10 ns. The interval trigger is generated on the positive edge of the signal.

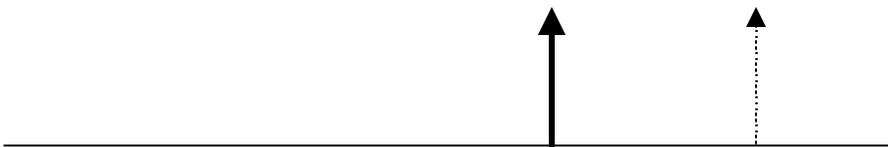
Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



5. Figure 8-5. Interval Trigger with Interval Larger than Selected Interval. The interval width is 20 ns, and the selected interval is 10 ns. The interval trigger is generated on the positive edge of the signal.

Interval : Interval Trigger

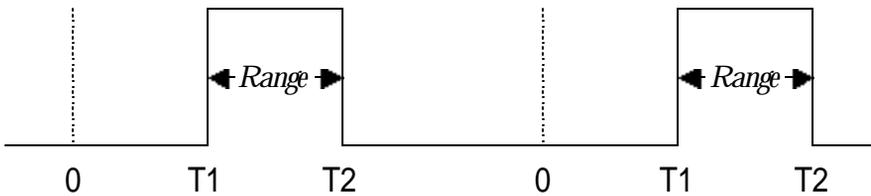
(. 6). 가 Waverunner . 10 ns 20 s



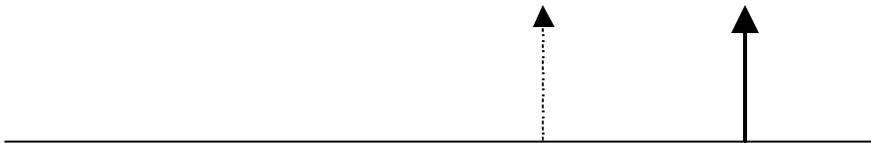
Trigger Source: Positive Slope



Trigger can occur



Generated Trigger



6. lower trigger ; T2 upper 가

Interval Trigger: T1 = positive potential

QUALIFY

— validation —

State-Qualified qualifying Qualified
 가 , 가
 . Edge-Qualified , validation
 가 . Qualified validation
 set time . potential
 validation

SMART TRIGGER

type

Interval

TV-Pos

TV-Neg

Qualified

Dropout

by

Edge State

(qualifier)

trigger on

1 2 Ext **Ext10**

after

1 2

has gone

Above Below

995.4mV

within

130.0 ns

OFF **T<** T> Evs

1. **“Qualified”**
2. Qualifier **“Edge”** **“State”** (Edge trigger holdoff)
3. , EXT EXT 10
4. qualifier , EXT EXT 10
5. qualifier threshold 가 “ 가 ” (Edge-Qualified) , qualifier threshold 가 “ 가 ” (State-Qualified) , qualifier 가
6. (“within” 가 (“wait” “T>”) (“wait” “Evs”) qualifier 10ns 20s 1-99 999 999



QUALIFIED 가

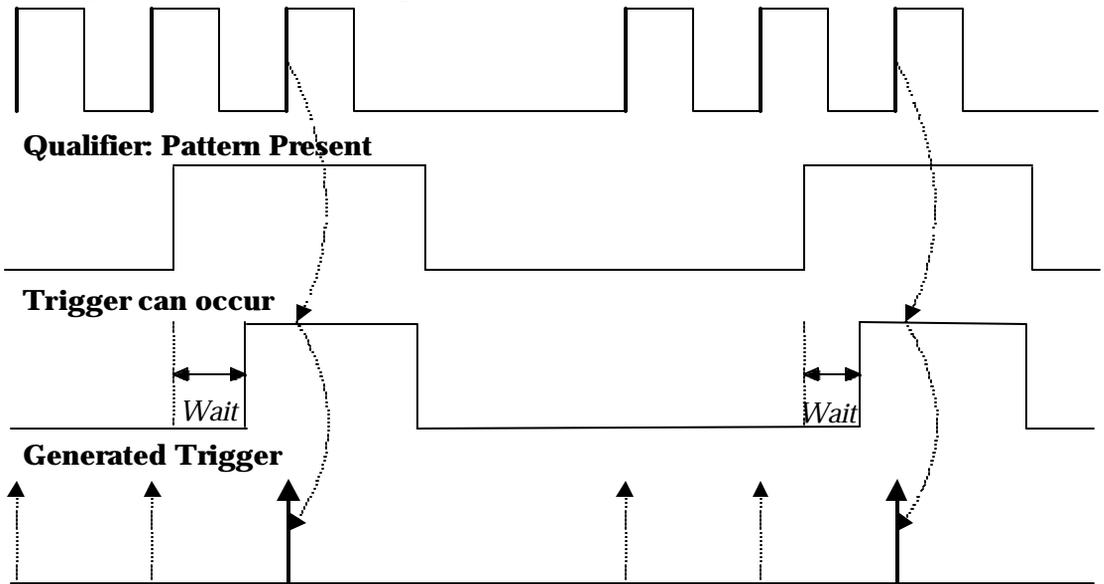
State-Qualified Wait (. 7)

Time , 가 (timeout) ,

Events , 가

가
가
가
가

Trigger Source: Positive Slope



7. State-Qualified Wait: timeout potential , 가

LOST SIGNALS

가 (Dropout)
 “time-out period” (. 9, 103)
 . 25 ns 20 s Time-outs (pre-trigger)
 single-shot — —

1.

1

2.

Coupling



3.

AUTO
SETUP

가

4.

TRIGGER SETUP

Edge SMART
(Glitch)



5.

SETUP SMART
TRIGGER



...

SMART TRIGGER

type

- Interval
- TV-Pos
- TV-Neg
- Qualified
- Dropout**

Trigger after timeout, if NO edge

occurs on

1 2 Ext **Ext10**

with slope

- Positive**
- Negative

within

25 ns (timeout)

of previous edge



6. "Dropout"



Waverunner

timeout 가




7.



8.



9. timeout (25 ns)

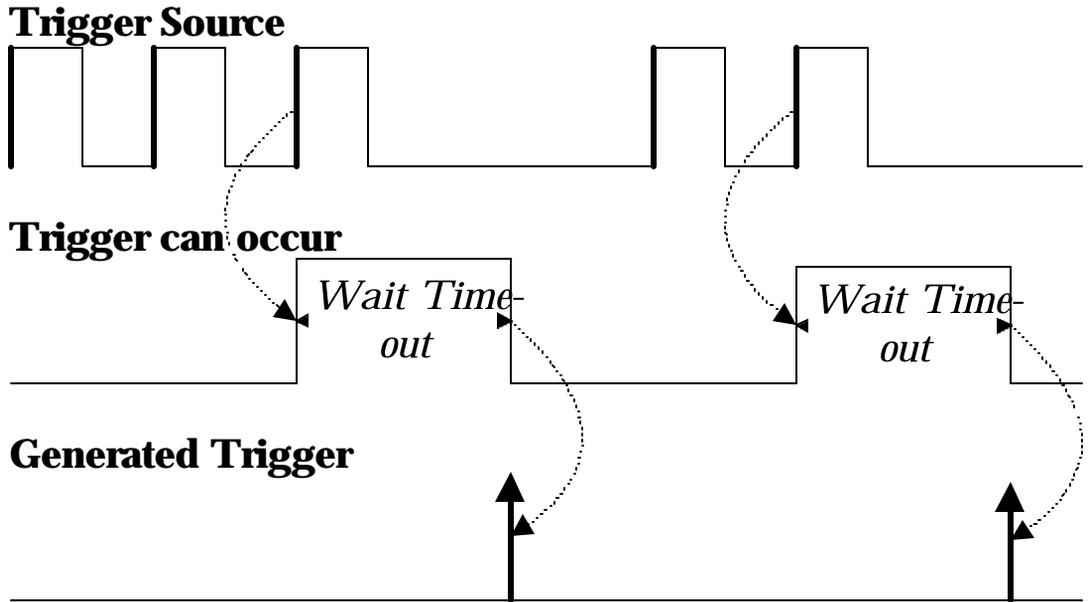


10. DELAY



가 , Waverunner

DROPOUT TRIGGER 가



9.

(Dropout Trigger): time-out
가

TV

Waverunner TV custom composite
 . PAL, SECAM NTSC
 (composite video signal) — “any”, “odd” or “even”
 —
 (starting transition)
 가 , rate, interlace factor,
 — 가 TV
 TV any-line

SMART TRIGGER

type

Glitch
Interval
TV-Pos
TV-Neg
Qualified

TV signal on
1 2 Ext Ext10

of Fields
1 **2**

TV type
Standard
Custom

as
Line/Hz/Int'c
625/60/2:1

trigger on
Line
any

- TV trigger
1. positive negative
“TV-Pos” “TV-Neg”
 - 2.
 3. :
 4. “Standard” “Custom” TV decoding
 5. “Standard”: “625/50/2:1” (PAL, SECAM)
“525/60/2:1” (NTSC) standard
“Custom”:
TV interlacing factor
 6. “any”

TV

TV 2 가
 Waverunner - (FIELDLOCK)



625/50/2:1 (PAL SECAM): 50-
 1 626 , 626 1

525/60/2:1 (NTSC): 60- NTSC
 1 1051 , 1051 1

?/50/?, ?/60/?: (line-counting)

equalizing

, “any line” 가

RIS acquisitions



9 : *Display More*

3 , persistence

➤ ***Analog Persistence***

➤

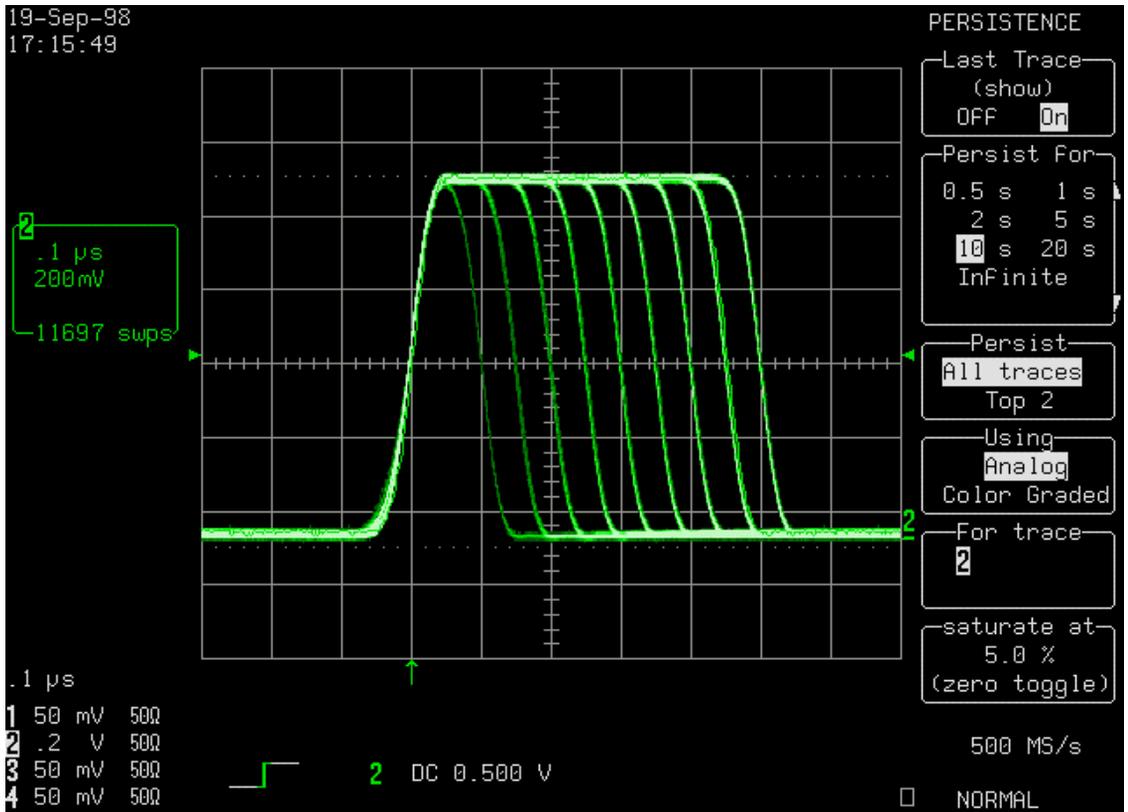
➤

➤ ***XY***



Analog Persistence

(Color Graded) persistence



가 Analog Persistence

ANALOG PERSISTENCE 가



LeCroy Analog Persistence DSO ()

가

가

가

가

acquisition DSO acquisition 가

acquisition Persistence DSO

accumulation decouple , persistence

accumulation map decay

map

integrity 가 -combination persistence Persistence 가

(user-definable), map post-acquisition saturation

Using persistence “Analog” persistence

map . persistence data map

population 가 , 0 가 population

가 , 0 population population

lower populations (Analog Persistence view)

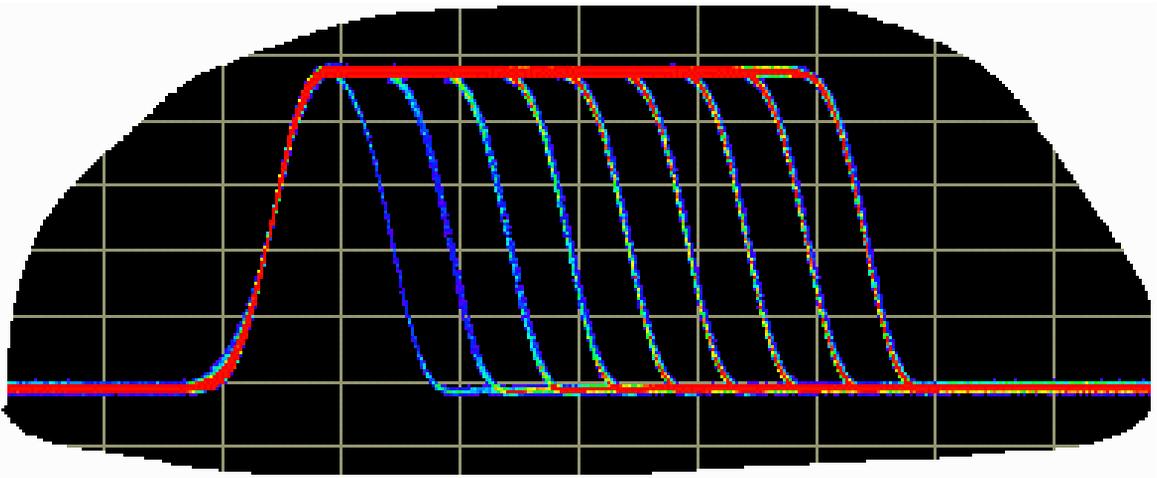
maximum population saturation population

Saturation population 가

가 , saturation populations 가

populations 가

가 (COLOR-GRADED) PERSISTENCE
가 persistence Persistence 가 가
가 Persistence view
, Using persistence menu "Color
Graded" , Waverunner persistence



Color-graded persistence

107
persistence

- “ ”
- Waverunner “ ”
1. DISPLAY SETUP (3), 
 “More Display Setup”
- !
- 2.
-  (“1-6”) (“U1-U4”)
-  CHANGE COLORS
-  Full Screen “On” grid display
 , “Off”
-  가 “Transparent” “Opaque”
-  Measure Gate function “ ”
 가 -gate
-   , “Normal” “Bold”
-  Full Screen , 가
- RETURN 

3. "Change Colors"

CHANGE COLORS
in user color
scheme U1

Copy From
1 2 3 4 5 6
U1 U2 U3 U4

COPY SCHEME
1 to U1

Change
Trace 1
Trace 2
Trace 3
Trace 4
Trace A

color to
Yellow
Green
Blue
Red
Light Gray



...



RETURN



MORE DISPLAY

... traces, grids,

...

("1-6")

("U1-U4")

, Color Scheme

()

Change

(113

).

(ON-SCREEN)



Background -

Trace 1...4 - 1, 2, 3, 4 trace

Trace A...D - Trace A, B, C, D

Grid -

Text - ,acquisition- non-single source measurements

Cursors -

Warnings -

Neutral - measure-gate-region ()

Overlays - Full Screen .

U1, U2, U3

U4 custom palettes

gallery



```
color to
White
Cyan
Yellow
Green
Blue
```

```
color to
Red
Light Gray
Gray
Slate Gray
Dark Cyan
```

```
color to
Cream
Sand
Amber
Olive
Light Green
```

```
color to
Jade
Lime Green
Apple Green
Emerald
Grass Green
```

```
color to
Ocean Spray
Ice Blue
Pastel Blue
Pale Blue
Sky Blue
```

```
color to
Royal Blue
Deep Blue
Plum
Purple
Amethyst
```

```
color to
Magenta
Fuchsia
Raspberry
Neon Pink
Pale Pink
```

```
color to
Pink
Vermilion
Orange
Cerise
Khaki
```

*traces, grids, text and menus,
cursors, neutral color,
background, warnings,
overlays.*



XY

XY Hertz (horizontal unit)
 -span (time/div) 가 trace . XY 3
 : XY only, XY Single and XY Dual

1. DISPLAY SETUP 

2.  , top “XY”

! 3. XY

 “Standard” or “XY”

 persistence 

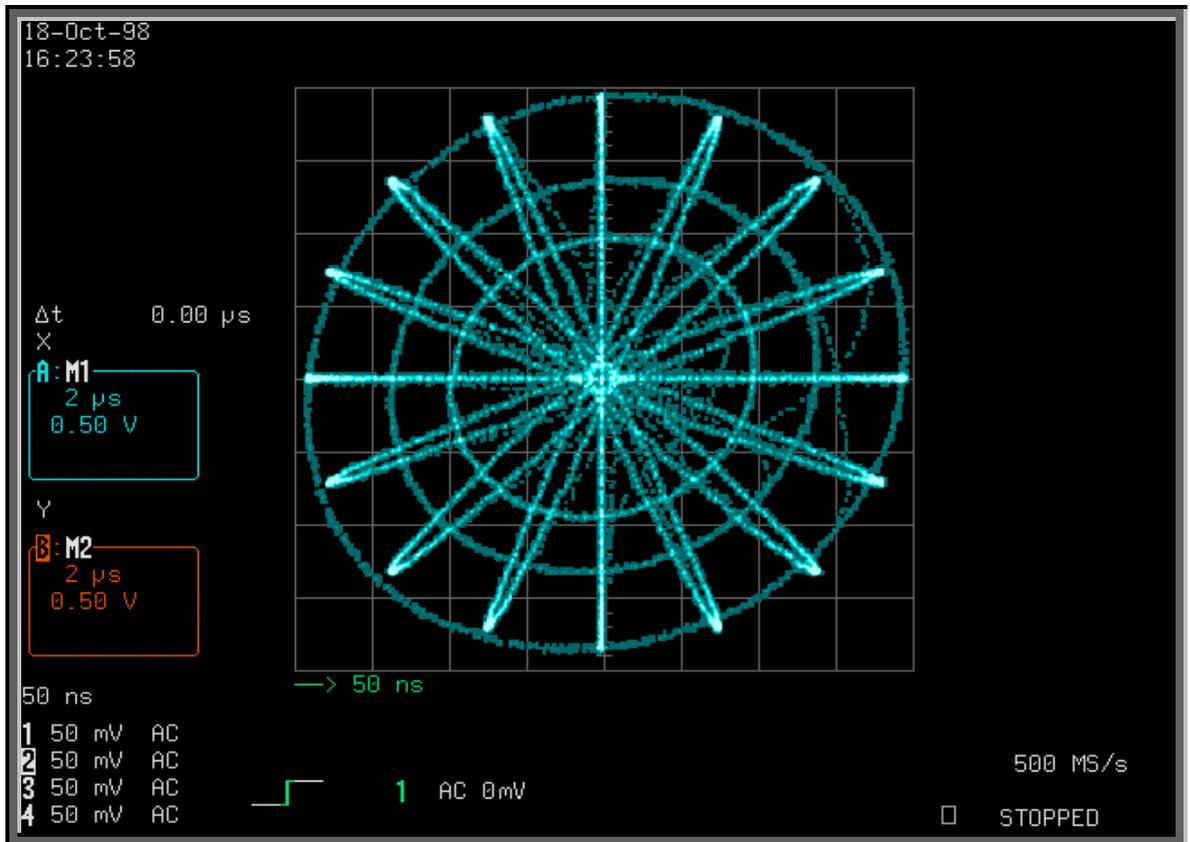
 XY persistence : XY persistence
 saturation, Analog Color-Graded persistence

 more display setup 110

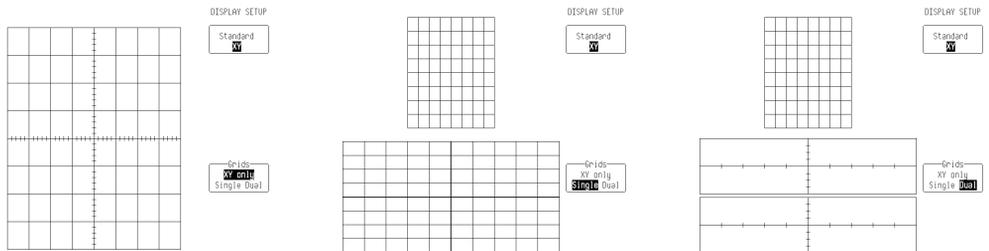


  , 가 (brightness)

  trace 가



XY Only Analog Persistence . : XY Only, Si
ngle and Dual grids.



DX DY
 DX DY 가



| XY CURSORS | | | | | |
|------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|
| | A_{Abs} | A_{Rel} | T_{Abs} | | T_{Rel} |
| | | | $Org = (0,0)$ | $Org = \begin{matrix} V_{XOffset} \\ V_{YOffset} \end{matrix}$ | |
| DX | $V_{XRef} - 0$ | $V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$ | $V_{XRef} - 0$ | $V_{XRef} - V_{XOffset}$ | $V_{XDif} - V_{XRef}$ |
| DY | $V_{YRef} - 0$ | $V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$ | $V_{YRef} - 0$ | $V_{YRef} - V_{YOffset}$ | $V_{YDif} - V_{YRef}$ |

A_{Abs} :

A_{Rel} :

T_{Abs} :

T_{Rel} :

Org: *Origin*

V_{Xref} : *X trace*

V_{Yref} : *Y trace*

V_{Xdif} : *X trace*

V_{Ydif} : *Y trace*



10 : MATH

Waverunner MATH

MATH

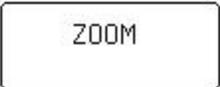
...

- ***extrema***
- ***resolution filtering***
- ***rescale***
- ***FFT***
- ***MATH***
- ***trend plot***

Extrema

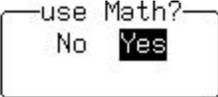
trace envelope extrema . Waverunner
 maxima (roof) and minima (floor) extrema
 가 roof-record value , floor-record
 가 , Waverunner
 envelope .

1.  1 , Waverunner

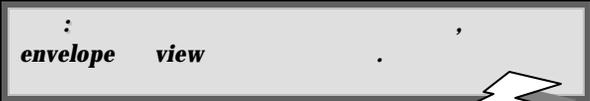
2.  

3.  Trace A

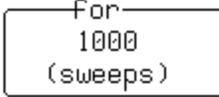
3.  

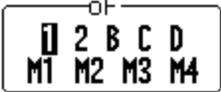
5.   , SETUP A

6.  Math Type **“Extrema”**

7.   

“Envelope” envelope 가 , “Floor” “Roof” envelope

8.  

9.  trace : 

EXTREMA



Waverunner , Waverunner
 . Normal Stop
 trace (STOP)
 CLEAR SWEEPS , gain, offset, coupling, trigger condition
 Waverunner extrema extrema
 . roof floor
 가 , SETUP

: Waverunner trace 가 , MATH 가
. Waverunner n
. - n



Rescale

- MATH (multiplication factor (a)), 가
(additive constant)
- Trace A, B, C D MATH
 -  Math Type Menu **“Rescale”**
 - Math Type “a” “b”
 -  가 (mantissa), (exponent) (number of digits) ;
 -  가 “[units]” units = 가 , Amps, Celsius, Hertz, decibels, Kelvin, Ohms, Volts Watts
 -  filtering trace : 

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| OF | | | |
| 2 | B | C | D |
| M1 | M2 | M3 | M4 |

: SUMMED VS CONTINUOUS ()

Summed Averaging _____ weight 가 , single-shot 
 , averaging

Normal Stop , trace , Waverunner averaging
 . CLEAR SWEEP , Input gain, offset, coupling, trigger condition, timebase,
 bandwidth limit acquisition

summed averaging 가 trace 가
(, 1.5)

Continuous Averaging _____ weight 가
 가
 weight 가 : continuous average 가
 . Continuous average ‘old’ weight weight 가 가
 0 가 ()

Resolution

ERES (Enhanced Resolution) resolution 가 , 가
 Waverunner ERES , moving-average
 smoothing , pass-band
 ERES single-shot , 가 -averaging
 - 가 noisy
 high vertical gain zooming

1. Trace A, B, C D MATH

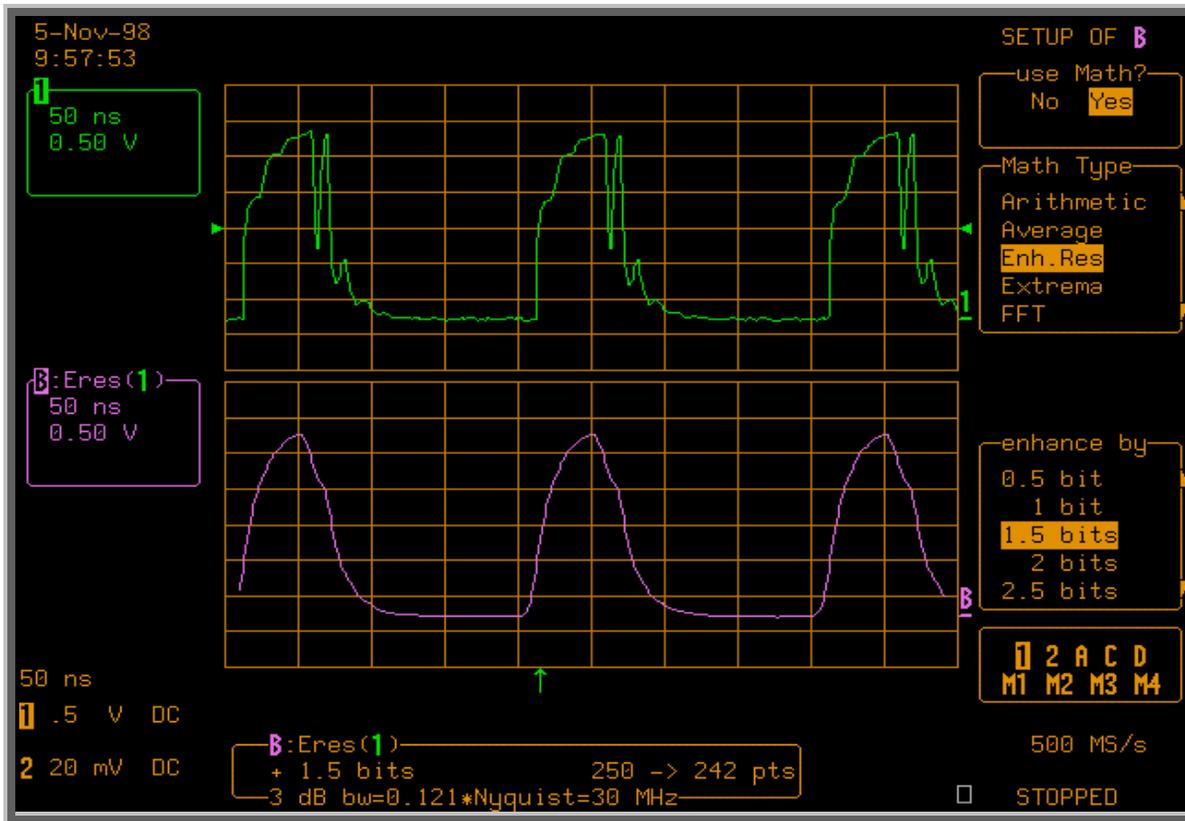
2.  Math Type “**Enh. Res**” :
 Math Type
 Arithmetic
 Average
Enh. Res
 Extrema
 FFT

3.  enhance by , 1.5 bits
 enhance by
 0.5 bit
 1 bit
1.5 bits
 2 bits
 2.5 bits
 , 0.5 bits 1 3 resolution

4.  trace :
 of
 2 B C D
 M1 M2 M3 M4

: , **Waverunner**
 , **Averaging**





Top grid ERES :
Trace B
Trace B 가 1
ERES , 1.5 bit ,
250 242 , 30 MHz , (125 NOTE
)

WAVERUNNER 가 RESOLUTION

Waverunner resolution 가 noisy , single-shot resolution 가가
(SNR) 가
resolution filtering out .



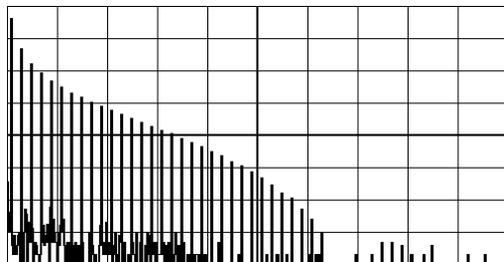
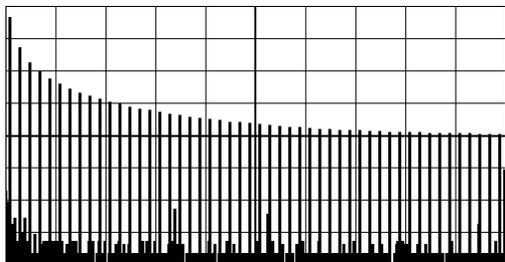
CHAPTER TEN: Use Advanced Math Tools

Waverunner constant-phase, FIR (Finite Impulse-Response) 0.5 bit
 step response, 0.3 3 bit resolution 가
 factor of two
 -resolution trade-off 6

| RESOLUTION INCREASED BY | -3 DB (NYQUIST) | () |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----|
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 2 |
| 1.0 | 0.241 | 5 |
| 1.5 | 0.121 | 10 |
| 2.0 | 0.058 | 24 |
| 2.5 | 0.029 | 51 |
| 3.0 | 0.016 | 117 |

low-pass
 SNR 가
power
 가
 -, SNR
resolution
 가
 , SNR
resolution

가
 feed-through-, SNR passband
 fall
 zero- phase response 가
 가
 (Input Output)
 unity gain 가
overflow resolution *overflow*
trace 가 *overflow*, *overflowed*
response *overflow*
spike , *spike* *overflow*
 trace
 Waverunner resolution

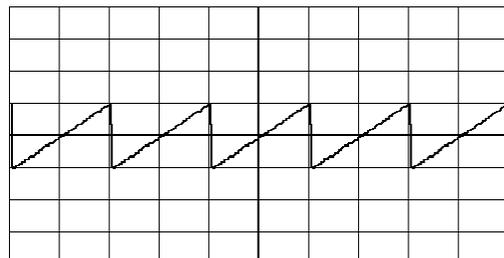
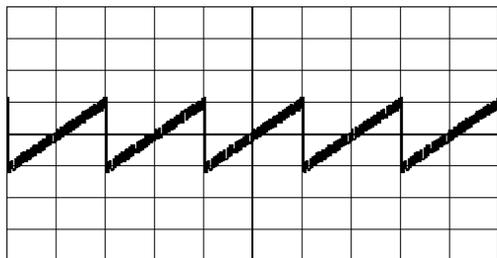
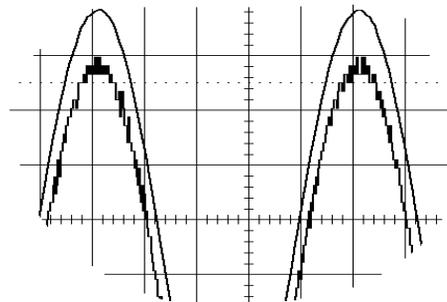


low-pass : resolution
가
. bit-enhancement 가

() ()

resolution 가 :
(" ") trace 3 bit resolution

: noisy
resolution trace (
) 2-bit resolution
가 "smooth" trace



| |
|--|
| : resolution trace resolution 가 ; quantization linearity |
| . The pass-band cut-off ; attenuation . |
| 가 |
| : trace |
| response .-2 117 . - 50 000 trace |
| , 0.2% a 50 000 point trace - , Waverunner ERES . |



FFT

1. (5 , MATH),
 Fast Fourier Transform (FFT)
 Average feature , FFT span FFT
 ...

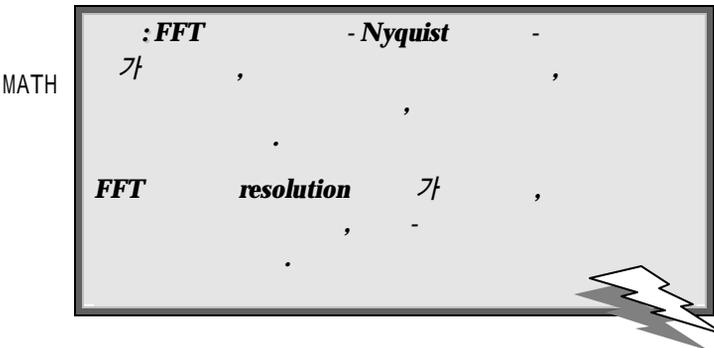
FFT AVERAGE

1. Trace A, B, C D MATH
2.  Math Type "FFT AVG"
3.  FFT "Power Spect"
 FFT spectra power average
4.  CLEAR SWEEPS
 FFT , math trace trace

FFT FFT Averaging 가
 descriptor

```
C:PS(AVGP(B))
Power Spectrum 10000 -> 2500 pts
```

가 PROCESSING
 FFT ,
 ;
 averaging

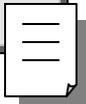


FFT

t trace

trace
trace

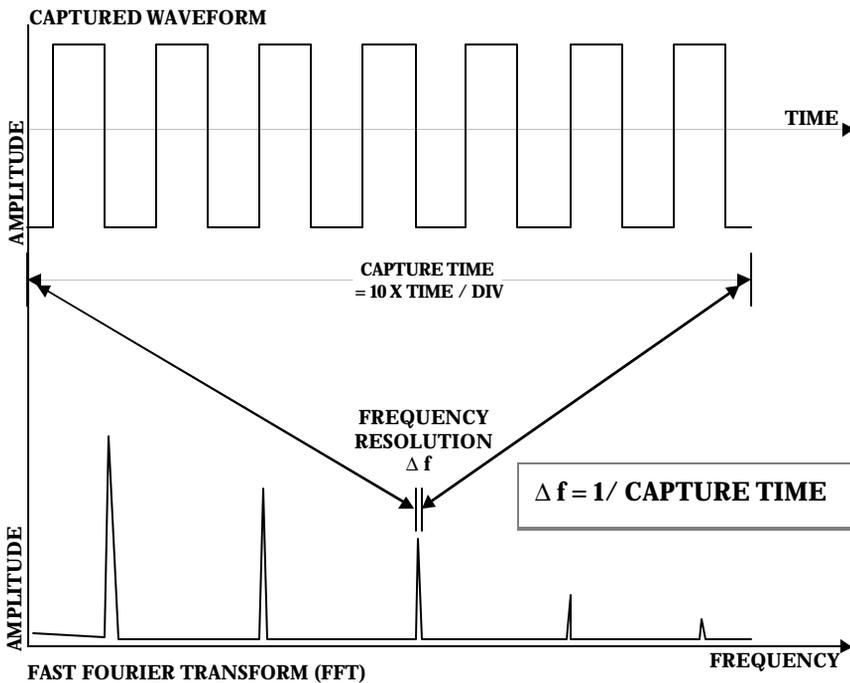
: , FFT- 가 : FFT Average.
 ➤ “Incompatible input record type”: FFT
 ➤ “Horizontal units don’t match”: FFT
 ➤ “FFT source data zero filled”: 가 () , FFT , zeros
 ➤ “FFT source data over/underflow”: , acquisition —gain too high or inappropriate offset — clip . acquisition
 over/underflow
 ➤ “**Circular computation**”: 가 **circular** (, 가 가).



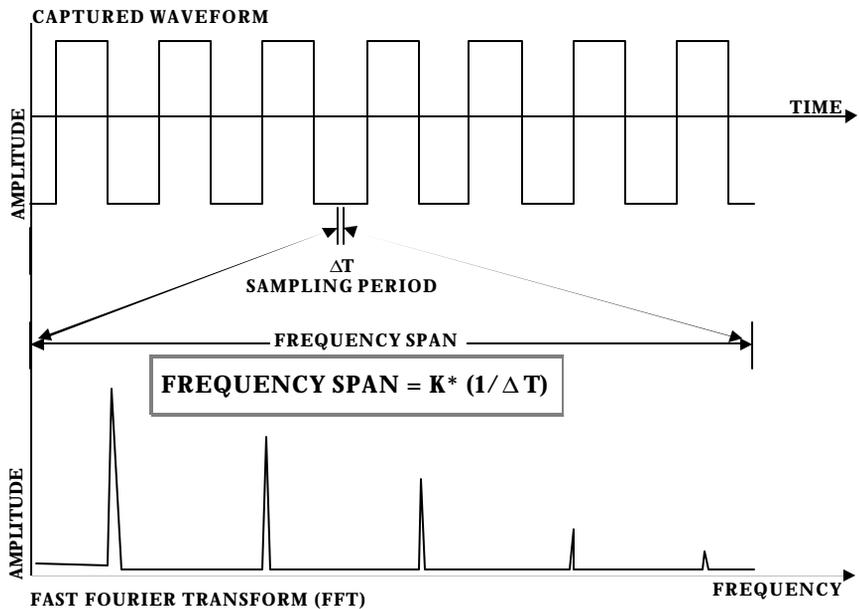
FFT SPAN



FFT resolution Df trace ,
 acquisition (1, 2, 3 4) , (reciprocal) .
 : TIME/DIV 10 (. . . 1) .
 resolution



1.
 FFT span Nyquist ,
 . MATH 가
 , span "가 , "MATH
 FFT span . FFT span
 (1/DT) . (. . .)
 2).

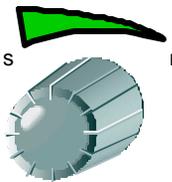


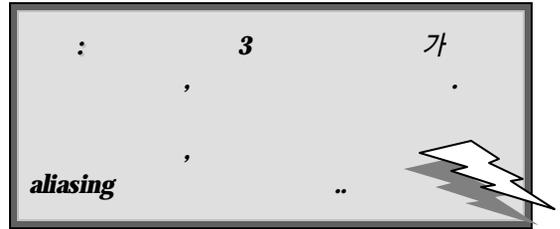
2. FFT span $(1/DT)$.

Waverunner "MATH" , FFT transform span
 scaling , trace span
 FFT , Hz/div
 Nyquist

FFT SPAN

1. FFT span , 가 span 2
 , acquisition
 , 10 MHz span 10 kHz resolution 가
 resolution 100 μs , 10MHz
 Δf , division 10 , 10MHz span
 , 20MS/s , 500MS/s
 50 000- 가 Waverunner , 250 MHz
 span 10 μs time/div

2.  TIME / DIV
 10 μ s division
 10 MHz span



3.  TIMEBASE SETUP
 “record up to” 25 MS/s 2500

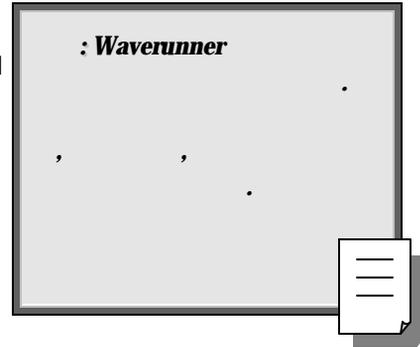
For Math use
 max points
 1000

가 500 MS/s 가 FFT
 25 MS/s span 12.5 MHz 가 가
 span > 10 MHz 가
 25 MS/s full-scale division 12.5 MHz, 1.25 MHz
 가 scale factor 1, 2, 5, Waverunner
 , 2000-point transform FFT
 , scale factor 가 2 MHz/Div 12.5 MHz span
 6.25 divisions

| FFT WINDOW FILTER PARAMETERS | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Window Type | Highest Side Lobe (dB) | Scalloping Loss (dB) | ENBW (bins) | Coherent Gain (dB) |
| Rectangular | -13 | 3.92 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| von Hann | -32 | 1.42 | 1.5 | -6.02 |
| Hamming | -43 | 1.78 | 1.37 | -5.35 |
| Flat Top | -44 | 0.01 | 2.96 | -11.05 |
| Blackman-Harris | -67 | 1.13 | 1.71 | -7.53 |

MATH

- Trace A, B, C D MATH 5 MATH
- MATH



SETUP OF **A**

use Math?
No **Yes**

Math Type
FFT
FFTAVG
Functions
Histogram
Rescale

Function
Exp10
Identity
Integral
Log
Log10

of
+1.17000 E-03
6 digits

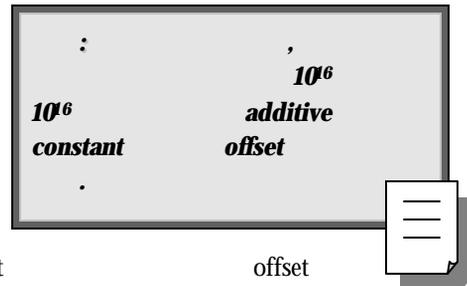
plus
1 2 3 4 B C D
M1 M2 M3 M4

MATH

"Functions"

"Integral"

DC offset



Resample to Deskew

가

Deskew

Resample

1.

2. 

SETUP OF **A**

use Math?
No **Yes**

Math Type
FFT
FFTAVG
Functions
Histogram
Rescale

Function
Exp10
Identity
Integral
Log
Log10

of
+1.17000 E-03
6 digits

plus
1 2 3 4 B C D
M1 M2 M3 M4

3.

deskew



MATH



“Resample”



, ± 2000 ns

Trace A



Plot Trends

Plot Trend (EMM Option).
 plot Waverunner Trend plot 가
 10 trace 20,000 trend cross-plot
 . XY trend

1. trend custom parameter

2. Trace A, B, C, D MATH

!

3.

, trend



MATH



“Trend”



, trend ().



trend

, trend scales



trend



, trend

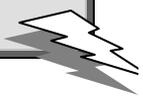
trend 20 000



trend scroll off

!

: trend plot LeCroy
 Application Briefs (LABs) . LeCroy
 , LeCroy site:
<http://www.lecroy.com/Labs/default.asp>
 LABs




“All”

trend

“Average”

trend , trend



CHANGE PARAM

trend

, trend



scales



trend



division

division 가

trend



“Center”

RETURN





TRENDS

trend ,
 trend .
 trend . trend
 가 , ; XY plot x y trace

trend :

- 1.
- 2.
3. ()
4. Trend
5. Trigger re-arm.

가 , single acquisition
 , segment acquisition
 . Trend data 가 ,
 acquisition , 1
 , dead time (,).

Waverunner trend ,
 20 000 buffer trend
 가 20 000 "N" , trend acquisition
 "N"
 bin trend 가 , trend 'N' 20
 000 trend 가
 trend 가

scaling trend
 가 : FIND CENTER AND HEIGHT (134 trend
).

Waverunner

, *range-finder*

acquisition

acquisitions

non-segmented

, segmented

, acquisition

segment

segment

trend

acquisition

sweep

trend



11 :

1 Waverunner .

...

➤ *customize*

➤ *Pass/Fail*

➤ *work*

➤

.

Custom

-  MEASURE .1 4 ,
 -  "Parameters" ,  "Custom" , from and to
 -  , CHANGE PARAM
- CHANGE PARAM

On line
 1 2 3 4 5

Category
 All
 DISK-Std
 DISK-Local
 DISK-PRML
 JTA

DELETE ALL PARAMETERS

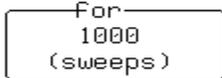
measure
 --
 acsn
 ampl
 area
 avg

of
 1 2 3 4
 A B C D
-  5 가 5
 - 
 - 
 -  5
 -  가
 - 
 -  가 trace

PARAMETER

1.  Δ time

2.  "All"  "Dt@lv"

3.  :  For 1000 (sweeps)

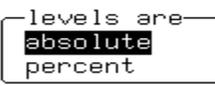
4.   source From 1 to 2 

"from" "to"

5.   MORE $\Delta t@lv$ SETUP

$\Delta t@lv$ SETUP :

6.  -to- % :

 levels are absolute percent

7.  division hysteresis 가 가

hysteresis-division

8.  % from menu

Waverunner 가

9.  positive (rising) negative (falling)

"First" ,

10.  "to"

11.  positive (rising) negative (falling)

"First" ,

Pass/Fail

Pass/Fail

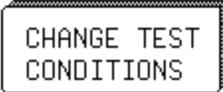
Waverunner tolerance mask
 custom parameter , 5

- 가
 - Dump
 - trace (),
 - Sound the buzzer
 - BNC
- , passing

PASS/ FAIL

1. 4 , MEASURE

2.  mode "Pass" "Fail"
 , from and to

3.  
 CHANGE TEST :

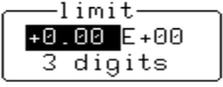
4.  ,

5.  Test "Param"
 , "---

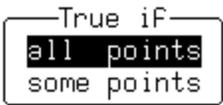
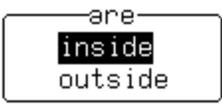
6.  "Param"

7. 139 ,

8. Pass/Fail 
 "Limit"

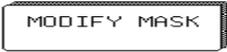
9.  
10.  3가 가 
11.  mantissa, , mantissa
12. 

PASS/ FAIL

1. CHANGE TEST 1 5
2.  Test "Mask"
3.   mask
4.   mask
5.  mask 가 trace , 

: mask Pass/Fail mask trace
 가 . test trace mask
 mask testing , single trace mask test
 single grid ; trace ,

MASK

1.  mask CHANGE TEST  .
! .
2.  , mask "W' form"
; PC mask
 ; "Card" ; mask
mask "Floppy"
 mask 가 , "D=M4"
Trace . , "M1", "M2", "M3", "M4"
W' FORM RECALL
 .
 mask . Waverunner
 mask .
  , tolerance .
  , tolerance .

ACTION

1. CHANGE TEST  On line "Action" .
2.  Pass Fail action : 
3.  , Then menu action .
action ("Yes") ("No") 
yes no "Then" .

WAVERUNNER

가



Top base

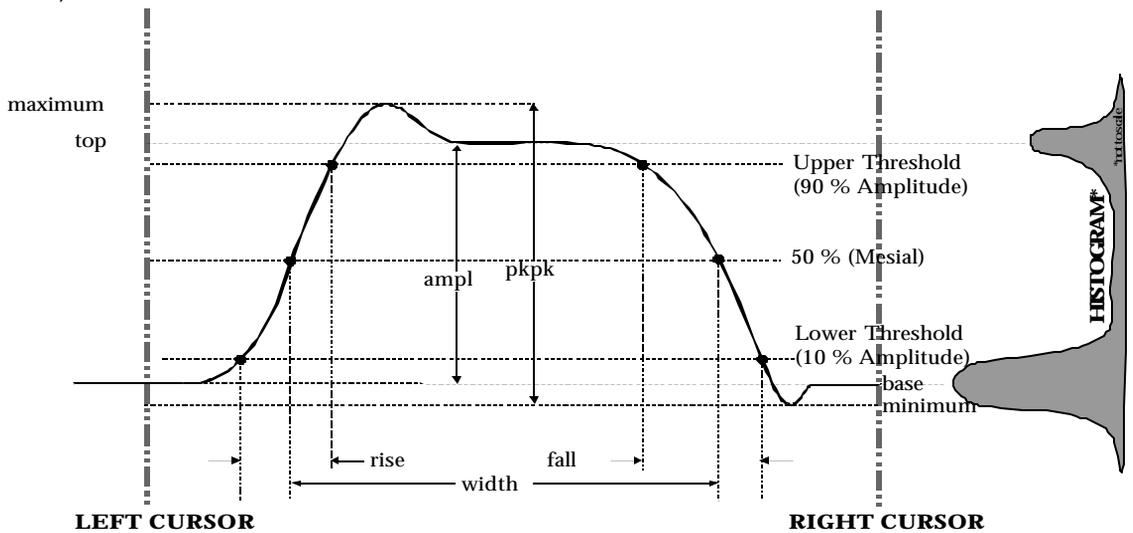
Waverunner

, (state)
.(. 1). 가

가 가

(centroid) top base
: top line bottom centroid top base line
. top base 가 , Waverunner rise fall
90% 10%

WaveAnalyzer



1.

rise fall time

(r@level, f@level)

, rise fall time

rising falling

, base top line
percentile scale

(base = 0 %, top = 100 %).

| | |
|--|--|
| Rising Edge Duration | $\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{90} - Tr_i^{10})$ |
| Falling Edge Duration | $\frac{1}{Mf} \sum_{i=1}^{Mf} (Tf_i^{10} - Tf_i^{90})$ |
| Mr . Mf <i>trailing</i> Tr_i^x rising <i>i 가 x %</i> Tf_i^x falling <i>i 가 x %</i> | |

Rising

falling

rise

fall

가



top
(50%)

base

mesial

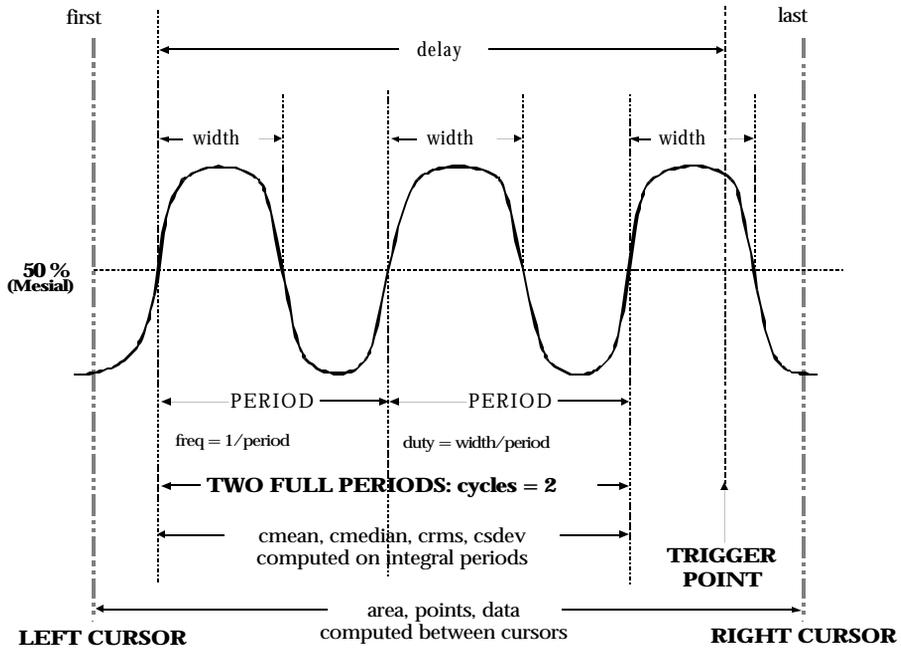
(. 2),

가

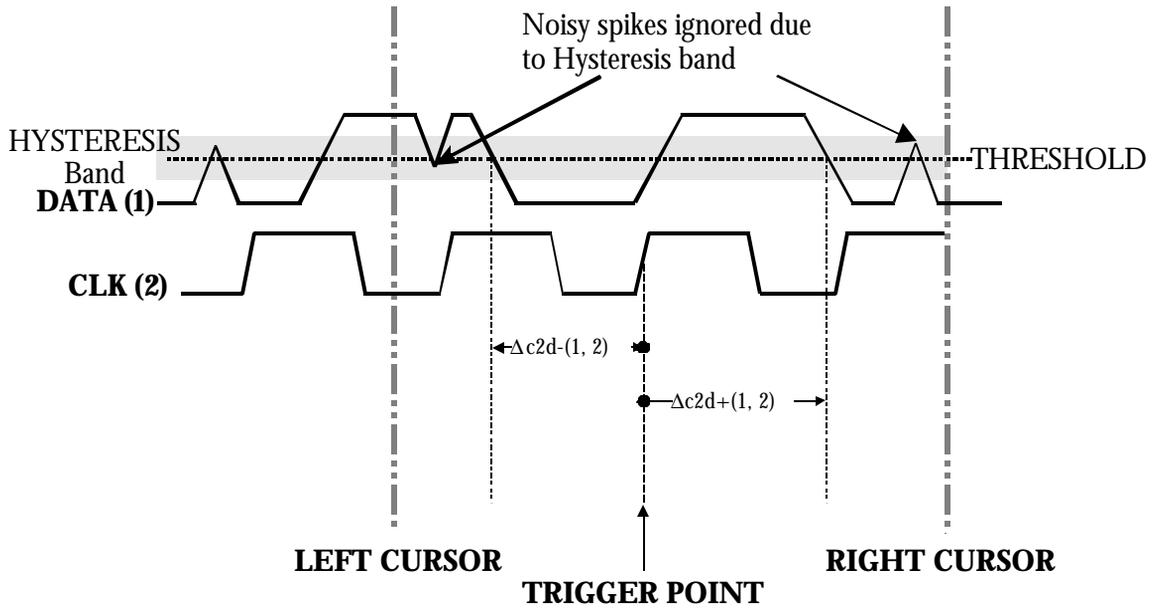
, rms

mean

biased



bias , crms cmean
 . Waverunner trace differential time
 measurements 7/ , propagation,
 hold delays (. 3). **Dc2d**
 transition polarity .



| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| CLOCK EDGE = Positive Transition | |
| DATA EDGE = Negative Transition | |

3.

, hysteresis hystersis 7/
 . 3 , **Dc2d** - (1, 2)
 negative () rising
 , **Dc2d** +(1, 2)

Waverunner
 Extended Math WaveAnalyzer (5 , MATH
 Waverunner



| | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| ampl | : overshoot, overshoot, undershoot ringing pkpk | top base (.1) | 가 (triangle saw-tooth waves), pkpk |
| area | : ; | first last (.2) | |
| base | 가 probable (top). overshoot, undershoot , overshoot, ringing min | 가 probable lower (.1) | 가 (triangle saw-tooth waves), min |
| cycles | . Transition transition negative-going. positive- | (.2) | |
| cmean | Cyclic mean: . mean fractional bias | | |
| cmedian | Cyclic median: fractional bias top base | 50% 가 50% 가 | |



| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| crms | Cyclic root mean square: rms, bias fractional | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$ | v_i 100, $N =$ |
| csdev  | Cyclic standard deviation: sdev, bias, fractional | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - \text{mean})^2}$ | v_i 100, $N =$ |
| delay | Time from trigger to transition: 50% propagation | 50% (.2) | |
| D dly | Δ delay: 50 % | transition | |
| D t@lv  | Δt at level: transition | transition transition | edge-transition polarity \nearrow Hysteresis |
| D c2d±  | Δ clock to data \pm ($\Delta c2d+$) ($\Delta c2d-$) | (.3) | -transition polarity \nearrow Hysteresis hysteresis |

| <p>dur</p>  | <p>single segment single segments: segment segment</p> | <p>acquisition</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---------|--|--|-----------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------------------|---|
| <p>duty</p> | <p>Duty cycle:</p> | <p>$\frac{width}{period}$ (2)</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>f80-20%</p> | <p>Fall 80-20 % : falling transition 80 % to 20 % falling transition</p> | <p>80-20 % transition</p> | <p>가 (triangle top base saw-tooth waves), 가 가</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>f@level</p>  | <p>Fall at level: falling</p> | <p>Transition falling</p> | <p>가 (triangle or saw-tooth waves), top base 가</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>fall</p> | <p>Fall time: falling Fall time</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="5">ARGUMENTS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Threshold</th> <th>Remote</th> <th>Lower Limit</th> <th>Upper Limit</th> <th>Default</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lower</td> <td>Low</td> <td>1 %</td> <td>45 %</td> <td>10 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Upper</td> <td>High</td> <td>55 %</td> <td>99 %</td> <td>90 %</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>fall</p> <p>lower value = lower threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$ upper value = upper threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$</p> | ARGUMENTS | | | | | Threshold | Remote | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | Default | Lower | Low | 1 % | 45 % | 10 % | Upper | High | 55 % | 99 % | 90 % | <p>falling (1)</p> | <p>가 (triangle or saw-tooth waves), top base 가</p> |
| ARGUMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Threshold | Remote | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | Default | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lower | Low | 1 % | 45 % | 10 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper | High | 55 % | 99 % | 90 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| first | | | |
|  | | (.2) | 가 |
| freq | Frequency: 50% | $\frac{1/period}{2}$ | |
| | transition | | |
| | 가 | | |
| last | (가) | (.2) | |
|  | | | |
| maximum | 가 top, 가 | 가 (.1) | acquisition 가 가 non-zero bin maxp. |
| mean | centroid | Average of data (2) | |
| | | | 가 |
| median | Base top | base top (.2) | |
|  | | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| minimum | base 가 , 가 가 | 가 (1.) | acquisition |
| over- | Overshoot negative: , falling overshoot | $\frac{b_{base - minimum} g}{ampl} \times 100$ (.2) | falling (triangle saw-tooth waves), 가 |
| over+ | Overshoot positive: rising overshoot | $\frac{b_{maximum - top} g}{ampl} \times 100$ (.1) | rising (triangle saw-tooth waves), 가 |
| period | 50 % transition transition pair | $\frac{1}{Mr} \sum_{i=1}^{Mr} (Tr_i^{50} - Tr_i^{50})$ (2) | , Mr . Mf trailing Tr_i^x rising i 가 x % Tf_i^x falling i 가 x % |
| pkpk | Peak-to-peak: 가 가 Ampl 가 | maximum - minimum (.1) | acquisition |
| phase | | | |

| <p>points</p>  | | (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---------|--|--|-----------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------|-----|-----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <p>r20-80%</p> | <p>Rise 20 % to 80 %: rising transition , 80 % to 20 % falling transition</p> | <p>20-80 % transition</p> | <p>가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>r@level</p>  | <p>Rise at level: transition rising</p> | <p>Transition level rising</p> | <p>가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>rise</p> | <p>Rise time: rising (10-90%). 가</p> <p>Rise times.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="5">ARGUMENTS</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Threshold</th> <th>Remote</th> <th>Lower Limit</th> <th>Upper Limit</th> <th>Default</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lower</td> <td>Low</td> <td>1 %</td> <td>45 %</td> <td>10 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Upper</td> <td>High</td> <td>55 %</td> <td>99 %</td> <td>90 %</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>rise time</p> <p>lower value = lower threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$ upper value = upper threshold $\times \frac{amp}{100} + base$</p> | ARGUMENTS | | | | | Threshold | Remote | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | Default | Lower | Low | 1 % | 45 % | 10 % | Upper | High | 55 % | 99 % | 90 % | <p>rising</p> <p>-</p> <p>(. 1)</p> | <p>가 (, triangle or saw-tooth waves),), top base 가</p> |
| ARGUMENTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Threshold | Remote | Lower Limit | Upper Limit | Default | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lower | Low | 1 % | 45 % | 10 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper | High | 55 % | 99 % | 90 % | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| <p>rms</p> | <p>mean</p> <p>Root Mean Square - zero-sdev</p> | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i)^2}$ <p>(.2)</p> | <p>acquisition 가 v_i, $N =$ 100</p> |
| <p>sdev</p>  | <p>rms</p> <p>- zero-mean</p> | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (v_i - \text{mean})^2}$ <p>(.2)</p> | <p>acquisition 가 v_i, $N =$ 100</p> |
| <p>t@level</p>  | <p>Time at level: (t=0)</p> | | |
| <p>top</p> | <p>가 probable base, .</p> <p>가 probable</p> | <p>가 probable</p> <p>(.1)</p> | <p>acquisition 가</p> |
| <p>width</p> | <p>50%</p> <p>rising , positive</p> <p>rising falling , width</p> | <p>positive negative</p> <p>(1, 2)</p> | <p>가 fwhm</p> |



12 . PC Waverunner

Waverunner .



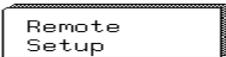
➤ *Waverunner*

➤ *ASCII*

➤ *Spreadsheet, MathCad MATLAB Waverunner* .

PC

(PC) GPIB RS-232-C port, Waverunner
 , LeCroy handy ScopeExplorer software()
 PC, Waverunner
 (Remote Control Assistant)
 (157). PC

1. UTILITIES 

GPIB & RS232

Remote Control From
 GPIB RS232

RS232 Mode
 7-bit
 8-bit

Parity
 none odd even

Stop bits
 1 2

Baud Rate
 300 1200
 2400 4800
 9.6K 19.2K
 57.6K 115.2K

GPIB Device (Address)

2. GPIB RS232 PC

 "GPIB"  "RS232"

 **RS232:** RS232 7 8
 "RS232" , GPIB "talk-only"

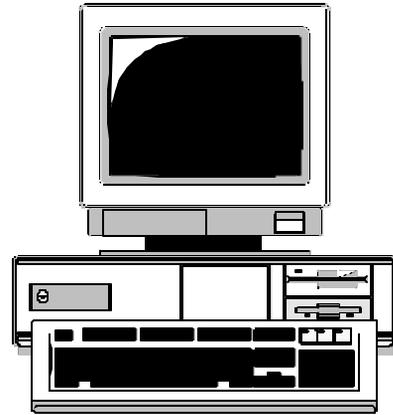
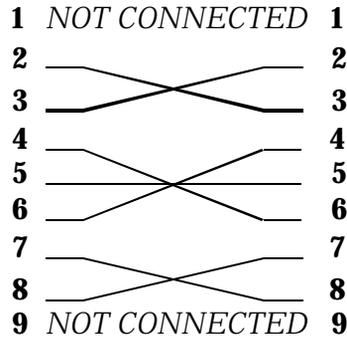
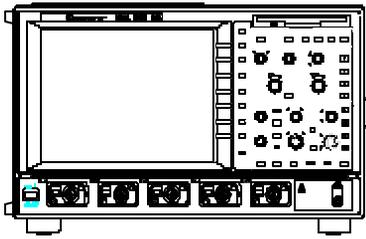
 **RS232:** RS232 parity

 **RS232:** RS232 stop bit

 **RS232:** RS232 Baud Rate

 **GPIB:** GPIB address

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER



Waverunner PC RS-232 nine-pin communication

EXPLORE YOUR SCOPE

ScopeExplorer Waverunner oscilloscope . ()

1. rear GPIB – GPIB 가 PC가 - PC-standard RS-232-C PC .
2. <http://www.lecroy.com/scopeexplorer>. ScopeExplorer , LeCroy .
3. ScopeExplorer , Windows . help ...
 - Teletype-like PC Waverunner .
 - interactive, virtual scope front-panel .
 - Pipe , response . (.)
 - Waverunner pixel-for-pixel PC , (bitmap) (Windows Clipboard) .
 - Waverunner .
 - PC , compact LeCroy Binary Microsoft Excel Mathsoft's MathCad PC- 가 ASCII . (168) .

REMOTE CONTROL

GPIB RS232 remote Waverunner Remote Control
 (RC) Assistant . RC Assistant PC
 , PC 가 , “Remote Control:
 problem detected and logged” 가 가 ..

1. UTILITIES 가 UTILITIES 가

2. Special Modes Remote Ctrl. Assistant 가

3. RC ASSISTANT Log top two
 OFF Errors Only Full Dialog RS232 Also
 “Off” - RC Assistant remote
 “Errors Only” - . (power-on).
 “Full Dialog” - “ (first-in, first-out”
 , dialog 100 .
 “RS232 Also” - full dialog log , RS-232 GPIB
 (COMM_HELP_LOG , COMM_HELP and)
 Turn to Scroll Log Push to Clear
 4. , log scrolling ;
 log .

ASCII

Waverunner (M1, M2, M3 or M4), LeCroy, PC
 ASCII MATH
 PC
 , LeCroy 10 20
 . ASCII 가 13-15 MB ASCII

WaveRunner 가 ASCII 가 : Spreadsheet, MathCad
 MATLAB. 가
 , ASCII

| FORMAT | HEADER | TIME VALUES | AMPLITUDE VALUES | SEQUENCE TIMES | MULTI-SEGMENT | DUAL ARRAY |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---|
| | <i>header</i> | | | <i>Header</i> <i>segment</i> | <i>segment</i> | <i>dual-array</i> <i>(Extrema</i> <i>complex FFT)</i> |
| Spreadsheet | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| MathCad | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| MATLAB | No | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |

!

3.

ASCII



"ASCII"



ASCII



"Fill"

가

: "Wrap"

가



("Flpy")

Waverunner

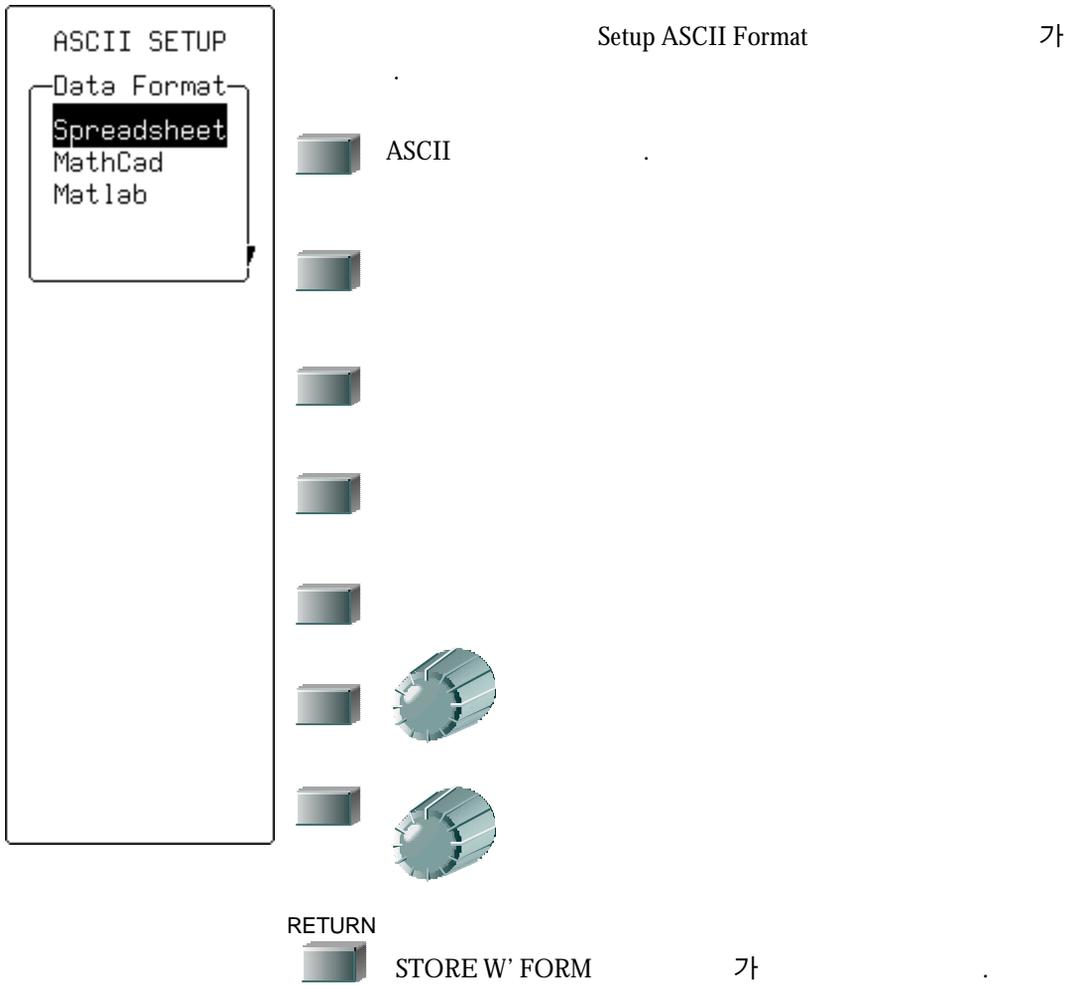
PC

PC

("Card")



PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER



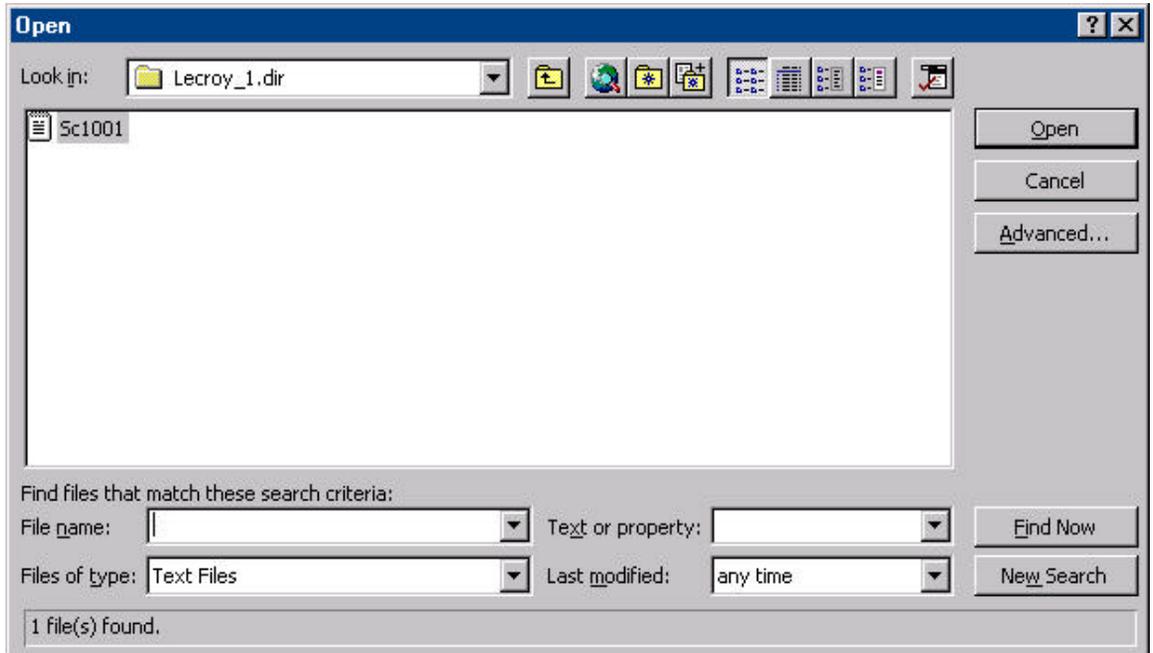
ASCII

Spreadsheet

Microsoft Excel

, : File -> Open dialog

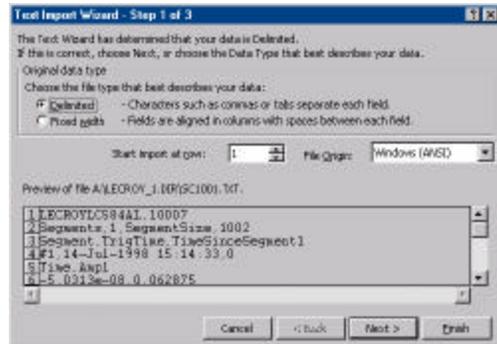
...



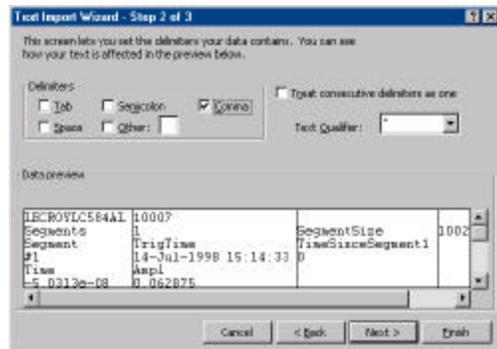
Excel Text Import Wizard 가

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

1. Delimited



2. data Spreadsheet, WaveRunner
delimiter Comma



3. column
General Column
().



4. Finish : 가 :

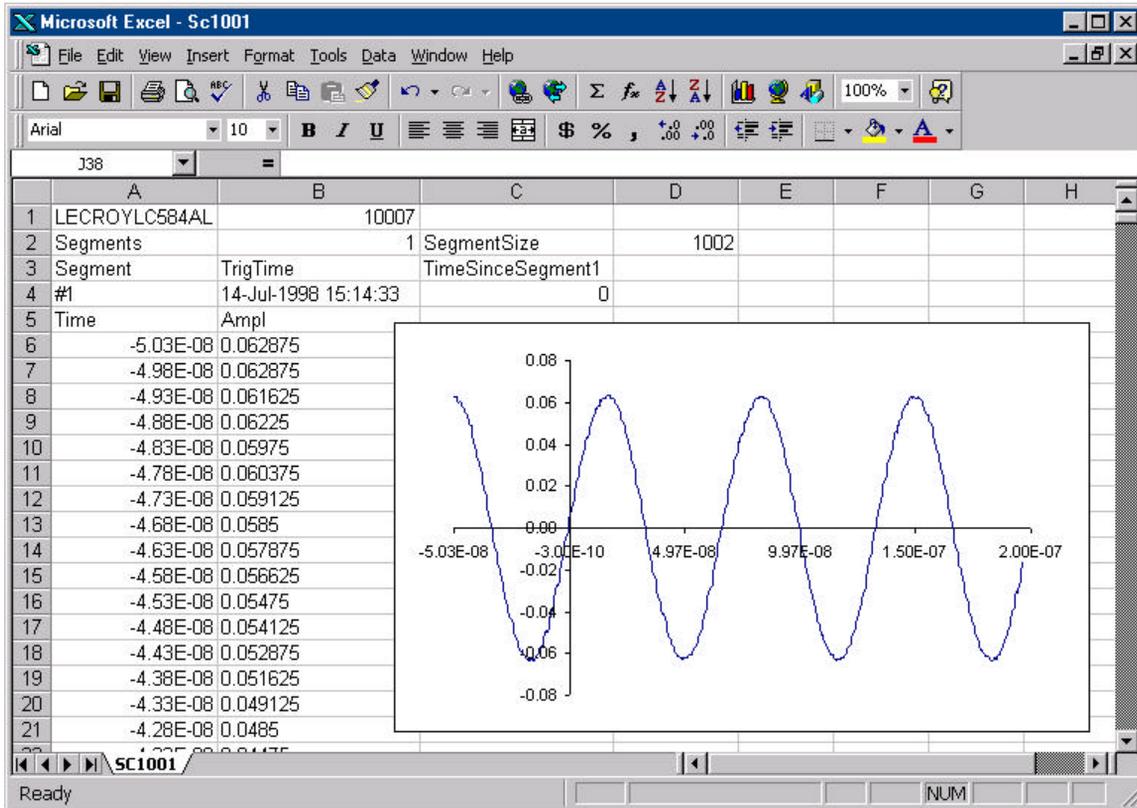
| | A | B | C | D |
|----|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|------|
| 1 | LECROYLC584AL | 10007 | | |
| 2 | Segments | 1 | SegmentSize | 1002 |
| 3 | Segment | TrigTime | TimeSinceSegment1 | |
| 4 | #1 | 14-Jul-1998 15:14:33 | 0 | |
| 5 | Time | Ampl | | |
| 6 | -5.03E-08 | 0.062875 | | |
| 7 | -4.98E-08 | 0.062875 | | |
| 8 | -4.93E-08 | 0.061625 | | |
| 9 | -4.88E-08 | 0.06225 | | |
| 10 | -4.83E-08 | 0.05975 | | |
| 11 | -4.78E-08 | 0.060375 | | |
| 12 | -4.73E-08 | 0.059125 | | |
| 13 | -4.68E-08 | 0.0585 | | |
| 14 | -4.63E-08 | 0.057875 | | |

PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

SPREADSHEET

PLOT

plot
 column X (column 6) : scatter plot



(header)

row, segment : segment start row end

$SegmentStartRow := (DesiredSegment * D2) + B2 + 5$

$SegmentEndRow := SegmentStartRow + D2 - 1$

$TrigTime = INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment + 3; 2; 4))$

$TimeSinceFirstTrig = INDIRECT(ADDRESS(DesiredSegment + 3; 3; 4))$

Scatter plot persistence , segment 가 Plot trace WaveRunner

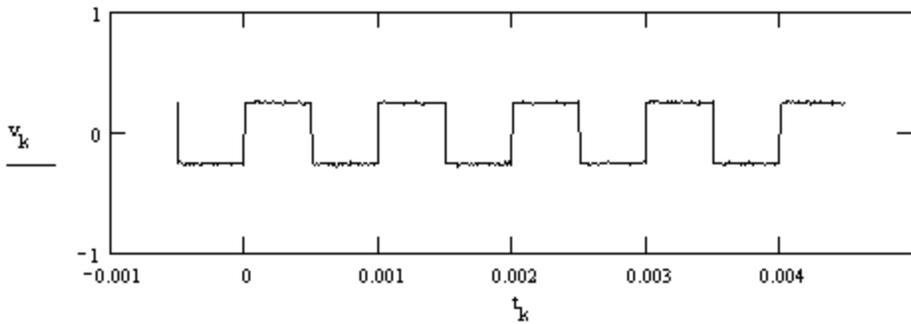
MATHCAD

MathSoft MathCad 가 .
 single segment ; 168 multiple segments

single-segment MathCad 3.1 7 :

```

A := READPRN(file)
K := last(A<0>)
A := submatrix(A,2,K,0,1)      Create a submatrix containing data but no header
t := A<0>                      Extract time vector
v := A<1>                      Extract amplitude vector
K := last(t)                   Determine index of last point
k := 0..K - 1                  Create a ramp
    
```



PART TWO: LOOKING DEEPER

multi-segment MathCad

가
(matrix)가

segment
segment
..

Read data from file

$a := \text{READPRN}(sc1000)$

Extracting the first segment only (or only segment if not sequence trace)

$n := (1 + a_{0,0}) \dots (a_{0,0} + a_{0,1})$
 $m := 0 \dots 1$

$\text{firstseg}_{n-1-a_{0,0}:m} := a_{n,m}$

$$\text{firstseg} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

n
3
4
5

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 999 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 1.1 & 2 \\ 1.2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1.1 \\ 1.1 & 2.1 \\ 1.2 & 3.1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Extracting a given segment

$\text{numsegments} := a_{0,0}$

Total number of segments in trace

$\text{seglen} := a_{0,1}$

Number of samples in each segment

$\text{segment} := 0$

Desired segment number

$\text{segstart} := 1 + \text{numsegments} \cdot \text{segment} \cdot \text{seglen}$

Index of first point in segment

$\text{segend} := \text{segstart} + \text{seglen} - 1$

Index of last point in segment

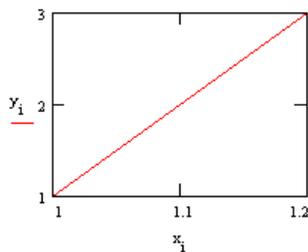
$\text{segtime} := a_{\text{segment}+1,1}$

Segment trigger time

$x := a_{<0>}$

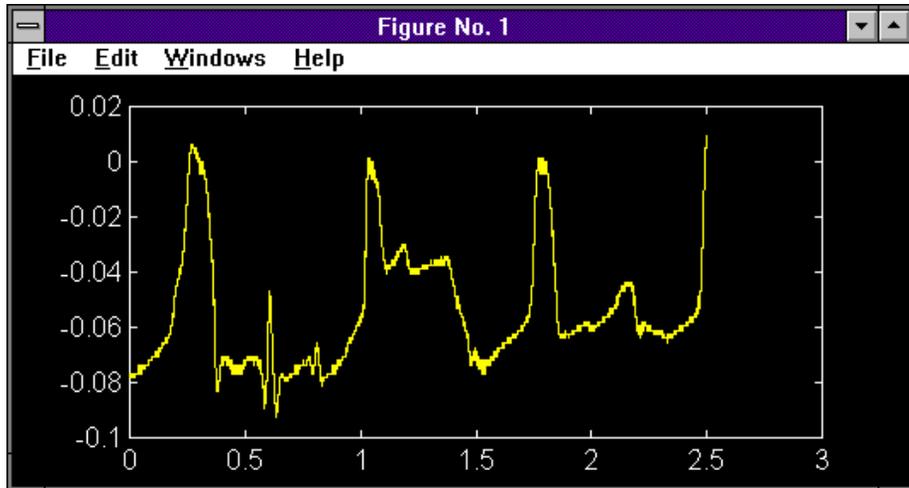
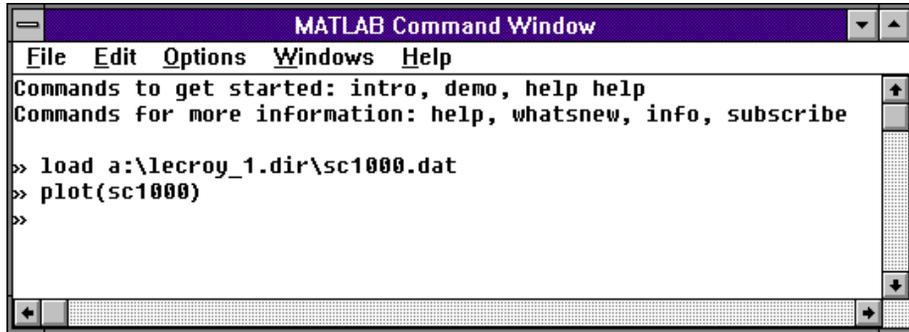
$y := a_{<1>}$

$i := \text{segstart} \dots \text{segend}$



MATLAB

MathWork MATLAB 4.2c.1
 ,MATLAB (); plot (“Figure No.
 1”):



MATLAB : (header) 가 , 가 . Multiple
 segments separator . dual-array
 ..





(Instrument Architecture Overview)

PROCESSORS

Waverunner (CPU) PowerPC™

Waverunner

ADCS

Waverunner 8 (ADC) 가 ADC

resolution

(MEMORIES)

Waverunner acquisition

zooming

가 4 가

RIS

Waverunner 25 GS/s Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS)

가 , 10ps 100 ps resolution 가

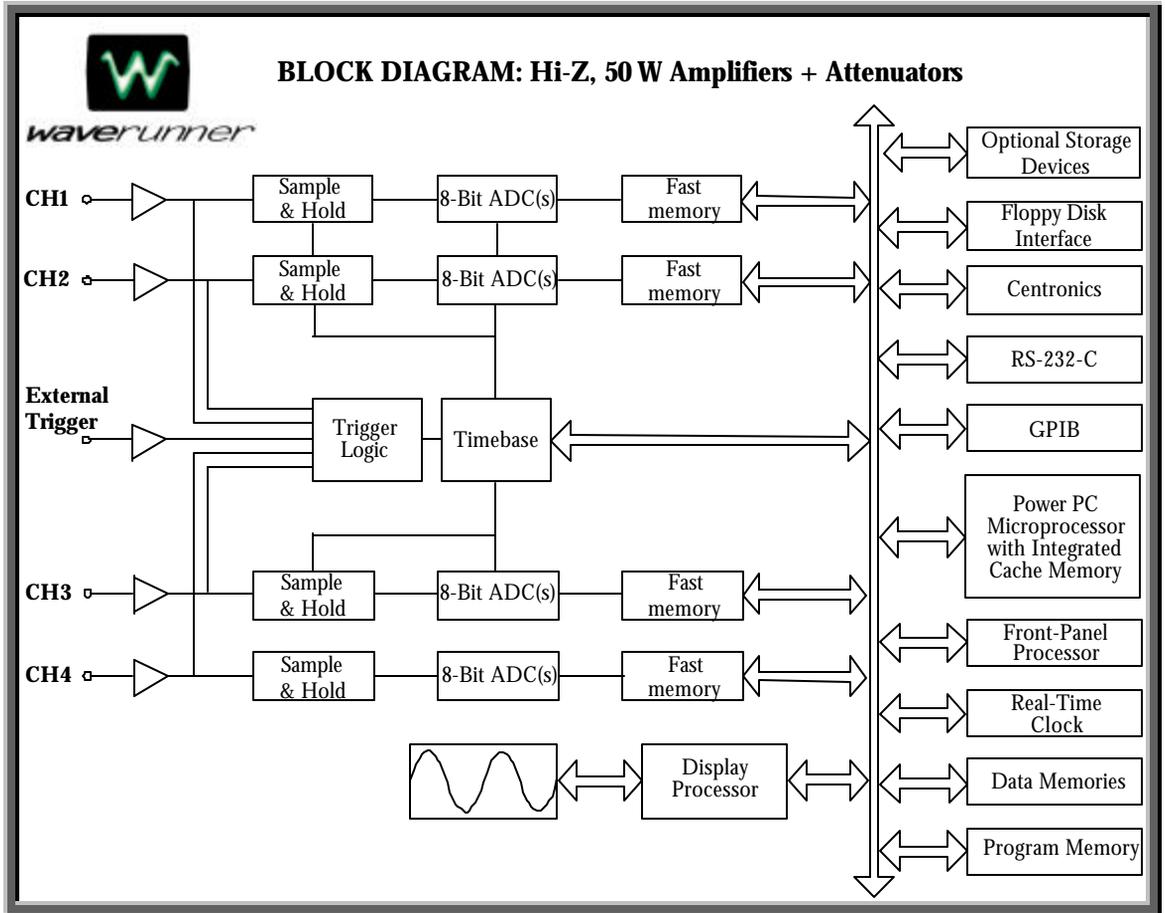
(TRIGGER SYSTEM)

, Waverunner

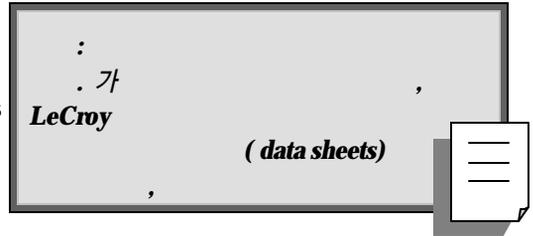
(,) ,

AC, LF REJect, HF REJect, HF DC

; positive negative . Waverunner SMART



Waverunner LT342/LT322 Series: Two channels
 Waverunner LT344/LT244 Series: Four channels



ACQUISITION SYSTEM

Bandwidth (-3dB): LT342/LT344/LT322: 500 MHz; LT224: 200 MHz. Bandwidth @ 50 Ω and at probe tip with PP006. Bandwidth Limiter at 25 MHz (LT224), and 25 MHz and 200 MHz (other models), can be selected for each channel

Input Impedance: 50 $\Omega \pm 1.0 \%$; 1 M $\Omega \pm 1.0 \%$ // 12 pF typical (using PP006 probe)

Input Coupling: 1 M Ω : AC, DC, GND; 50 Ω : DC, GND



Max Input: 50 Ω : 5 V rms; 1 M Ω : 400 V max (peak AC ≤ 5 kHz + DC)

Single Shot Sampling Rate: LT342/LT344: 500 MS/s; LT224/LT322: 200 MS/s

Acquisition Memory: LT342/LT344: 250 000 points per channel; LT224/LT322: 100 000 points per channel; 1 M points per channel on L models

Vertical Resolution: 8 bits

Sensitivity: 2 mV–5 V/div fully variable; 10 V/div

DC Accuracy: $\pm 1.5 \%$ (0.5 % of full scale)

Offset Range:

- 2 mV–50 mV/div: ± 1 V
- 100 mV–500 mV/div: ± 10 V
- 1 V–10 V/div: ± 100 V

| ACQUISITION | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | TIMEBASE | | |
| Single Shot | 10 ns to 1000 s/div | 500 MS/s | One ADC per channel |
| | 20 ns to 1000 s/div (LT224) | 200 MS/s (LT224) | |
| Repetitive | 1 ns to 5 μ sec/div | 25 GS/s | Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS) |
| | 1 ns to 10 μ sec/div (LT224) | | |

| Sequence | | | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| LT342/LT344 | 2-1000 segments | 500 MS/s | Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu |
| LT224/LT322 | 2-400 segments | 500 MS/s 200 MS/s (LT224) | Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu |
| LT342L/LT344L | 2-4000 segments | 500 MS/s | Segmented acquisition time stamp Multiple Events Mu |
| Roll | ≤ 500 000 pts: 500 ms-1000s/div | 100 ks/s | Slow 가 |
| | ≥ 500 000 pts: 1 s-1000 s /div | | |

TIMEBASE

Timebases: Main and up to four zoom traces simultaneously

Time/Div Range: 1 ns/div to 1000 s/div

Clock Accuracy: ≤ 10 ppm

Interpolator Resolution: 5 ps

External Clock: LT342/LT344/LT322: ≤ 500 MHz; LT224: ≤ 200 MHz; 50 Ω, or 1 MΩ impedance

TRIGGERING

Modes: NORMAL, AUTO, SINGLE and STOP

Sources: Any input channel, External, EXT 10 or line; slope, level, coupling unique to each except line.

Coupling Modes: DC, AC, HF, HFREJ, LFREJ (reject frequency 50 kHz typical)

Pre-Trigger Recording: 0-100 % of horizontal time scale

Post Trigger Delay: 0-10 000 divisions

Holdoff by Time or Events: Up to 20 s or from 1 to 99 999 999 events

Internal Trigger Range: ± 5 div

Maximum Trigger Frequency: Up to 500 MHz with HF coupling



External Trigger Input: ± 0.5 V, ± 5 V with Ext 10; max input input channels

SMART TRIGGER

Signal pulse width: 2 ns < 2.5 ns 20 s

Signal interval: 10 ns 20 s

TV: Triggers on line (up to 1500) and field 1 or 2 (odd or even) for PAL (SECAM), NTSC, or non-standard video.

State/Edge qualified: (transition)

Dropout: 가 25 ns 20 s time 가

AUTOSETUP

timebase, trigger sensitivity

Vertical Find: Input sensitivity

PROBES

Model PP006: PP006 with auto-detect: 10:1, 10 M Ω ; one probe per channel

Probe System: ProBus Intelligent Probe System active, high-voltage, current differential probes, differential amplifiers

COLOR WAVEFORM DISPLAY

Type: Color 8.4-inch flat-panel TFT-LCD with VGA, 640 x 480 resolution

Screen Saver: Display blanks after 10 minutes

Real Time Clock: Date, hours, minutes, and seconds displayed with waveform

Number of Traces: Maximum eight on LT344, LT224 Series, six on LT342, LT322 Series; simultaneously display channel, zoom, memory, and math traces

Grid Styles: Single, Dual, Quad, Octal, XY, Single+XY, Dual+XY; Full Screen gives enlarged view of each style

Waveform Display Styles: Sample dots joined or dots only —regular or bold

PERSISTENCE

Analog Persistence and Color Graded Persistence: Variable saturation levels; trace

persistence

Trace Display: Opaque or transparent overlap

ZOOM EXPANSION TRACES

Style: 4 zoom trace

Vertical Zoom: Up to 5x expansion, 50x with averaging

Horizontal Zoom: Expand to 2 pts/div, magnify to 50 000x

Autoscroll:

Processor: 96 MHz Power PC

| LT342/LT322 | LT344/LT224 | LT342L | LT344L |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| 16 MBYTES | 16 MBYTES | 32 MBYTES | 32 MBYTES |
| 64 MBYTE | | | |

: M1, M2, M3, M4; acquisition memory

Zoom and Math: A, B, C, D; acquisition memory

Memories M1–4 and A–D store full-length waveforms with 16 bits/data point

SETUP STORAGE

For front panel and instrument status: 4

가

;

MATH TOOLS

4 MATH ; trace MATH

: add, subtract, multiply, divide, negate, identity, summation, averaging to 1000 sweeps, ERES low-pass digital filters for 11-bit vertical resolution, FFT of 50 kpoint waveforms, Extrema for displaying envelope roof and floor, physical units, rescale (with units), sin x/x, resample (deskew).

(MEASURE TOOLS)

(Cursor Measurements):

- (Relative Time: $\pm 0.05\%$ full scale)
- Relative Amplitude (Voltage): bar $\pm 0.2\%$ fs
- Absolute Time: (cross-hair)
- Absolute Amplitude (Voltage):

Automated Measurements: 5

Pass/Fail:

PC mask pulse out GPIB SRO pass/fail

MATH

(EXTENDED MATH AND MEASUREMENTS OPTION)

MATH MATH (e 10), square, square root, absolute value, trend data log

WAVEANALYZER OPTION

MATH FFTs of 1 Mpoint waveforms, power spectrum density, spectrum averaging, waveform averaging to one million sweeps, continuous averaging, waveform histograms histogram parameters Extended Math Measurement option

(SPECIAL APPLICATION SOLUTIONS)

Jitter and Timing Analysis (JTA): 가 Precision cycle-to-cycle persistence traces , persistence to waveform tracing and full statistical analysis.

PowerMeasureä : timing deskew rescale

INTERFACE

Remote Control: Full control via GPIB and RS-232-C*

Floppy Drive: Internal, DOS-format, 3.5" high-density

PC Card Slot:

External Monitor Port: 15-pin D-Type VGA-compatible*

Centronics Port: Parallel printer interface*

Internal graphics printer (optional): 25 mm/s max, 112 mm paper width; provides hardcopy output in <10 seconds



* 3 m

Shielded cables EMC Directive 89/336/EEC

OUTPUTS

Calibrator signal: 500 Hz–1 MHz square wave, –1.0 to +1.0, test point, and ground lug on front panel

Control signals: Choice of trigger ready, trigger out, or Pass/Fail status; TTL levels into 1 MΩ at rear panel BNC (output resistance 300 Ω ± 10 %)



GENERAL

: 5–40° C; 80% RH max (non-condensing) at 40° C; ≤ 2000 m

: 3 MIL-PRF-28800F

(Requirements): 90–132 V AC and 180–250 V AC; 45–66 Hz; automatic AC voltage selection; Power dissipation: 230 VA max

(HWD): 210 mm x 350 mm x 300 mm (8.3" x 13.8" x 11.8"); feet

: 8 kg (18 lbs)

: 3 ;

: CE, UL cUL

CE : EMC Directive 89/336/EEC , Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC

➤ EMC Directive EN61326-1: 1997

EMC

- : EN55011: 1991, Class A Radiated and conducted emissions
EN61000-3-2: 1995 Harmonic Current Emissions
EN61000-3-3: 1995 Voltage Fluctuations and Flickers

- : A 가 , ,

- : ENV 50204: 1995 900 MHz Keyed Carrier RF Field
EN 61000-4-2: 1995 Electrostatic Discharge
EN 61000-4-3: 1996* RF Radiated Electromagnetic Field
EN 61000-4-4: 1995* Electrical Fast Transient/Burst
EN 61000-4-5: 1995* Surges
EN 61000-4-6: 1996* RF Conducted Electromagnetic Field
EN 61000-4-8: 1994 Power Frequency Magnetic Field
EN 61000-4-11: 1994** Mains Dips and Interruptions

- * (Performance Criteria) “B” limits — , 가 , 가

- ** (Performance Criteria) “C” limits — , ,

- Low Voltage Directive: EN61010-1: 1993 + Amd.2: 1995
, EN61010-1 :
(Overtoltage) II. 2

- UL and cUL Certifications: UL : UL 3111-1
: CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92





- Acquisition Time:** sample-and-hold slew, track-and-hold band, track, full-scale
- ADC:** -
- Aliasing:** 가, "aliasing" 가,
- AND:** Input TRUE Output TRUE (Logical designation)
- Aperture Jitter:** sample-and-hold (jitter), ADC (convert), Input 가 (thermal noise) $\Delta t \cdot dV/dt$, "aperture jitter" "aperture uncertainty"
- Aperture Uncertainty:** sample-and-hold (jitter), ADC (convert), (flash ADC), "aperture jitter", "aperture uncertainty" 가
- Area:** DSO
- Artifact Rejection:** summed averaging
- Automatic Setup:** , sensitivity , scaling.
- Average:** Mean Value, Summed Averaging Continuous Averaging
- Bandwidth:** , amplifier gain 3 dB
- BER:** Bit Error Rate
- Binning:** 가
- Bit:** "binary digit," , 0 1
- Bit Error Rate:** ,

GLOSSARY

- CCD:** (Charge Coupled Device). sell
; (analog shift register).
- Channel:** 가 , ().
- Clamping:** , FET, forward-biased ,
()
- Coherent Gain:** normalized coherent gain rectangular 1.0 (0
dB) , 1.0 .
- Common Mode Range:** differential Input ()
- Common Mode Rejection Ratio:** dB common- . 가
Input , differential amplifier 가
- Common Mode Signal (Noise):** , differential phase ()
) . Differential Input .
- Continuous Averaging:** “exponential averaging.” , weight
가 : $S(i, \text{new}) = N / (N + 1) * [S(i, \text{old}) + 1 / (N + 1) * W(i)]$
 $i = \text{index over all data points of the waveforms}; W(i) = \text{newly acquired wave form}; S(i, \text{old}) = \text{old accumulated average}; S(i, \text{new}) = \text{new accumulated average}; N = \text{weighting factor } (1, 3, 7, \dots)$
- Conversion Cycle:** , ,
, BCD .
- Crosstalk:** .
- Cursor:** . LeCroy DSOs
“waveform riding” .
- DAC:** - .
- Data Logger:** Input () , ,
. Strip-chart .
- DC:** .
- DC Level Shift:** nominal DC .
- DC Offset:** DC Level Shift . shift 가
가 .
- DC Overload:** duty .

Dead Time: , dead time acquisition acquisition

Decimation: (n) n 가

Differential Input: Input 가 .

Differential Linearity: differential non-linearity .

Differential Non-Linearity: 1. plot departure; 2. single () ADCs Input percentage Random 가 Input bin TDCs .

Differential Output: Output 가 .

Differential Pulses: (polarity) .

Dithering: ADC non-linearities (content 가) 가 ADC incoming offset . Summed average , offsets

Digital Filtering:

Dropout Trigger: 가 (LeCroy DSOs 25 ns 20 s) drop out crash, hangups , bus contention

Duty Cycle: midpoint ,

Dynamic Range: 가 가 .

Dynamic RAM (DRAM): 가 refreshed random access .

ECL: Emitter-coupled logic, emitter-coupled transistors . , ECL LOGICAL 1 = -1.6 V LOGICAL 0 = -0.8 V.

EMI:

ENBW (Equivalent Noise Bandwidth): bin , ENBW power (gain 가).

GLOSSARY

Enhanced Resolution (ERES): single-shot 가 LeCroy DSOs
 가 , ERES
 Signal Averaging single-shot 가 ,

Envelope: , LeCroy DSOs , 1 to 10⁶

EPROM: , 가 read-only 가 가 가

Equivalent Time Sampling (EQT): (ETS digitizer 가) single-shot acquisition exploiting

Extrema: , (roof) (floor) envelope
 가 roof 가 floor ,

Falltime: , 가 90 % 10 %

Fast Fourier Transform (FFT): , FFT n , n complex Fourier coefficients , Input harmonic component
 “real” (imaginary part equals 0) , n/2 harmonic components가 ..

Feedthrough:

FFT: Fast Fourier Transform

FFT Frequency Bins: Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) n/2 bank ,
 가 n/2 discrete ,
 bin 가 , n/2 “bins” .
 (Hz) : $\Delta f = 1/T$, T
 . bin nominal Δf .

FFT : FFT 0 Hz Nyquist .

FFT Frequency Resolution: , bin Δf , 가 Δf
 , Δf (, 가)
 ENBW Δf (, bin) .

FFT Number of Points: FFT bound 가 (Transform Size)
 FFT n/2 가 spectra

FFT Total Power: , power

FIFO: (First-in, first-out) ()

Filter: ,
 smoothing 가 가
 (, CCD) integration, differentiation

Flash ADC: - , comparator
 2n-1 n ADC

Floor: envelope ()

FWHM: Full-Width Half Maximum. 50%

Gate: 1. (, AND, OR); **2.**
 가 Input

Glitch: (spike)
 가

Glitch Trigger:

Ground Loop: pick-up
 가

HF Sync: divider , 가

Histogram: , bin 가,
 bin bar bin plot

Holdoff by Events: 가 가 가
 hold-off by events

Holdoff by Time: 가
 가

GLOSSARY

- HPGL:** Hewlett-Packard Graphics Language
- Hybrid Circuit:** a circuit that contains both analog and digital components
- IC:** integrated circuit, multiple-element
- Integral Linearity:** integral non-linearity
- Integral Non-Linearity:** the difference between the actual ADC reading and the fit of the ADC reading plus a constant. Full scale error.
- Interleaved Clocking:** a technique where each bit of the ADC is sampled by a different clock. This allows for a higher sampling rate than a single unit.
- Input Transient:** a sudden change in the input signal.
- Interval Trigger:** a trigger that occurs at a fixed interval.
- Jitter:** Input signal timing error.
- Leakage:** current that flows through a component, leakage.
- Limiter:** Input signal that is limited to a certain range. (Input range).
- Logical 1:** TRUE; (interrogate, yes).
- Logical 0:** FALSE; (interrogate, no).
- Long-Term Stability:** the ability of a device to maintain its performance over a long period of time.
- MCA:** Multichannel Analyzer (multichannel analyzer).
- Mean Value:** the average value of a signal. DC.
- Median Value:** the middle value of a signal.
- Mode Value:** the most common value of a signal.
- Monolithic IC:** a single chip that contains all the components of a circuit.
- Monotonic:** sign (derivative) is always positive or always negative.
- Multiplexer:** a device that selects one of many input signals and forwards the selected input into a single output line.
- NAND:** (negative true) Output is true only if all inputs are true. AND.
- Negation:** the opposite of a signal. negative positives, positive negatives.

Noise Equivalent Power: NEP (W); unity RMS signal-to-noise ratio optical power RMS

NOR: (negative true) Output 가 OR

Nyquist Frequency: Nyquist (f/2) (f) digitizer “aliasing” digitizer f/2
가

Offset: Input baseline (0)

OR: Input 가

Overshoot, Negative: ,

Overshoot, Positive: top 가 probable

Parallel Converter: n ADC 가 2n-1

Pass/Fail Testing: mask Post-acquisition

PCMCIA: PC JEIDA

PCX: T PC Paintbrush ; ZSoft Corporation, Marietta, GA.

Peak Spectral Amplitude: 가

Period: 50 % (mesial)

Persistence: 가 trace 가
DSO

PHA (Pulse Height Analyzer): Input

Picket Fence Effect: FFT , Power Spectrum 가 , 가
가 bin 3.92 dB (1.57).
Picket Fence Effect (Scallop Loss).
, Flat Top 가

GLOSSARY

Power Spectrum: V_{ref} into 50 (omega) 1mW (V²). 0dBm $V_{\text{ref}}^2 = (0.316 \text{ V peak})^2$ 0dBm

Power Density Spectrum: Hz (V²/Hz) dBm 0 dBm (V²_{ref}/Hz)

Pre-trigger Sampling: transient , stop 가

Pulse Width: Pulse Start (mesial point, leading 50 %) Pulse Stop (trailing mesial point)

Pulse Start: leading 50 % (mesial).

Pulse Stop: trailing 50 % (mesial).

Pulse Trigger: 가

RAM: 가

Random Interleaved Sampling (RIS): EQT (ETS) 가 , 가 single-shot offset , DSO digitizer full EST RIS 가 “pretrigger viewing”

Real Time: dead time 가

Reciprocal: unity division.

Reflection Coefficient:

Resolution: ADC , 가 가

Reverse Termination: 가

RF (Radio Frequency): 가

RFI (Radio Frequency Interference): 가 EMI

Risetime: , 가 10% 90% 가
 leading .

RMS (Root Mean Square): , .

ROM: Read-only . randomly accessible.

Roof: envelop top(maximum)

Sample and Hold:

Sampling Frequency: DOS digitizer .

Scallop Loss: picket fence .

Sensitivity: 1.
2. (, ADC count/mV sensitivity
 가). sensitivity Input , .

Shot Noise: . carrier emitter 가
 (watts) Mean square shot current(amps) shot
 noise loosely .

SMART Trigger: SMART 가 가
 가 , missing bit .

Smoothing, N-Point: "N" ,

SNR: - .

Square: 가 .

Stage Delay: Input , front ()

Standard Deviation: , :

Standard Trigger: 가 가 , sync
 가 . Waverunner .

GLOSSARY

State Qualified: State-Qualified 가
AND

Stop Trigger: transient

Summed, or Summation, Averaging:

TDC:

Terminate:

Test Template: ()

Threshold: 가

TIFF (Tagged Image File Format): (bit-mapped)

Time Between Patterns: 가 가

Timeout: 가

Time Qualified: 가 가 Time-Qualified
가

Tolerance Mask: tolerance

Track and Hold: 가
. ADC tighter

Transient Recorder: Waveform Digitizer

TTL (Transistor-Transistor Logic): : LOGICAL 0 = 0 to 0.8 V LOGICAL 1 = 2.0 to 5.0 V.

Trend: Plot.

Waveform Digitizer:

Window Functions: Fourier analysis
Fourier transform spectrum analyzer selectivity () . LeCroy
1 3 non-zero $[W = \dots a_m \cos(2\frac{1}{2}k/N)]$ 가
N , k]

X-Y Display: trace trace plot.
(Lissajous figures)



